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Cloudy
Showers
(Details on Page 2)

No. 38-106th YEAR

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SUNDAY, JANUARY 26, 1964

10 CENTS DAILY
14 CENTS SUNDAY

66 PAGES

How Greater Victoria Sees Echo II

Flash, Blink, Flicker, Blaze Above

The U.S. communications satellite Echo II flashed, blinked, radiated, flickered or blazed across Greater Victoria skies last night, depending on where you saw it from—if you saw it at all.

The metallic balloon, launched yesterday from Van-

denberg, Calif., Air Force Base, appeared twice over southern B.C. on its south-north orbital path.

It was first sighted by several Oak Bay residents at 6:13 p.m. It was rising from the southern skies, slightly to the east.

A city radio station said about 100 residents called the station switchboard to report sighting the balloon. Some said it "flashed and blinked" as it passed over, and others noticed it "with its tail blazing" for three to five minutes before it sank in the north.

All said it could be seen with the naked eye, but some had used binoculars or a telescope to study its flight.

It was scheduled tentatively to reach Victoria about 6:30 p.m., and many residents missed the first visible pass over the area. However, it came by again

at 8:05 p.m., this time nearly overhead, Victoria residents said.

Mrs. Alex Nichol, 220 Robertson, used binoculars to track "a light with a long tail," although she first saw it without

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Bright as Jupiter And Third in Line

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. (AP) — First visual sighting of Echo II was reported Saturday to the Smithsonian Astrophysical Laboratory from a tracking station in Oslo, Norway.

A Smithsonian spokesman said the observer reported Echo II was of magnitude 5 magnitude, about as bright as the planet Jupiter.

The observer reported Echo II was in a cluster of four objects hovering through space. Echo II was third in line of the objects, the Smithsonian spokesman said, one of which probably was the rocket body and the others unidentified.

Moonlet On Button

SANTA BARBARA, (Calif.)—A glittering new man-made star—the balloon satellite Echo II—rocketed into orbit around the earth Saturday.

Popping open in space some 800 miles above South Africa, the 135-foot-diameter balloon became the largest artificial moonlet ever launched and was expected to be seen by more people than any other object ever made by man.

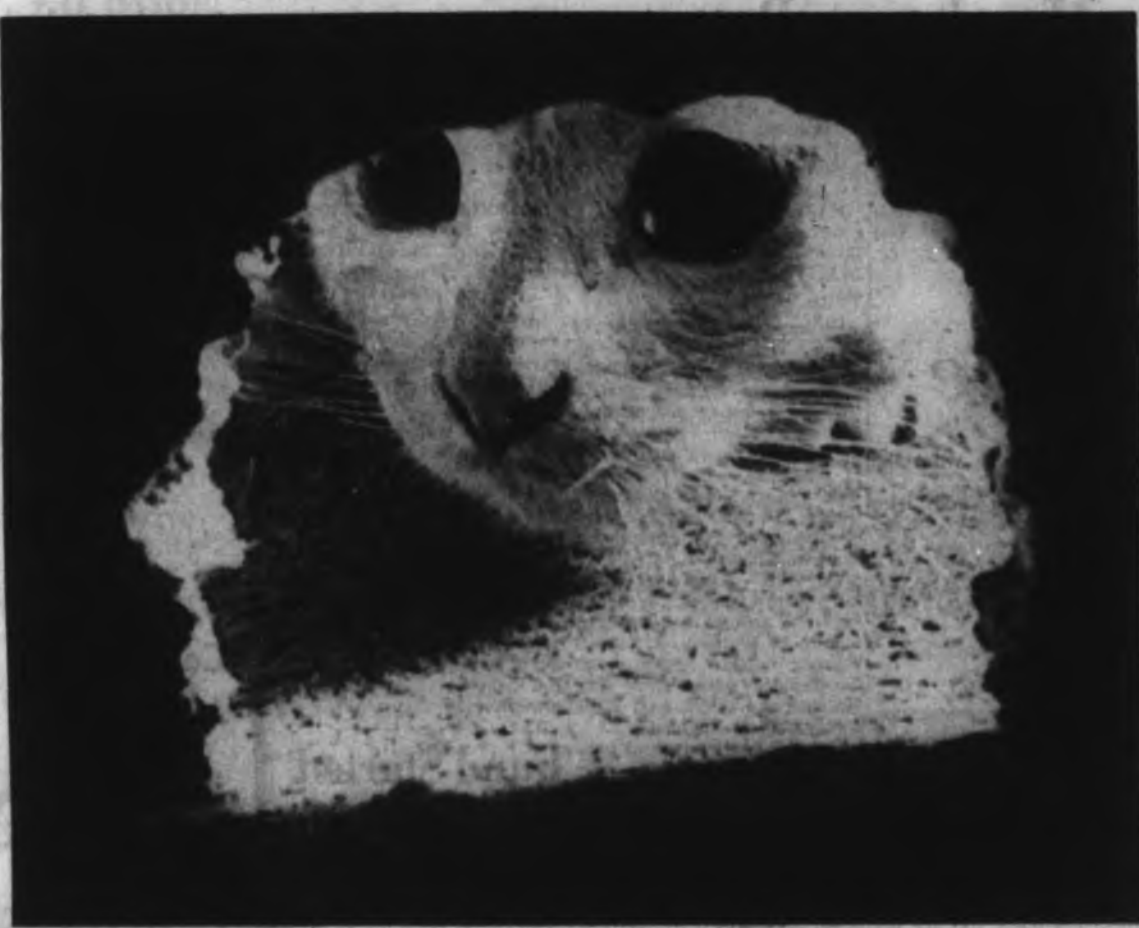
It was launched from nearby Vandenberg Air Force Base.

FIRST JOINT TEST

The United States and Russia have agreed to try to bounce radio signals off its reflective aluminum-folli skin in the first joint experiment in communications via space between the two powers. A date for the first test has not been set.

Although the large balloon, carried aloft inflated in a 30-by-40-inch pod in the nose of a Thor-Agena B booster, is the largest satellite yet launched, it is far from the heaviest. Its 335 pounds are virtually all plastic and aluminum-folli skin, except

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Who's That Knocking?

Worried about bills, boss or H-bomb? Either be a mouse or a man? Photograph from rocket-eye view shows danger lurks everywhere, whether threat is neighborhood cat or mother-in-law. —(AP Photofax).

Saturn Flies Monday

Rocket Test On Despite Explosion

CAPE KENNEDY, Florida (AP)—Preparations continued Saturday for Monday's scheduled launching of the first two-stage Saturn I super-booster while engineers analyzed the cause of a rocket motor explosion in California.

The Saturn I, most powerful known rocket in the world, will attempt to boost into orbit the heaviest satellite yet, a 37,700-pound moonster.

The motor which blew up on a test stand in Sacramento is a duplicate of the second stage to be flown for the first time Monday.

The 80,000 pounds of thrust of the second stage, combined with the massive 1,500,000 pounds of thrust in the first stage, will give the U.S. a potent booster for future space missions once it becomes

operational in about 18 months.

The satellite is mostly dead weight with no scientific value.

CAPE KENNEDY, Fla.

(AP) — The camera-toting Ranger VI spacecraft is scheduled to rocket to the moon Thursday on a photographic mission which would produce 3,000 clear close-up pictures of the lunar surface.

The U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Administration has announced the spacecraft is set for firing at 7:12 a.m. PST, aboard an Atlas-Agena rocket.

Steadfast Against Peking? U.S. Sounds Out Tokyo

TOKYO (AP)—U.S. Secretary of State Dean Rusk is launching a three-day mission in Tokyo for President Johnson which could determine roles of the United States and Japan in Asia during months of doubt ahead.

Originally scheduled as a routine economic conference with Secretary of Commerce Luther H. Hodges and Secretary of Labor W. Willard Wirtz playing the key parts, talks beginning Monday will be more concerned with repercussions throughout the

Far East over France's imminent recognition of Red China.

Japan has stood by the United States and refused to recognize mainland China, despite pressure from left-wing radicals and Japanese

business concerns interested in their old market across the East China Sea.

A source close to the American delegation said President Charles de Gaulle's move to establish diplomatic ties with Peking

would lead to review of such matters as:

• United States and Japanese positions towards Communist China

• U.S. and Japanese relations with the Soviet Union

• Japan's relations with South Korea, especially on talks between the two nations expected to result in normalizing of relations soon.

• Japan's relations with Chiang Kai-shek's Nationalist China on Formosa, an area now so healthy economically it no longer needs U.S. aid.

One China Agrees

PARIS (CP)—President de Gaulle apparently has persuaded Peking to accept France's two-China policy and has made his pitch for President Chiang Kai-shek's Nationalist government to go along, informed sources said.

3,000 Clear Closeups of Moon Surface?

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Its six television cameras are designed to transmit to earth the most detailed pictures yet of the moon. They could provide clues to the composition of the surface and perhaps detect some of the dangers which await astronauts there.

Ranger VI must fly an intricate flight plan which involves firing the Agena second stage of the booster rocket into a "parking orbit" 115 miles high and at the

precise moment restarting the Agena motor to increase speed from 17,500 to 24,500 miles an hour.

The spacecraft then will be kicked free by spring devices.

Two large solar panels will fold down from the spidery body like insect wings to a span of 15 feet and the 804-pound vehicle will cruise through space on a course intended to cover the 240,000

miles to the moon in 66 to 68 hours.

Sixteen hours after launching, it all goes well, the jet propulsion laboratory tracking station at Goldstone, Calif., will send a radio command to fire a mid-course motor which will jockey

Ranger VI onto a collision course with the moon. The Goldstone facility also will issue instructions for Ranger VI to perform a terminal manoeuvre an hour

before lunar impact. This will orient the craft so the six cameras point directly at the moon.

Nine hundred miles above the moon's surface, the cameras will start clicking and continue to operate for 10 minutes until the spacecraft crashes among the craters at 5,190 miles an hour. Photos will be transmitted instantly to Goldstone by two 60-watt transmitters.

Pictures could be taken down to two-tenths of a second before impact and show in great detail an area one-half mile square. The first high-altitude pictures will show surface areas 151,000 and 16,800 miles square taken by two wide-angle cameras and 9,480 to 1,850 miles square snapped by four narrow-angle cameras. The cameras have different film, lens openings, shutter speeds and fields of vision because of the uncertainty of lighting conditions on the moon.

The Russians' Lunik III spacecraft took the first pictures of the moon's backside in October, 1959. They were made from an altitude of more than 4,000 miles and were fuzzy.

With Ranger VI, the U.S. hopes to snare its most elusive space target. Since August, 1959, the country has tried and failed 11 times to launch payloads to, around or close to the moon.

There are as many reasons for wanting to break up with a steady as there are reasons for wanting to go together. Whatever your reasons for wanting to break up, I urge you to do it promptly. The longer you postpone a dread

Continued on Page 3

Three Ex-Colonies

TENSE VIGIL FOR BRITISH

JINJA, Uganda (AP)—British Commandos stood a tense vigil in Uganda, Tanganyika and Kenya Saturday night after brushfire army mutinies threatened to enflame all three former East Africa colonies in a wave of violence.

Rebellious African soldiers sniped at a base north of the Kenyan capital of Nairobi that was seized by an airlifted commando unit.

An uneasy quiet settled over the other two Commonwealth nations, whose leaders asked

Britain's help amid the wave of unrest set off on the mainland in the wake of the Zanzibar coup two weeks ago.

Brig. Pat Sholto Douglas, ousted by mutineers of the Tanganyika Rifles in a brief revolt last Monday, led 500 commandos in a dawn attack on an African barracks near Dar es Salaam after helicopter landings from the British carrier Centaur.

Three African soldiers were killed and 20 wounded in the renewal of violence at the barracks. The British troops restored order without casualties. Other troops took over an African base at Tabora, 480 miles west of Dar es Salaam.

COMMANDOS FLOWN IN
Commandos were flown in from neighboring Kenya at the request of President Julius Nyerere of Tanganyika. He said he feared that a threatened general strike plus the new army buildup would bring bloody violence.

Nyerere went on state radio to urge mutinous soldiers still in the bush to surrender and put down "foolish talk that the British have come back to rule Tanganyika."

Two girls had just left the table. Four youths nearby had to scamper for their lives as it toppled over on its downward journey.

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Snooker Table Flies!

VERNON, B.C. (CP) — As though on cue, a one-ton snooker table took a flying trip to the ceiling in a Vernon poolroom.

"All of a sudden the table started to rise in the air," said Mrs. Al Myers, who was on duty at the time.

"The kids stood rooted to the spot with eyes popping."

The snooker parlor was opened three weeks ago in what had been a garage. The arms were removed from the car hoist and the cylinder cemented over.

But the power was not disconnected, and with an accidental press on the button the hoist ripped through the floorboards and heaved the table ceilingward.

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Third of a Series

Above All—Be Kind

My mail tells me at least 25 per cent of the kids going steady would like to break up, but they don't know how to go about it. I've learned the following lines by heart:

From Longview, Washington:

Dirty Skunk

"I liked Kathy a lot at first. I'm ashamed to admit I talked her into doing things she didn't think were right. Now I feel like a dirty skunk because I've lost interest in her. A new doll has moved here and I'm dying to take her out. How can I ditch Kathy without hurting her feelings?"

From Eau Claire, Wisconsin: "Ed and I used to have a ball together, but he's no fun any more. All he wants to do is sit around my house or park at the lake. When we first started to go steady I loved him. Now my feelings have changed I feel like a hypocrite. I can't find the words to tell him."

From Honolulu:

"Mike and I have been going steady for three months. We haven't gone the limit yet, but I don't see how I can hold out much longer. When he kisses me I get weak all over. "I've got to break up with him because frankly he's not the kind of guy I want to

marry. I'm sure he'll never amount to anything. Please don't think I'm terrible, but I'm drawn to Mike for purely physical reasons. I know it's wrong and dangerous. I know what I should do but I need someone like you to tell me I must do it. Please help me."

Do It Now

There are as many reasons for wanting to break up with a steady as there are reasons for wanting to go together. Whatever your reasons for wanting to break up, I urge you to do it promptly. The longer you postpone a dread

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**Ann Landers
Talks To Teen-
Agers About
Sex**
by Ann Landers

Don't Miss

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Marilyn Monroe**
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Far Too Athletic**
—Page 10

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War on U.S.!**
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Sultan Told to Find A Cheaper Hotel

LONDON (AP)—The sultan of Zanzibar and his entourage of 59 who have been staying in an expensive hotel at British government cost were told today to move to a cheaper place.

The sultan and 35 others, including his family and secretarial staff, will move to a hotel across town. The sultan's servants, cooks and

kitchen staff will move into a Salvation Army hostel.

The bill at the first hotel had risen to \$1,500 (\$4,500) when the Commonwealth relations office gently told the sultan it was getting too high for their purse.

The ruler arrived in London Monday after a revolution in his island nation deposed him.

Soviet Proposals Aren't Ironclad

MOSCOW (AP)—A British note made public during the weekend criticized Premier Khrushchev's proposals on settling frontier disputes as insufficiently ironclad to safeguard peace.

Prime Minister Douglas-Home

welcomed the ideas advanced in Khrushchev's 6,000-word New Year's message to world leaders, but said only one of his four main points was acceptable to Britain.

This was a call for international commitments to solve all

territorial disputes through peaceful mediation and negotiation under the United Nations charter.

The British leader suggested Khrushchev's ideas "need to be expanded if they are to contribute to the solution of the real problems of our times."

Douglas-Home's response, delivered to Foreign Minister Gromyko here Friday and released by the British embassy Saturday, resembled in some respects the reaction of President Johnson.

DISMISSES POINTS
Douglas-Home dismissed two of Khrushchev's points as either too restrictive or too loosely defined and suggested another did not go far enough.

"You draw distinctions between categories of territorial claims, some of which you described as just, some as unjust and on some of which you express no opinion," the prime minister said.

"I recognize that there may be honest differences of opinion on such questions. But if these distinctions are made in order to justify the use of force in certain circumstances the principle on which you base your proposal is totally undermined."



RED BUTTONS AND FRIEND
... a double second wedding

Names in the News

Watch Your Step Gagliardi Son Told

VANCOUVER — Magistrate Bernard Iwanoff dismissed a speeding charge against Bob Gagliardi, 22, son of Highway Minister Gagliardi, but warned him to watch his step.

"You should be very careful because any record you incur will reflect on your famous father," the magistrate said.

A police officer testified he estimated Gagliardi drove at 45 miles an hour in a 30-mile zone Nov. 14. Magistrate Iwanoff agreed he could not convict on an estimation of speed alone.

NEW YORK — Oscar-winning comedian-actor Red Buttons, 41, and Alice Pratt Fagan, 36, will be married Monday. The previous marriage of each ended in divorce.

LOS ANGELES — The Kennedys intend to stay in public life, said Massachusetts Sen. Ted Kennedy during his first day of political stumping since his brother's assassination. While urging election to Congress of college roommate John Tunney, 29, son of boxer Gene Tunney, he said: "As long as there's a job to do, we intend to do it."

BRISTOL, England — Henry Johnson, 42, was fined £30 for burning his wife's foot with a heated poker when she returned from a dance, telling her "You won't dance again." He said he was under great emotional stress because his wife was divorcing him.

NEW YORK — Five members of the family of gangland figure Carmine Lombardozzi were given 20-month prison terms for pistol-whipping and stomping FBI agent John Foley as he photographed the funeral of Lombardozzi's father with a camera hidden in a briefcase.

SHAWANO, Wis. — Almost \$250,000 in cash, securities and uncashed cheques was found in the rundown home of retired railwayman Henry Krebs, 72, some of the cash scattered on the living room floor. He was taken to hospital the day before, after being found wandering around his neighborhood.

MONTREAL — Richard Brox, 18, self-styled leader of a group

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Back to the Kids

Prison behind him, George Hutchison hugs wife Lucille, on their way to Bridgeton, Mo., home and seven children. Hutchison, who fled prison 27 years ago and began exemplary life, surrendered earlier this month. Governor commuted his sentence and Hutchison holds certificate as he leaves Illinois State penitentiary. — (AP Photofax)

Bogged Down Talk Again Johnson Asks Panama

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Johnson called Saturday for resumption of relations with Panama, but efforts by the Inter-American Peace Committee to bring the two countries closer together bogged down.

"We are hoping that we can have relations and, after we do that, we can try to reason together," Johnson told a White House press conference.

PANAMA INSISTS

Within the councils of the peace committee, however, it was reported that the President's objective would not be fulfilled immediately. The reason, an old one, was Panama's insistence on a specific U.S. agreement to negotiate new conventions regarding the canal.

The United States has offered to discuss all outstanding problems with Panama, but has shied away from a commitment to write a new treaty.

It was reported after Saturday's meeting of the peace committee that the United States had conceded the specific mention of the Panama Canal in the draft agreement which the committee is working on.

French Action Worries LBJ

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Johnson said Saturday the decision of France to recognize Red China is a matter of a good deal of concern throughout the world.

Johnson also told a hurriedly-called press conference that he is hopeful that a solution can be found for a satisfactory settlement of the dispute between the U.S. and Panama.

Johnson, covering a wide range of subjects, including tax and civil rights legislation, had no further comment on the Panama issue.

Republicans Pledge Aid

WASHINGTON (AP) — Senator Everett M. Dirksen from Illinois has pledged Republican party support to get the \$11,500,000,000 tax reduction bill through the Senate by mid-February.

Dirksen, the Senate minority leader, said Republicans are willing to go along with a speed up of the bill's passage when it reaches the Senate.

President Johnson has described the bill as "the most important single domestic economic measure in 15 years."

Alibi of Ex-Convict Too Ill to Testify?

VANCOUVER (CP) — The health of retired RCMP Sergeant Ernie Nuttal may prevent him from going to Seattle to testify on behalf of extradited John Wasylenchuk when the Canadian ex-convict goes on trial there March 24 for murder and robbery in connection with a 10-year-old bank holdup.

Nuttal, 62, disclosed in an interview with the Vancouver Sun he is suffering serious heart trouble. His doctor has ordered rest, quiet and no exertion.

In case he does not go, he said his testimony that he saw Wasylenchuk at his Burnaby home within an hour of the Seattle bank robbery March 12, 1954, could be put before the Seattle court jury by deposition.

But he agreed a deposition would not be as valuable as his presence as an alibi for Wasylenchuk.

"You can't cross-examine a deposition," he said.

Nuttal said he might go under certain conditions — if his health improves, if he could have a nurse travel with him and have a doctor in Seattle.

"I wouldn't be going for Wasylenchuk's sake," he said. "It would be only to see justice done."

KIDNEY AID for RHEUMATISM Pain

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Clues Yield Little

OAKLAND, Calif. (AP) — A few human hairs, a few knots and about 150 fingerprints were checked by police Saturday as the only tangible clues in the double murder of Oakland's "mother of the year" and her 18-year-old daughter.

Ten investigators joined 14 already on the case Friday, but so far even the motive for the strangulations of 43-year-old Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Martin and her college-student daughter, Carolyn, remained a mystery.

ORDINARY KNOTS

The Martin home, where the two bodies were discovered by another daughter Wednesday, yielded little more than the fragments of hair and fingerprints which police said may have belonged to members of the family.

Investigators said the knots used to tie the victims' hands behind them, attached to one foot bent far back, were ordinary overhand knots which might have been tied by anyone not familiar with knots.

Carolyn's clothes had been ripped off, but there has been

no official coroner's report yet on whether she was raped. Both victims had been struck on the head and a shattered marble ashtray was found at the scene. There was no evidence of robbery.

Mrs. Martin was tied with an electric cord, here daughter with nylon stockings. The coroner said both died of strangulation, in spite of the blows on the head.

There were no witnesses. Mrs. Martin's osteopath husband, Frank, was at his office when the crime occurred.

Mrs. Martin had been chosen

Fluoride Success

WINNIPEG (CP) — A fluoridation program in Winnipeg has been credited with reducing tooth decay among seven-year-old school children by 60 per cent from 1958 to 1963.

The figures appeared in a report issued recently by Dr. Clifford McCormick, former Winnipeg dental director and now the province's dental director.

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The Emerging System of Higher Education in British Columbia

CHAIRMAN: Mr. Willard E. Ireland, Honorary Secretary, Board of Governors, University of Victoria.

PARTICIPANTS: Rev. Father Aquinas Thomas, President, Notre Dame University of Nelson.
Professor R. J. Bishop, Head, Department of English, University of Victoria.
Dr. John B. Macdonald, President, University of British Columbia.
Dr. Patrick McTaggart-Cowan, President, Simon Fraser University.
Dr. Edward P. Sheffield, Director of Research, Canadian Universities Foundation.

Dr. J. B. Clearhouse, Chancellor of the University, will open the conference at 8:00 p.m.

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1858

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RICHARD BOWER, Editor-in-Chief

PAGE 4 SUNDAY, JANUARY 28, 1964

Goodwill Counts Too

IT HAS taken over 30 years of bickering, dickering, acerbity, frustration and plain talk to get the United States and Canada to agree on an acceptable formula for the development of the Columbia River.

Fortunately between the two countries concerned, the painstakingly slow steps have been accepted if not with good grace at least with some tolerance.

As with all such agreements there has been give-and-take on both sides. It is easy for any Canadian, so desirous to pick faults with the Canadian side of the agreement. Just the same for citizens of the United States to object to some of the concessions made to Canada.

External Affairs Minister Paul Martin, who signed the marketing agreement for Canada, finally said it was the best possible arrangement which could be reached.

Despite this, there are still carping critics who would like to see the treaty again thrown into the melting pot, and there is no doubt there will be much discussion in the House of Commons before ratification is achieved.

What the objectors should realize, and it is doubtful if they do, is that the Columbia Treaty is important not only in that it provides a mutually satisfactory economic purpose, but also because it can create a spirit of goodwill between the two countries.

Those who say that the U.S. is not paying enough for the flood control it will achieve in the Columbia basin, thus averting disasters to communities in the path of this mighty river, should consider the feelings of the people who live in those areas.

For years the people of Idaho, Washington and Oregon have seen their lands and homes inundated and have felt none the happier towards Canada because they knew that if arrangement between the two countries could be reached, their disasters would be at an end.

As Canadians would probably be the first to rush emergency aid to U.S. distress areas, surely the flood control part of the Columbia Treaty bargain should be measured in something more than dollars and cents.

In the same way Americans should remember there are many Canadians who will be evicted from their lands and homes to make way for the new artificial lakes. At least the people of the Tennessee Valley who suffered similarly a few years ago will realize what this treaty means to many people in the valleys of the Kootenays.

There will be widespread sympathy for these people, and it is mandatory that they receive fair compensation.

So the critics would do well to remember that for every Canadian who is inconvenienced by the treaty there will be someone in the U.S. who will feel he is providing dollars for Canadian construction workers that might profitably have been spent on jobs in his own neighborhood.

The treaty obviously cannot please everyone, but if it provides a fair balance between the two countries what more can be asked? That is what the treaty now appears to do.

The Difference

PRIME MINISTER LESTER PEARSON sees "bilingualism as it should be" in Canada when every Canadian is able to speak one of the two official languages and understand the other.

Laudable though such an aspiration may be toward establishing Canada as a truly bilingual nation from coast to coast the obstacles set against it are formidable.

Not the least of these is the fact that the vast majority of Canadians today speak—and understand—only English. The last official census (in 1961) showed that the country's population was 18,238,247 of which 10,660,534 were listed as having English as their mother tongue.

However an additional 1,624,228 (presumably new Canadians) were reported to have adopted English as their official Canadian language, which brought the total number of English-speaking Canadians in 1961 to 12,284,762.

On the other hand, 5,123,151 Canadians were shown as having French as their mother tongue, of which 3,489,866 spoke French only.

Thus in Canada in 1961 two-thirds of all Canadians spoke English only, 1,624,228 of whom did not have English as their mother tongue.

Of the 5,123,151 Canadians who listed French as their mother tongue 1,633,285 also spoke English and of the remaining 3,489,866 who spoke only French, 3,254,850 lived in Quebec.

In the remaining nine provinces of Canada a mere 235,016 Canadians spoke French only.

Though it might be thought highly desirable in certain quarters that all Canadians should learn to speak or understand both official languages it is extremely unlikely that the 12,000,000 plus Canadians who speak English only who live outside Quebec will undertake such a task in order to enjoy the privilege of entering a dialogue with the handful of expatriate Quebecois in their midst.

And this is the difference between what it should be and what it is and how it is likely to remain.

Wrong Location

PRIMARILY to relieve Oak Bay taxpayers of the expense of buying property for the proposed municipal recreation centre, use of part of Uplands Park has been suggested, even though this is far from being a central location and thus of maximum convenience to residents.

Perhaps a tenth of the area would be taken up by the recreational facilities and parking space—for a start. And hence it might be argued that plenty of ground would remain in its natural state.

The park's relative freedom from artificial development is its great virtue, however, for which all of Greater Victoria can be grateful to Oak Bay. And the incursion of buildings and blacktop even to this extent would much alter its character at once, let alone opening the way to further obliteration of nature's handwork in the future.

There are too few places left in this community now that man has not "improved," and in the case of Uplands Park the saving on the recreation centre would surely be regarded by most Victorians, including the Oak Bay ratepayers, as equalled at least by the loss. The proposal should have short shrift from the recreation commission or, if it gets that far, from the council.

Thinking Aloud

"... of shoes, and ships,
and sealing wax..."

By TOM TAYLOR

THE weatherman says, "crossing his fingers no doubt, that the worst of the winter is over. For Victoria, that is."

Elsewhere Canada is in the thick of it, and mufflers and frozen toes will yet be rampant. But winter in this area?

What winter? No one but an ingrate can think we've had winter. You don't really taste winter until you're feet-deep in snow drifts and the temperature drops far below zero.

In this respect Victoria is paradise snow.

It has rained, naturally. We'd be in a fine pickle come spring had it not. And the skies have been grey not blue. But in true weather perspective we get it easy.

And the daffs are shooting up, we'll soon be cutting the lawns, and spring will be bustin' all over, and...

We should keep quiet about our very minor misfortunes, weatherly speaking.

It happened the other day.

I have always wondered when some TV or movie film "flight" was going to go agley. When instead of a simulated punch on the jaw an actor would actually receive the blow.

Since violence occupies so much of TV fare you can hardly expect it to be the real mackay, although if it were this would cut down the ratio of seeming mayhem, and to advantage.

Anyway one movie actor got a black eye when he slipped and thus upset the simulation.

As with the movie viewer who watched a film night after night in hopes the train would miss the tunnel mouth, however, we shan't ever see this delightful miscue. It will be cut from the film.

A play all TV shows couldn't be presented "live." Then we'd see what really happens. And it would be diverting, I'm sure, and not alone with the mayhem.

I didn't see the police force march the other day, but I enjoyed the news picture of them. I always like to match uniformed men in my mind with other camouflaged remembrance.

And while we shouldn't expect policemen, not all of the vintage and girth of young servicemen, to step out like Work Point soldiers our civic chaps held their own. The camera lens revealed them to be strutting along in commendable style. Enhanced, too, by the lone feminine figure in centre of the first three.

I have noticed through the years, you know, that women in uniform march better—dare I say it?—than men. They are not so shy and have more swank. I did observe that one chap seemed to be out of step, but not even for a free pardon would I mention who. He could merely be a trifle slow, after all, or the victim of the camera. Sometimes the latter turns out to be unfair.

By official registration there are over 618,000 motor vehicles in the province. If lined up bumper to bumper they'd stretch roughly 2,300 miles. In the same close formation, allowing for no red lights, they would fill Victoria's 150 miles of streets travelling 15 abreast.

Pity the rear cars hoping to catch the ferry.

The foregoing is but an exercise in the higher calculus, but it offers a hint. Buses might yet become a profitable investment.

Some day private cars will be forced off the streets, or barred from downtown, and the bus fare boxes will bulge.

Otherwise we'll all take to space merely to find room.

Dateline: Europe

Zanzibar's Warning

By OTTO VON HARBURG

TOO little attention has been paid to the revolution which overthrew on Jan. 12 the Sultan of Zanzibar, Jamshid Bin Abdullah, and the freely elected government of the island. Some commentators saw in the event a struggle for power between Negroes and Arabs; others stated that it was an inevitable social development; the replacement of archaic feudalism by more modern forms. Both interpretations are erroneous.

Of course, by Western standards, Zanzibar is primitive. The picture nevertheless changes when seen against an African background. There it looks much more favorable. Besides, the government which was overthrown was socially and economically progressive. It had initiated a whole series of reforms. From the point of view of the masses the situation is likely to deteriorate rapidly under the present regime.

The true reasons of the revolution are revealed by the character of the new men. Two political movements are henceforth in power: the Afro-Shirazi Party of Sheikh Obaid Karume, new president of the

republic, and Umma, headed by Sheikh Abdul Rahman Mohamed Babu, now foreign secretary. The latter group is dynamic and well organized. It drags along Afro-Shirazi towards the totalitarian extreme left. Babu is intimately connected with Mao Tse-tung. His program indicates that Zanzibar will become a "People's Democracy" inspired by Peking.

We are all too prone in the West to underestimate Red China's rising influence in Africa. Russia, despite enormous efforts, has no lasting success in the area. In the eyes of the people it remains a while colonialist power. Peking on the other hand has all the demographic assets; political and social radicalism in a non-white country which has shaken off a semi-colonial status. This is the

main reason for Mao's success.

Recently we received some grave warnings: Chou En-lai's trip, the Chinese-Somalia armistice agreement, Holden Roberto's sudden pro-Chinese switch. What happened in Zanzibar is a further step in the same direction. Strategically speaking the African island resembles Cuba. Just as Castro's victory gave the Communists the first solid base in the Caribbean Sea from which to prepare further moves, so Obaid Karume's success may well mark a threatening turning point in the development of the Dark Continent.

This is an evolution the Free World should not ignore. Peking's offensive gets closer and threatens positions which are essential for our security. It is hence high time to prepare adequate resistance forces and to stop encouraging the aggressor. True, the latter strikes today at lesser known countries. A look at the map will nevertheless show us that Zanzibar is more than halfway on the road from Peking to the Mediterranean.

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From the Scriptures

The Lord preserveth all them that love Him: but all the wicked He will destroy.—Psalm 145:20.

Poor Nations in Control

Power Struggle in the UN

By LOUIS B. FLEMING

THE super powers of the world have joined in a curious and sometimes contradictory alliance to limit the authority of the small nations which now control the United Nations.

This power struggle has been inevitable since 1960, when the avalanche of new members hit the world organization. But it is still startling to see Moscow and Washington working for the same goal, if not by the same means.

From the beginning, the Soviet Union has challenged the authority of the General Assembly on issues of peace and security. Last year, the British, vexed by the way things went in the Congo, proposed a big power veto to restrain the General Assembly on peace-keeping activities just as the big power veto limits the power of the Security Council itself.

Now, the United States has had second thoughts about the power and independence of the General Assembly and has joined the effort to clip the wings of the smaller and poorer nations.

The new American position was revealed by Secretary of State Dean Rusk in a speech which also contained a challenge to the Soviet Union to strengthen the United Nations. This juxtaposition of thoughts left the impression in some minds that the U.S. state department was setting the stage for next autumn's financial showdown with the Soviet Union in a curious way, for, in effect, the state department seemed to be trying to legally what the Soviet Union has been doing illegally for four years, unilaterally trying to limit the peace-keeping role in the United Nations.

The American position is further embarrassed by the fact that it is directed at a main reason for Mao's success. Recently we received some grave warnings: Chou En-lai's trip, the Chinese-Somalia armistice agreement, Holden Roberto's sudden pro-Chinese switch. What happened in Zanzibar is a further step in the same direction. Strategically speaking the African island resembles Cuba. Just as Castro's victory gave the Communists the first solid base in the Caribbean Sea from which to prepare further moves, so Obaid Karume's success may well mark a threatening turning point in the development of the Dark Continent.

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Many of these small nations already have misgivings about the insistence of the United States that charter sanctions be applied against the Soviet Union this year, denying the Soviets their assembly vote.

They are even more perplexed to see the cold war adversaries in a sort of uncomfortable embrace on the power structure of the organization itself. This strange alliance portends sharper divisions between the rich and the poor of the world, between the northern and the southern hemispheres.

It seems unlikely that many of the new nations will grasp the wisdom of Secretary of State Rusk's statement, "that true progress on behalf of the world community lies along the path on which the weak and the strong find ways to walk together."

(Los Angeles Times)

Rusk rejected the outset one often-repeated proposal to control the voting of the General Assembly by weighing the votes on a formula somehow recognizing wealth, capacity to act and population. The trouble is that no one has been able to develop a credible handicapping system.

A possible alternative to weighted voting was proposed last March by Britain. It would apply only to peacekeeping financing by the General Assembly, but that is the principal problem that the big powers are worrying about anyway.

Under terms of the British plan, a special 17-nation committee of the General Assembly would be created. On peacekeeping expenditures below a certain level, say, \$10 million, the present procedures would apply. All other peacekeeping operations, like The Congo and Middle East, would be referred to the committee, which would include among its members all of the big powers.

Should the committee decide to authorize a peacekeeping operation with compulsory armaments, a two-thirds vote would be required with concurrence by all the big powers, thus bringing the veto into the General Assembly.

Should the committee decide to authorize a peacekeeping operation with financing in part by assessment and in part based on voluntary contributions, then approval could be by simple majority of the committee, with no veto, but nations voting against would be excused from paying.

Any tampering with the organization along these lines is bound to stir a raging controversy.

Secretary General U Thant, like his predecessors, favors a dynamic organization with full peace-keeping powers and is not likely to be enthusiastic about any diminution of those powers. At the same time, Thant has developed in three recent peace-keeping operations a self-paying plan which may become the pattern in the future in place of membership assessments, thus disarming the most controversial aspect of peace-keeping.

The most ominous opposition

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Quotes!

There are no nifty solutions to the ever-present prospect of total war.—Dr. Robert Oppenheimer.

I'm very glad I'm not an old Estonian myself.—Anthony Chevenix-Tranch, headmaster of Eton.

25th Anniversary



D. O. ELFORD, C.L.U.
The Mutual Life Assurance Company of Canada has announced that D. O. Elford has completed twenty-five years of service as a representative of the company. He is a Chartered Life Underwriter.
Mr. Elford is also a Senior Life Underwriter, a distinction given outstanding representatives of the Mutual Life. He is associated with the branch located at 1205 Broad Street, Victoria.

B.C. Bank Will End East's Domination

By **TERRY HAMMOND**
Premier Bennett's dream of transforming the land of tall timber into an industrial complex of even taller smokestacks took on new substance last

Thursday with the Bank of British Columbia announcement. For sheer enterprise and originality the bank concept is without precedent in the annals of provincial administrations and, perhaps even more than

the Peace and Columbia power projects, should put real flesh and blood into what was still just an ethereal vision.

After the initial shock of the bank announcement wore off, the reaction among a great many businessmen was "why didn't we think of that?" In retrospect it is difficult to understand why such a venture failed to materialize sooner.

A major segment of the B.C. business community and a succession of provincial governments have resented and bitterly complained of the fiscal stranglehold which eastern banks and financial institutions have exercised over B.C. from the province's earliest days. The established chartered

CAPITAL REPORT

banks have made sporadic attempts to stem such resentment by extending varying degrees of added local responsibility to their B.C. executives and staging bank meetings on the Coast.

But the fact always remained that control lay in Ontario and Quebec, and the impression has always existed that even B.C. bank executives were basically eastern-oriented.



Among the more ludicrous remarks made by officials of the established chartered banks when the government announcement was made was an expression of fear that it might inject an unwelcome note of "provincialism" into banking. People who for years have smarted under the impression that eastern regionalism in banking has hindered the economic growth of the province can see little evil in the bogey of western provincialism.

Surely, they argue, the symptoms which have led to the creation of a B.C. bank were not concealed, and nor were the economic indicators which point to its feasibility. If established banking interests had not been preoccupied by a re-

VIEWPOINT

Real Significance of Shuffle

Liberal Left Wing Gains Influence In Pearson Team

By **COLIN CAMERON**

Prime Minister Pearson's cabinet changes, while not so insignificant as Mr. Diefenbaker tries to make out, nevertheless fall far short of solving his difficulties. These consist not only of getting rid of some of the mossy-backed office-holders but also of moving some of his brighter new members into positions of responsibility before they go sour on him.

Not that it is avidity for office in every case that sours them. It is doubt about the direction in which some of Mr. Pearson's colleagues are taking the party and the government.

There are a number who honestly thought they could move the Liberal Party in a radical and progressive direction. They

saw what Rene Levesque has done in Quebec. They hoped to do the same thing federally and set the federal government on the same near revolutionary course.

They relied on Walter Gordon to lead them to that promised no-man's-land that lies between liberalism and outright socialism.

It is anybody's guess if Walter was ever really equipped temperamentally for the "excelsior" role assigned him. It is difficult to see him holding aloft the banner of radical social change amid the snow and ice of Bay Street disapproval.

In any event Walter disqualifies himself by slipping on the ice and breaking the legs of his economic reputation.

Business Yardstick

While he has been recovering from his budgetary pratfall, another luminary has been riding in the Liberal heavens. No one has any illusions that Mitchell Sharp may prove to be a socialist wolf in liberal sheep's clothing. In Mr. Sharp's book what is good for business is good for Canada, and what is good for business is bigger and better profits.

So the bright young Liberals who want to flirt with socialism without running the risk of having to marry the girl, are unhappy and have developed a tendency to weep in their coffee in the House of Commons cafeteria and to unbutton themselves to what they sometimes mistakenly suppose to be sympathetic NDP ears.

However, Mr. Pearson's cabinet shuffle, while it cannot be expected to satisfy every yen for office, should do something towards drying these ideological tears, for almost every move means increased power and influence for men on the left wing of the Liberal party.

This is the real significance of these appointments, rather than that they are in the main promotions for French members.

Guy Favreau, the new minister of justice is regarded as one of Quebec's more progressive figures. Maurice LeMontagne, promoted from the largely decorative post of president of the council, has long been known as one of Pearson's leftish advisers.

Chic, Charming, Leftist

Maurice Sauve, the new entrant, was popularly supposed to have been kept out hitherto by pressure from the reactionary wing of the party because his thinking was considered too close to that of the NDP.

Not only is Sauve classed as being on the left but his wife is considered to be even more so. Jeanne Sauve is one of the leading figures in French TV and also has a record of active participation in the trade union movement, which endears her to labor.

In addition Madame Sauve is, quite unfairly, the embodiment of French chic and charm.

But it is not only in French appointments to the cabinet that Quebec's influence on the Pearson government can be detected. It is in policy as well.

One of the bones of contention between Ottawa and Quebec has been the federal government's pension plan. Quebec rejected it on two grounds. One that it would be an invasion of provincial rights and the other that it would not achieve what the Quebec government wished to achieve.

The Levesque government, at least that part of it represented by Rene Levesque, wants to use the pension plan for two purposes—one to provide pensions and the other as a means of pooling public savings in the hands of the public authorities for investment in provincial projects. For this reason Premier Levesque declined to participate in the federal plan and proposed, with Quebec's own plan for a funded scheme which will accumulate funds for investment.

Judy's Dire Warning

Miss Judy LaMarsh, the minister responsible for pension legislation, firmly rejected such an idea when it was presented by NDP members and staunchly supported her "pay-as-you-go" scheme. She professed to see great dangers in allowing such large sums of investment capital to accumulate in government hands and declared it would be a clear invitation to dictatorship and totalitarianism.

But despite Judy's attempts to make their flesh creep other provinces began to look with envious eyes on Quebec. Finally to save the scheme from complete shipwreck the prime minister was obliged to announce he is prepared to take a leaf out of Quebec's book and create a partly funded plan which will accumulate some \$2,500,000,000 in the first 10 years, half of which will be made available to the prov-

inces for their development projects.

Thanks to Quebec's intransigence, the federal government is now committed to the principle that at least part of the peoples' savings should be entrusted to the peoples' elected government rather than to self-appointed private guardians with interest of their own to serve.

We may be sure the battle between private and public guardianship will rage hotly for some time yet. It will be interesting to note if Quebec continues to lead the way toward greater public control and direction of the economy.

It will also be interesting to see if the newly risen French stars in the cabinet will be able to apply the same process in the federal field, or whether the bright new boys of the Liberal school will continue to cry in the cafeteria coffee.

British Idea Feasible for Centennial Square

We Can Have Instant Trees

By **IAN STREET**

Let's take a lead from Britain and plant full-grown trees instead of saplings in Centennial Square.

It would mean planting no trees at all for the next 18 months to two years.

But the results would be worth it. Instead of waiting a lifetime for saplings to reach maturity we would be able, from the outset, to watch the changing beauty of the seasons as only trees can show it.

It can be done. A group of city hall officials last Friday saw a color film showing how Britain's civic trust developed a method of transplanting mature trees with a minimum of equipment and bother.

The system is simplicity itself. Trees are carefully picked and prepared for the move. The ones shown in the film were birches growing in their natural state somewhere on the outskirts of London.

First the low branches are removed. This is to reduce the tree's demand for water. Then at a distance of three or four feet from the trunk a ditch is dug around the tree. All the thick spreading roots are severed except one—to act as an anchor for the tree during winter gales.

The trench is filled with humus mixed with nitrogen-phosphate fertilizer to encourage growth of new hair roots during the spring and summer.

The preparation usually begins during the winter and the transplant takes place approximately one year later, sometime in the period November to April when the tree is dormant.

But later experiments have shown that, with the use of a special preparation sprayed on

the leaves to balance reduced water intake through the shorter roots, the move can be made at any time of the year. There's nothing new at all about transplanting mature trees. But cost is usually prohibitive. It takes a heavy crane to lift the tree and usually a 30-ton tractor trailer to transport it and another crane at its destination to handle off-loading.

Key to the British method is development of a two-wheeled half-ton trailer designed for both lifting and transporting. The loaded trailer can be towed quickly and easily through heavy traffic with a Land Rover.

Before the actual move is started a second trench, slightly larger in diameter than the first, is dug around the tree. The anchor root is cut together

CITY HALL COMMENT

with as many of the vertical roots as can be reached. The "root ball" is then wrapped in sacking and secured with rope. The Land Rover's winch attachment is used to lift the tree, snapping the remaining vertical roots, and it is then secured to the trailer. The branches are tied for the road journey. At its destination the trailer is tipped, ropes are loosened, and the tree slides easily into place.

The first year of the civic trust program 200 trees were transplanted in and around London. They were used on bomb-sites, in housing developments, and open spaces. Trees relieved the drabness of old buildings and softened the harshness of new apartment blocks and shopping centres.

It is predicted that within five years one hundred times as many big trees will be trans-

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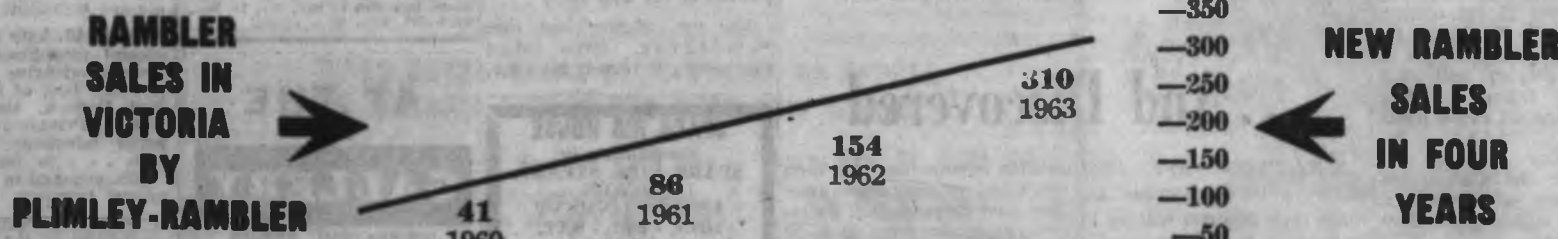
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TUESDAY, JANUARY 28

Costa Rica Tragedy Volcanic Dust Turns Capital Into Dying City

By IRVING S. BENGELSDORF

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica (LAT)—Swirling clouds of cinders, a gently falling rain of ashes, and gritty sand underfoot have turned the once pleasant and verdant central valley of Costa Rica into a dismal vale of grey-black gloom.

In ordinary times San Jose is a charming city. Situated in a 3,800-foot-high valley, it is a clean, sunny, and delightful place to live.

But these are not ordinary times.

For 10 months the almost 300,000 inhabitants of metropolitan San Jose have been living in the "valley of the shadow of death."

Since last March volcano Irazu, an active, 11,200-foot monster, has been dumping thousands of tons of extremely fine, pulverized, greyish-black, gritty volcanic cinders and ashes over this Central American capital.

LIFE MISERABLE

The citizens of San Jose walk the streets carrying umbrellas, but there is no rain. They wear sun glasses, but there is little sun. The interminable fall of ashes and cinders makes life miserable indeed.

For the blizzard of "black snow," which does not melt, has turned this once lush and green metropolitan area into a tortured and crippled city. Parts of the central valley are dead, and other sections are dying.

Over everything is a shroud of extremely fine black dust. It covers trees, grass, flowers, homes, roads, schools, hospitals, factories and universities. Everything.

ANOTHER POMPEII?

If the currently intense eruptions of Irazu persist, the continuing downpour of ashes — day after day — directly or indirectly may physically destroy San Jose. And, in the end this slow destruction would be as complete as was the burial of Pompeii by the eruption of Vesuvius in 79 AD.

But there is even more at stake than the physical existence of the city of San Jose. For the volcano's ashes may destroy a goodly portion of the country's top-quality coffee crop, Costa Rica's major export. This single destructive act, therefore, could economically ruin the entire nation.

10 MONTHS LONG

For 10 dismal months, Irazu has been in constant eruption. Located about 17 miles northeast of San Jose, the volcano belches forth a mushroom-shaped cloud of ashes and smoke which rises up to 40,000 feet.

And the prevailing winds from the Atlantic Ocean, the east, push the cloud of ashes westward—directly over San Jose and its environs.

The Costa Ricans call this black volcanic fallout—La Ceniza, the Spanish word for ashes or cinders.

COVER AND SWEEP

To protect themselves from this continuous rain of fine dust, Josefines use every means possible. They cover their noses and mouths with handkerchiefs, they carry umbrellas, they wear sunglasses, women and children wear veils, motorcyclists use goggles and nose masks, and knitted bandanas are caps for their hair. The less fortunate use a brown paper bag, pulled over the head, with two holes punched out for the eyes.

And above all, the people, sweep. Day and night, around the clock, Josefines sweep away the Ceniza. A proud and clean people, they are distressed to see what has happened to their beloved, once attractive capital.

GETS EVERYWHERE

Nothing holds the fine dust back. It filters through locked windows even if the corners are sealed with masking tape. It sneaks past closed doors to spread a greyish pall over everything. Irazu is waging total war against Costa Rican civilization.

This spring may tell the story. For the Ceniza has covered some of the richest and finest coffee plantations in the country.

Since the Ceniza is corrosive, the ashes may prove poisonous and kill the tender coffee shoots, buds, and flowers which ordinarily begin to develop in February.

STRANGE PARADOX

There then will be few choice coffee beans in 1964. Fewer coffee beans means fewer coffee exports. And for the sake of the Costa Rican economy is based upon coffee. It is a strange paradox. For it turns out that the ash deposited from previous prehistoric volcanic eruptions in Central America is responsible for the present extremely green fertile, and lush farmlands and pastures of Costa Rica. So, the very forces of nature which created the fertile valley in the first place now may destroy it.

Germans Counter Cruelty

BONN (LAT)—The West German defence ministry has moved to stamp out cruelty in the ranks of the armed forces, by ordering special schools for training career noncommissioned officers.

In addition to military training they will be given instruction in democratic principles, leadership, history, economics and the German language.

The action was taken following a number of recent incidents involving cruel mental and physical treatment of recruits.

Literary Enigma

ROME (LST)—Italian publishers and scholars are intrigued by Italy's latest "literary phenomenon," the enormous sale on news-stands in weekly instalments of Dante's Divine Comedy.

Each issue of the classic is sold out, despite competition from every kind of popular paperback.

The Fratelli Fabbri, Milan publishers of Dante-by-instalments, report that 250,000 copies of the Divine Comedy are being bought weekly. These are in addition to the usual texts of the poem used in schools and various other editions regularly on sale in bookshops.

The first instalment, embodying Canto I of Hell, appeared through Italy last November after a tremendous national publicity campaign.

Within a few hours, all news-stands

were cleared of copies and the publishers had to rush off thousands more.

The publishing company is as puzzled as educationists and others by this "amazing literary enigma" since a large percentage of the Divine Comedy's new patrons cannot be scholars or even more than passably well educated and must therefore find difficult, to say the least, the language of 700 years ago in which the poem is still presented.

The illustrations are by no means the "mass appeal" type, but reproductions of drawings, paintings, engravings and miniatures of the 14th, 15th and 16th centuries. Lastly, the price is not cheap.

The six volumes now being sold in instalments will cost a total of about \$48 (including bindings), whereas an ordinary complete copy of the Divine Comedy can be bought in bookshops for \$1.



Space Cat

This is Felicette, the first space cat, pictured in her "coat" in space capsule, which France hopes to send into space with a Dragon rocket. Cat and space capsule were displayed to public in Paris last week.—(Fodnews)

Murder of 1960 Haunts New Italian Government

Mafia Power Investigated

By JAMES McNEISH

PALERMO, Sicily (OFNS)—The parliamentary commission of inquiry into the Mafia has finally started work in Sicily. Installed in Palermo—the Mafia's and Sicily's capital—it has begun interrogations into some of the most cold-blooded political murders in post-war democratic Europe. One murder, the Tandoj affair, has been perplexing Italians for years.

It is a test case for more than just the thirty commissioners, nearly half of whom are Sicilian and all of whom are national deputies or senators of various allegiances. It is also a test for Signor Moro's new centre-left government in Rome, which, like its Fanfani prototype, is said to be pledged to social reform.

His wife was arrested and charged with calumny—it was said she had accused an innocent man of murder. Her lover, Mario La Loggia, director of the psychiatric hospital, was charged with instigating the murder and also arrested.

CLEARED OF CHARGES
In April of last year they were finally cleared of all charges and a fresh inquiry was begun by Tandoj's successor, Dr. Guarino. In less than six months Guarino succeeded in compiling a dossier almost as impressive as Tandoj's own.

On one track the trail led him, in November, to take on the present acknowledged head of the rural Mafia, Giuseppe Genoa Russo, of Musumeci. Guarino astounded everybody by charging Russo with "violent land speculation" over a 300-acre estate, and then by revealing that Tandoj had facilitated this deal—apparently—as a trap.

STILL SUB-JUDICE
Tandoj, of course, was unable to charge Russo for he was then dead. The Russo case is still sub-judice, but it seems doubtful that this elderly rural boss will go jail.

Towards the end of November, Guarino announced that he had the Tandoj case "sown up." Journalists from all over Italy, rehashing on their own account, assumed that he had finally got onto the right track, i.e., the motive was political not passionate. Then Guarino suddenly called a press conference and announced the inquiry was "closed." Nobody knows why.

Well, I did my best. If nothing else, I have changed the name to APTWAMCTEART—the Association of Parents and Teachers Who Are More Confused Than Ever About Rock 'n' Roll and Teen-Agers. (I'm the president.)

I flipped. I bypassed Lesley Gore, Bobby Vinton's hits and Bobby Bare and Miller's Cave. I am hopelessly in love with this one song, I eat, sleep and live Sammy D, but I may hate his next hit. I may hate the next, man, but this one has "X".

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Garbage or Not?

Bobbsey, Hardy Books Spark Controversy

WATERLOO, Ont. (CP)—Denunciation of children's books such as the Bobbsey Twins, the Hardy Boys and Nancy Drew by a member of the public library board here has sparked a controversy throughout Ontario.

Mrs. Margaret Beckman, a librarian called these books "garbage" and said they should be banned from school libraries.

A member of the Watford Public School Board, Mr. McFarlane said they would not top any list of books he would recommend for school libraries, but "were not badly written."

They're one of the reasons a lot of children don't read books when they grow up."

Let's see, the first space cat, pictured in her "coat" in space capsule, which France hopes to send into space with a Dragon rocket. Cat and space capsule were displayed to public in Paris last week.—(Fodnews)

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Penguins Face Extinction

SANTIAGO, Chile (CNS)—Chile's penguins are in danger of extermination.

Warnings of indiscriminate hunting in the south have set the Ministry of Agriculture to work to make a scientific study of the number of penguins on the coasts.

The slow-moving penguin is easy meat for illicit hunters, who find a good, high-price market for the skins. Low reproductive capacity of the penguin adds to the danger. Rarely are more than two eggs laid annually. This barely offsets normal mortality rates.

The royal penguin already has disappeared from Chilean coasts, although it may still be found in small numbers in the Antarctic, where protection laws exist and access is too difficult to make hunting worthwhile.

This species is large and always in demand, not so much for its skin but because the great quantities of oil which can be extracted attracted the whalers working the southern seas.

The case of the royal penguin has impressed strongly on the ministry the urgency of the need to check the status of the remainder, and to take immediate measures to save all the penguins on the coasts.

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Major Blood Donor

Standing behind stack of bottles containing blood, which represent 88 donations he has given since his first during the Second World War, is Maj. Neville Robinson of Queen's Own Rifles. Gallant major is heading his 8th donation to Mrs. T. L. O'Keefe, chairman of Canadian Red Cross Blood Donors committee in Calgary.

A Teen-Ager Sort of Explains

How Hit Songs Are Born...

By CATHY LOWTHER

This explanation to the adult population on how a hit song is born is especially written for the APTWAMCTEART—the Association of Parents and Teachers Who Are More Confused Than Ever About Rock 'n' Roll and Teen-Agers.

There is a drawback in that this is the opinion only of one, and a non-conformist at that, but there are three ways to produce hits.

1. The "In Singer, New Song" routine—the established singer's song becomes a hit, a fab hit, then an old reliable.

2. The "Fab hit" routine—this is the opinion only of one, and a non-conformist at that, but there are three ways to produce hits.

3. The "New Star, Old Reliable" hit—the song is a hit, sells a million, becomes a "Golden Oldie" and the singer is in.

4. The "New Star, Old Reliable" hit—the song is a hit, sells a million, becomes a "Golden Oldie" and the singer is in.

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9. The "New Star, Old Reliable" hit—the song is a hit, sells a million, becomes a "Golden Oldie" and the singer is in.

In an effort to lift the veil from the mystery of what golden teen-agers' tastes in music, Columbia staff member Bruce Lowther asked his 14-year-old daughter what she likes and why it's rock 'n' roll. Here's the answer (with translations by the astounded father in brackets).

(Golden Oldie is a phrase concocted by disc jockeys on Seattle radio station KJRH, the choice of most teen-agers because it's the swiftest station. Others listen to C-FUN, Vancouver. These are called "sewers.")

1. The third method of success is almost impossible to explain. To be a hit, the song has to have something that "it" turns you on, like a personality.

Your hit may check off the Fab list at minus 90 but to you it's a hit, like Jan and Dean or the Beachboys or those big, bad boys, the terrible teens, the Beatles. The artist may be Oliver Twist—what's that?—but he's your boy.

2. The third method of success is almost impossible to explain. To be a hit, the song has to have something that "it" turns you on, like a personality.

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Miller Crucifies Marilyn

By HENRY BRANDON

ARTHUR MILLER
... painful experience

NEW YORK—The hazard facing Arthur Miller's new play, *After the Fall*, which opened last week in New York, is that the theatrical experience will be overshadowed by the autobiographical ring — especially what sounds like self-revelations about Miller's marriage to Marilyn Monroe.

This danger is accentuated by the fact that Barbara Lodes, who plays Maggi, is allowed to succeed in conjuring Monroe to life from her physical to her spiritual nakedness. She evokes Monroe with such uncanny accuracy as she grows from a wayward little girl to "lost innocence" as a great star that this for a while becomes the most powerful and intriguing part of the play.

The thought inevitably occurs that the play is both her crucifixion and her immortalization.

Maggi enters the life of Quentin, the bewildered hero, when he and his first wife have become "separate persons."

He is attracted to her because she was "not defending, upholding or accusing." She gives him his first experience of a woman's praise and of being able to play the "benefactor." She gives him also a sense of power as he changes her, and this he mistakenly takes for love.

She calls him "a god," probably, as he thinks, because he did not try to go to bed with her. But he finds out later that her only satisfaction is to give, and when she tells him that she has slept with many men and that she considered this all right because she got nothing for it, he feels a deep sense of mission to save her from his own contempt and tries to reassure her that she is somebody.

In this confusion he marries her because "it is important to say yes to somebody finally," and although he tries, as she asks him, to teach her, "how to be," she remains incapable of believing that a man could love her for herself and not just for her body.

The play builds up to its most dramatic scenes when Maggi, in an attempt to commit suicide by swallowing some pills, tries, as Quentin says, "to put me up for murder." The human experience between Quentin and Maggi illuminates most of the second act, and it is clearly an experience that looms still very large in Miller's mind. It should gain depth and meaning as time enables us to think of it in universal rather than personal terms.

The play does not offer any solutions. The only cure that Miller recommends is courage, which is offered to Quentin by his third wife, who makes him understand that it seems to be feasible not to be afraid.

When, in conversations with Miller, I raised the question of the play's apparent autobiographical nature, Miller sought to remove this aspect.

He explained that in trying to give his plays an enduring value he felt that he must be specific: for "generalizations," he said, "are the first things that collapse."

I wondered whether it might not have been possible to avoid going so far as copying Marilyn Monroe's appearance in almost every detail, but Miller said that everything else was tried, and it just did not work. Marilyn, after all, was the personification of certain qualities and defects common in Hollywood.

I found Arthur Miller more relaxed and contented than I have ever known him, and confident that he has succeeded

in his aim of writing a play of human experience in universal terms.

I wondered how painful an experience it is to delve deeply into one's own life, how difficult it is to analyze one's own reactions.

"It is a painful experience," Miller replied. "It always creates tensions when one tries to discover oneself, and one discovers that a synthesis exists between one's own experience. This play is an attempt to find a series of common denominators."

There are frequent references to morality, I suggested. "Yes, as the play progresses it develops various views of morality, various ways of living the truth. Basically I am saying that truth is unacceptable and tortuous. It can often be used, like a weapon, to kill. Maggi in her own estimate is a truth-teller and we see in her case what devastation truth can cause. There is no easy way out."

Miller maintained that the consistent theme in the play is also innocence, for it deals with what happens "after the fall" from innocence.

"By innocence I mean the blindness as to one's own motives, one's own actions. It is dangerous when one feels innocent, because that can lead to all sorts of disasters."

"Maggi believes in innocence, for, as Quentin says to her, 'You tell the truth even against yourself.' Quentin's third wife does not. Life to her has no consistency; all one can do, she thinks, is just to be brave toward it..."

London Sunday Times

The Entertainment Parade

Bastion Theatre Group Sets High School Tour

By BERT BINNY

The Bastion Theatre Studio of Victoria has set what director Peter Manning calls "possibly the most important project we will do."

The long-planned high school tour will take place next month and Mr. Manning says there are 20 assured bookings. His group will present scenes from four Shakespearean plays.

The studio also is rehearsing Shaw's *Candida* and a children's play, *Bobino*, for production soon.

The list of adjudicators for the 1964 music festival has been completed with the appointment of Edison Harris of the University of Washington to judge school choirs and Edward Schuch of Chilliwack the accordion classes. Entries close Feb. 15.

Attention is drawn to an error on Page 17 of the syllabus. In Class 121, for "Book 2, No. 1, 2, 3, etc." read "Book 2, No. 1, 2, 5, etc."

A rare gift is displayed by bass-baritone Donald Bell, says eminent critic Peter Hayworth.

Of the native of Burnaby who appears in a Famous Artists concert in the Royal Theatre Wednesday evening, he says: "Mr. Bell imparts the feeling he has something urgent to communicate, that a song is more than a sequence of notes."

A second Famous Artists concert is coming up soon, also at the Royal—the appearance of the Vienna Boys Choir Feb. 3. The 465-year-old choir will be giving its second concert here in recent years.

Guest artists on the weekly vaudeville bill at the Atlas Theatre Tuesday at 8:15 are magicians Carl and Lottie H'm'm'm, banjoist Jay van Bushirk, vocalist Ann Stevens, dancers Darlene Moore and Joan Perry, and Roy Silver with the Mam'zelles, Jane Bowring, Pam Mezer and Anne Appleby.

Soloists at the Musical Art Society's talented students recital

ment of modern languages are co-sponsoring showing of the color film *La Bourgeoise Gentilhomme* at the Oak Bay Theatre next Sunday at 8 p.m. Tickets must be purchased beforehand though only 390 are available with priority going to university students, French 92 students in high and private schools and to members of the film society. The contact is Mrs. Morrison in Room 36 of the University Ewing Building.

An 18-member ballet from the Victoria School of Theatrical Arts directed by Bebe Everfield is also on the program. The box office opens at Eaton's Saturday.

The University of Victoria Film Society and the depart-

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(Monday and Wednesday at 8:00 and 9:15)
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"He possesses a splendid voice, no more than that—a magnificent voice! Rich in volume and tone and versatile in range! A 'big' voice in scale and also quality!"
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Mon., Feb. 3, at 8:30 p.m.
The Welcome Return of the World's Most Beloved Choir
S. HUROK
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A PROGRAM TRIFLY DIFFERENT BY A GOOD TRIFLY
Sacred Music, Folk Songs and Costume Operettas!
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IN PERSON!
JOSÉ GRECO
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Singers and Dancers
4.50 - 4.00 - 3.25 - 2.50 - 1.75

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Tickets in Kent's Music Store, 743 Fort Street, Phone EV 4-2911

Musicians Hurt

DAYTON, Wash. (UPI) — Eight members of the Kansas City Philharmonic Orchestra were taken to hospital Friday after their chartered bus skidded off a snowy highway and did a 360-degree flip.

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been able to magnificently translate in terms of

brilliant pictures almost like paintings, the

autumnal moods of change and decay that the

crush of social revolution brought to one family

and to the spirits of one strong man.

The quality of the presentation... is in a slow,

rhythmic, tempered account of the changes that

he realizes are inevitable.

It is in the superb illustration of a special way

of life, elaborate and luxurious, but confined by

rigid restraints, surrounded by lush decoration

but internally cramped and dour. And it is in

the interesting suggestions of the nature of the

Prince, the so-distant Leopard of the title, played

by Mr. Lancaster... the American star gives a

physically forceful presentation of the massive,

imperious man upon whom the mood of melan-

choly descends most heavily at the ball. He is

mighty in moments of anger, harsh in his sarcastic

bursts and amazingly soft and sympathetic when

the call is for tenderness.

A nostalgia very similar to that in "Gone With

the Wind."

"The Leopard," winner of the 1963

Cannes Festival as "Best Film of the Year."

Burt Lancaster

in

"The Leopard"

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Alain Delon

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Roy Finds Wherewithal To Finance Walt's Ideas

By BOB THOMAS

HOLLYWOOD (AP)—"Yes, it has been a good year," said Roy Disney with characteristic understatement.

Roy is "the other Disney" — the older brother who produces the revenue to bring Walt's dreams to reality. The success of this partnership is shown in Walt Disney Productions' annual report.

From 1953 to 1964, gross income increased to almost \$82,000,000 from \$8,000,000. Profits last year were at a record high of \$6,374,000.

A GRAND GUY

As president and financial mind of the Disney empire, Roy leaves the spotlight to Walt. But in a rare interview he discussed the partnership.

"He's a grand guy," said Roy of Walt. "It has always been a job keeping up with him. He gets the ideas, then I have to look at them from a practical, pragmatic view."

"Sometimes I've had to say no, and he'll accept it if he knows that my decision didn't come from lack of vision. There have been times when I just couldn't get the money."

"HE'L LISTEN"

"He's not a bad guy to work with. He knows what he wants and he'll listen to you—if you know what you're talking about. But if you're just shooting off your mouth, he won't hear a thing."

Roy, nine years older than Walt, joined his brother's infant cartoon business in 1923.

"My job is to help Walt do the things he wants to do," said Roy. "I deal with the bank and give Walt a free hand. The



ROY DISNEY, LEFT, WITH BROTHER WALT

trouble with a lot of other movie companies is that the banks breathe more easily....

"Product has always been our strength," Roy said. "It is the floor of our operation. The new money we get goes into the new product. If the time ever came when we got in financial

trouble, all we would have to do is shut down new production and let the money roll in from what we've already made."

Non-smokers Anonymous Club. If a member gets the urge to smoke he calls another member and they go out and get drunk.

Andy Griffith and Don Knotts refuse to give it up, but Paul Newman and his wife, Joanne Woodward, quit. Paul was a three-pack-a-day man for 20 years. His program for quitting: Constantly read adverse reports on smoking, and making a \$1,000 bet with somebody. That's what he did.

Robert Gould kicked the habit by switching to cigars. Shelley Berman is down to only seven cigarettes a day.

Natalie Wood quit. Raymond Burr didn't. Sandra Dee can't stop.

Some television stars shy away from the smoking controversy. They never know when their next sponsor might be a tobacco company. Movie stars have no such problem.

Some Quit, Some Won't, Some Can't

Stars Battle Nicotine

HOLLYWOOD (UPI)—The pall of cigarette smoke that hangs over movie-town parties has thinned out noticeably. Dozens of stars have quit puffing cigarettes. Others have switched to pipes and cigars.

A few, vowing that smoking keeps them from gaining weight, continue to inhale cigarettes. Others are so deeply hooked they refuse to quit.

Frank Sinatra still smokes, as does his friend Dean Martin.

Negro nightclub comic Dick Gregory, who smoked more than five packs a day, has quit cold. Danny Kaye gave "em up and so has Andy Williams. Steve Boyd, a three-pack-a-day man, has kicked the habit outright. So has Jack Lord.

Red Skelton, who chews cigars but doesn't smoke them, has suggested a

Dockwork Boom Ends in Vancouver

VANCOUVER (CP) — The dockwork boom caused by a glut of nearly 70 ships in harbor has ended, with only 25 ships awaiting loading Saturday. Union officials who built longshore gangs to a new high to meet loading demands for Russian wheat ships said 600 men have been laid off.



Visible from aircraft are double entrances to future NORAD headquarters, being built under 1,000

By AARON KENFRANK

NEW YORK (TNS) — When Jerome Spevak took out U.S. patent No. 2,855,803 a few years ago, he could not have known it would wind up making the Canadian balance-of-payments problem.

Patent No. 2,855,803 promises to do this because the patent represents Spevak's method for economically producing heavy water, vital in the operation of low-cost nuclear power plants. The Spevak method will be

applied to the heavy water plant planned for Glace Bay on Nova Scotia's Cape Breton. Deuterium Corp., the company which Spevak heads, won the contract to build the \$30,000,000 heavy water facility as well as a \$40,000,000 plant to supply Atomic Energy Ltd. of Canada, the crown corporation, with 1,000 tons of heavy water over a five year period beginning in 1966.

The Leader

The tall, genial scientist, 45, explaining the "tremendous future" Canada has in the heavy water field, said the Glace Bay facility would be the first world's commercial heavy water plant, making Canada the leader in the commercial heavy water field.

He said the heavy water plant would help to meet Canada's power needs through low cost nuclear reactors, and heavy water could be exported to countries needing it for their own nuclear power projects (Canada has recently signed an agreement with India to build a heavy water reactor in that country).

Low Grade

Heavy water reactors differ from other reactors in that they can economically utilize low grade U238 uranium, which abounds in Canada as well as in many other countries.

The type of reactor in use in the U.S. generally uses high-grade, expensive U235, and consequently these reactors do not use heavy water.

However, the non-heavy water reactors are generally too expensive for most countries, and Mr. Spevak noted even Britain was shifting to ward the heavy water reactors.

Subsidiary

Under the terms of his agreement with the Canadian government, Spevak has formed a Canadian-based subsidiary of his New York firm. The new firm is known as Deuterium of Canada Ltd. with headquarters in Toronto.

The government has stipulated, and Spevak has agreed, more than 50 per cent of Deuterium of Canada Ltd. will be Canadian-owned.

Spevak's partner in the Glace Bay venture is the Nova Scotia crown corporation, Crown Estates Ltd., which is putting up \$12,000,000 of the plant's cost.

Sources Here

According to Spevak the remaining \$18,000,000 will be borrowed largely from Canadian sources.

Spevak began his nuclear-powered career in 1940 after graduating from New York University with a masters degree in chemical engineering. He joined the staff of Columbia University's Dr. Harold Urey as a research assistant.

Urey won a Nobel Prize for the discovery of heavy water.

(scientific name is deuterium) and is on the board of Deuterium Ltd. of Canada.

Deuterium or heavy water is just what the masses implies. In every 7,000 parts of natural water there is one part which has a heavier hydrogen content than the other 6,999 parts.

This deuterium or heavy water is useful in nuclear reactors because it acts as a shield, slowing the nuclear reaction and thus controlling it. The heavy water, which surrounds the uranium rods, also transfers nuclear energy into the steam which powers electric turbines.

First Bomb

Spevak worked on the Manhattan project which developed the first atomic bomb. There Spevak first developed processes for the manufacture of heavy water, but these processes became the public property of U.S. Atomic Energy Commission after the war.

In 1950 he joined the AEC as a consultant. During this stint with AEC Spevak developed the processes which are covered by patent No. 2,855,803, and which are incorporated in two U.S. heavy water-plant.

Court Case

A court case arose in 1957 when the AEC wanted to publish Spevak's discoveries. The New Yorker opposed this because he figured that once published, his discoveries would become public knowledge in many countries before he could take out patents in those countries.

Spevak got an injunction against the AEC, and went to the Supreme Court twice between 1957 and 1959 before he won his case.

The problem of heavy water production before Spevak came up with his breakthrough was that it was very expensive to separate that one part of heavy water from the other 6,999 parts natural water.

Development Of North Export Boon

KITIMAT (CP) — Howard Mitchell, president of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, said Saturday northern Canadian areas are being caught up in a wave of development which over the next 15 to 20 years will have a great impact on Canada's position as a major exporter of industrial materials.

The inevitability comes not merely from existence in Canada of the raw materials, but because the most highly industrialized nations of the world are in every instance in a deficit position as regards resources of their own.

"Canada's industrial production will continue to be larger than her own relatively small population will need," he said.

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On instructions from the Canada Trust Company (Executors of the will of the late John E. Goldring). We invite offers by sealed tender, to be opened at our office at 1212 Broad Street at noon on Thursday, January 29, 1964, for the purchase of Block 3, Lots 11, 12 and 13, Block 4 of Section 8, Plan 1088, Esquimalt District, known as 320 Beasborough Avenue includes residence, servant's cottage, gardener's cottage, etc.

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You are invited to submit questions on insurance and similar matters for inclusion in this column. The origin of such queries is kept entirely confidential.

Q. We rent a room to a person who smokes quite heavily. Are many fires caused by smoking? Does my policy protect me against my tenant's negligence?

A. 42% of all the fires in Canada are caused by smoking carelessness. Your fire insurance policy protects you; however, do you carry sufficient insurance?

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TEXAS

Trip to NORAD Great

Coming Back Different Matter

(This is the first of a series on a press tour to North American Air Defense Command at Colorado Springs, Colo., at guests of the United States Air Force.)

By ERITH M. SMITH

Everything happened — almost.

But if the VIP trip from Ent to SeaTac was SNAFUed, you couldn't blame NORAD.

Put more understandably, the press tour arranged for a visit to North American Air Defense headquarters at Colorado Springs, Colo., from McChord Field near Tacoma and return, ran into difficulties.

Be assured of one thing: The air-space defence setup for this continent is fabulous — and reassuring. More about it later.

The press party and its extremely helpful U.S. air force escorts were tripped up by the weather they left behind them.

All the four guests, from Victoria, Vancouver, Washington, Oregon and Northern California, expected real winter at Colorado Springs in January. The city is 6,172 feet above sea level and on the eastern edge of the Rockies.

So Colorado Springs provided a temperature of 65 above, with sparkling clear air and not a cloud in sight. We didn't even wear topcoats.

The northern Pacific states and the mountains had the bad weather, just after we'd flown over them.

We left McChord Field in clouds, touched down at Corvallis, Ore., through clouds to pick up the southerners of the party, and the first thing we saw on the ground was a highway and bleak country on the southern edge of Wyoming.

The rest of the trip down, in our VIP-type C-54 aircraft (remember the North Star? That's it) was clear around Cheyenne and past Denver to our destination.

That was Sunday. Monday we were briefed at NORAD and visited the U.S. Air Force Academy, but that's for another article.

When we took off Tuesday morning our pilot told us a slight detour was necessary to get around the weather in the northwest, since the plane could not fly over or through it.

Well, it WAS a detour. We flew over Albuquerque, N.M.; Phoenix, Ariz.; El Cen-

tro in California on the Mexican border, to San Diego on the Pacific Coast.

From there we headed up the coast, over Santa Catalina Island with Los Angeles in sight to the east; back to the coast proper at Santa Barbara and north into the interior and a landing at McEllan Air Force Base, Sacramento.

Four of the group left us there, while the pilot checked out the weather.

We were there for the night, he announced. Perhaps we'd take off next morning, because the weather front should move away.

That was Tuesday — and the last prediction anyone dared to make about future progress.

Next morning the weather

front was still there, and so were we. The pilot had orders not to fly north at all. More of the group dropped off, and a handful of us were taken in the same aircraft to International Airport, San Francisco.

There the plane headed home (via Mexico), the rest of the U.S. members took off, and three Canadians were taken through the city to Hamilton Air Force Base, across the Golden Gate Bridge.

Our recording USAF officers took to the telephone again, finally telling us that a "Gooney Bird" (DC-3) would pick us up at 10 a.m. next day. That was Wednesday.

Thursday morning the Gooney Bird flew in from another air base, and by 11 a.m. the morning fog eased enough for us to take off.

No VIP craft, this. We were shown how to don parachutes, and given careful instructions on what to pull if need be.

This, maybe, was the final lap of our trip, with one escorting officer to be dropped off at Corvallis, three more at McChord Field, two of us at Patricia Bay and the last at Vancouver.

No predictions, remember?

When we touched down on the Corvallis airstrip one of the plane's three blew. A bad moment, but nothing happened.

The pilot, who'd been looking forward to an evening with a chum from DEWline days in Vancouver, pulled off at the end of the strip.

We left our Gooney Bird, now a very lame duck, and our escorts went back to the telephone.

About two hours later in dropped a smaller USAF craft, familiar to Canadians as the Beaver, and the three Canadian newsmen took off without their escorts.

Salem and its capital building drifted beneath us, then in the early dark the myriad twinkling lights of Portland, as we followed U.S. Highway 90 north.

Surprisingly soon, there was the Seattle-Tacoma airport, and we were down again. Too late for two of us to get home that day, so we had to a motel for the night.

That was Thursday, and something of a relief. We'd started out in a four-motor plane, switched to a two-motor craft, and wound up in the single-motor Beaver.

In that direction, there was not much left.

Next morning was Friday, and TCA, and a quick trip home.

By the way, if those initials and things back in the second paragraph stumped you, let's explain.

VIP means, of course, Very Important People (whose plane we were being allowed to use).

Ent is the name of the base containing the defence headquarters for this continent (yes — both Canada and the United States, a joint operation).

SeaTac is the familiar name for Seattle-Tacoma Airport. Everyone knows SNAFU: Situation Normal; All Fouled Up.

And NORAD was our primary destination, North American Air Defense headquarters.

Business Topics

Bank Plans Big Move

By HARRY YOUNG

Colonist Business Editor

The Toronto-Dominion Bank is going to move its main office in Victoria from its present office at the corner of Yates and Broad to the new Bentall Building at Douglas and Fort on its completion later this year.

The move, not yet officially announced, will be accompanied by other changes.

The branch at the Douglas-Yates corner will be closed. This was formerly the main local office of the Dominion Bank before it amalgamated in 1957 with the Bank of Toronto.

The Toronto-Dominion Bank has another downtown branch at the corner of Douglas and Johnson, but this will remain, it is understood.

The new Bentall office block is due to open about May. The Toronto-Dominion Bank will occupy part of the ground floor along with the investment firm of James Richardson and Sons which is moving from its present office at the corner of Government and Bastion.

OUTLOOK IS GOOD

Capital investment in British Columbia this year may reach

\$1,500,000,000 in the opinion of William Spence, chairman of the Vancouver Stock Exchange.

At the annual meeting of the exchange Friday, Mr. Spence said this would be an increase from the estimated \$1,400,000,000 investment in 1963.

"The economy of western Canada is in an expansive and prosperous phase," he said.

"Every commodity upon which the vitality of the west depends is at present favorably placed as to its selling prospect."

Referring to the importance of electrical power to industrial development, Mr. Spence said the prospective impact of both the Peace and Columbia developments stirred the imagination.

During 1963 the Vancouver Stock Exchange finally managed to break its old trading dollar volume which had stood since 1929. The exchange trading amounted to \$125,000,000 in 1963, an increase of over 11 per cent from 1962.

Even zinc which for years has been the Cinderella of the metals market has at last got its production into line with demand.

In the forest industry Mr. Spence said the great demand for pulp of all sorts was a most heartening feature, and he welcomed the new expansion program which was taking place in various parts of the province.

The one dark cloud on the horizon was in newspaper which Mr. Spence feared might be approaching a period in which over-production would be encountered.

The fast growth has justified the moving next September of the exchange to its new premises which would double the floor space and would provide the most up-to-date mechanical facilities for the fast operations of the exchange business.

Bristol Buys Ottawa Firm

MONTREAL (CP) — The Bristol Aeroplane Co. of Canada has acquired the shares of Ashton Mfg. Co. Ltd. of Ottawa, it was announced Saturday.

Purchase price was not disclosed. Ashton makes presses and other machinery for the manufacture of business forms.

NHA Mortgage Sale Planned Next Month

OTTAWA (CP) — Continuing its efforts to develop a secondary market for mortgages, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation announced Saturday it will offer for sale next month \$25,000,000 of National Housing Act mortgages from its own portfolio.

Stewart Bates, CMHC president, said the corporation is especially interested in getting bids from those who intend to resell some or all of the mortgages, as against those who intend to hold the mortgages as investments.

"In the absence of organized trading, the market is not likely to develop as rapidly as we would like it to," Mr. Bates

Courtroom Parade

Youth Jailed On Charge Of Loitering

A youth was sentenced to three months and a companion had sentence suspended when their trial on charges of loitering by night near a dwelling house ended in Saanich magistrate's court yesterday.

Ambulance Divisions To Be Busy

The Victoria Branch of St. John Ambulance has a busy schedule during the next few weeks.

The agenda includes the annual meeting of the St. John Brigade at headquarters Thursday at 8 p.m.

Dr. C. E. Mahaffy will continue her lectures on anatomy and physiology Monday at 8 p.m., her subject being The Nervous System.

Candidates are requested to register early for a course in senior first aid which starts at 7:30 p.m. Thursday, Feb. 6.

A senior home nursing class is being formed and early registration is advisable as the number is limited to 20.

Stamp Club Formed In Sidney

Sidney's first stamp club was formed at a meeting Friday evening.

R. O. Jones was elected president of the Peninsula Stamp Club. H. O. Munger was elected secretary-treasurer.

The club has nine members and officials are hoping for new members to join. Anyone interested should phone Mr. Munger at GR 5-2116.

The club meets on the third Friday of each month and the February meeting will be at the home of Mr. Munger, 9088 Fourth Street, in Sidney.

Barbados Site For Army Cadets

OTTAWA (CP)—Canadian army cadets will train in Barbados for the first time this summer. The army said Thursday that 20 cadets will go to the Caribbean country for five weeks in an exchange program. Another 30 cadets will spend five weeks in Jamaica in the third exchange between Canada and that country.

Treated, Released

Youths, Woman Injured In Separate Mishaps

Two youths were treated at Royal Jubilee Hospital and released after the car in which they were riding hit a building at Victoria High School at 1 a.m. yesterday.

Victoria police said the 15-year-old driver of the car suffered a cut to his nose and his 17-year-old companion complained of sore left ribs. There

PTA Activities

View Royal To Hear Cancer Talk

Dr. R. Matika will speak on Smoking and Lung Cancer at a meeting of the View Royal PTA at the school auditorium at 8 p.m. Monday.

Director of Adult Education, John Dalgleish, will speak on Vocational Schools at a meeting of Oak Bay High School PTA at the school at 8 p.m. Monday.

John Dalgleish will speak on Help, Can You Give It to Your Child at a meeting of the McKenzie Avenue PTA at the school at 8 p.m. Tuesday.

FEEL RUN DOWN?
OSTREX Can Help That Random Feeling
—When Day Is Over Exhausted—
Many older folk, when deficient in iron, may regain their vitality energy and younger feeling with Ostrex Tonic. It acts, first, on iron, then is energized by Cures today. Help regain your younger, energetic feeling. 5-day "get-energized" size costs little. At all drug stores. Adv.

Lazlo Zimmer of Vancouver was sentenced to three months by Magistrate William Ostler who mentioned Zimmer's "unsavory record" and said Zimmer showed no signs of changing his way of life. The magistrate said the seriousness of loitering is mainly due to "the possibilities which arise from loitering."

The magistrate suspended the sentence of Edgar Hubbard, but placed him on probation for a year and ordered him to surrender his driver's licence and his car licence plates to the probation officer.

The probation officer, Magistrate Ostler said, would be told he could give back the plates and licence, for use for business purposes only, when he was convinced Hubbard needed them.

The magistrate said Hubbard's owning a car was one of the main things that had attracted bad companions. Hubbard had no previous criminal convictions.

Previously, the court was told that a woman had told police that a car had turned into the driveway at her home about 3 a.m. Jan. 6, and that one person had gotten out of the car.

When police arrived, court was told, the two defendants and two juveniles were found crouched down in the car.

The case involved a number of legal complications. The two originally pleaded guilty to a slightly different charge, then changed their plea to not guilty.

Crown counsel then asked leave to withdraw the charge, but defence counsel asked that it be quashed and it was quashed. When the crown introduced the charge on which the two were actually convicted, defence counsel tried vainly to have the case thrown out on grounds of double jeopardy.

The defence lawyer, C. G. Randall, then introduced a not-guilty plea. But the two youths were found guilty Friday.

Roy J. Maars, 691 Colwyn, was fined \$300 when he pleaded guilty to an impaired driving charge in Victoria magistrate's court yesterday.

Court was told that around 7 p.m. Friday he tried to make a left turn onto Blanshard from Pandara and was in collision with another vehicle.

William Alvin Cole, HMCS Fortane, was fined \$250 and had his licence suspended for three months when he was convicted in Colwood magistrate's court yesterday of impaired driving.

The charge followed an accident on Highway 1A at View Royal Friday night, in which Cole's car left the road and ended up in a ditch.

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72" Rep Woven All Wool Double Knit
There never has been a sheer quality and you can choose your colour from eight lovely pastel shades as well as clear white and lively navy. The subtle rib weave makes the cloth doubly interesting. Reg. 18.99 yd.
Saba's Spring Fabricanza
Price yd. **8.49**

54" British Brushed Mohair
Superior in quality and texture . . . more imaginatively coloured than a brushed mohair fabric, we have yet seen. For dresses, skirts, jumpers, shifts, etc. Tan fabulous colours to match or blend with your favourite sweaters. Reg. 8.50 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **6.49**

54" British Dress Weight Wool Boucle
Almost everything you could wish for in a dress weight boucle. Wonderful texture, close weave, ideal spring weight and seven colours that are absolutely magnificent. Reg. 7.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **6.29**

54" British Worsted Wool Suiting
A beautiful cloth in a firm weave that lends itself perfectly to any tailoring of suits, dresses or separate skirts. In six lovely colours including white. Reg. 5.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **6.99**

54" British Wool Boucle Suiting
In eight gorgeous shades . . . light blue, yellow, pink, string beige, orange ice, red, navy and white. A beautiful, fine textured boucle of unmistakably superior quality. Reg. 1.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **5.99**

54" Irish All Wool Boucle
For spring suits or coats. With a very richly boucled surface but not at all heavy in weight. Beyond question, one of the most appealing wool fabrics of the new spring season. In oatmeal, yellow, coral, navy, light blue and white. Reg. 10.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **8.49**

52" Italian Artificial Silk Cross Blended Linen
Dress or suit weight linen in gorgeous colours that are cross blended with darker tones to produce the most subtle salt and pepper look. Economically wide, eight choice colours. Reg. 4.99 yd. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **3.99**

43" Rayon Boucle
A good crisp fabric made doubly interesting with its tiny boucle weave. Tailors nicely, retains its shape with no problem. Twelve colours including white. Reg. 1.99 yd. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **1.59**

36" Italian Printed Tropicana
Mad designs in abstract forms and unheard of combinations of colour. Leave it to the Italians to come up with such unexpected and imaginative fabrics as these. Sixteen fabulous pieces to choose from. Reg. 2.99 yd. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **2.29**

45" Whispering Taffeta
To the best of our knowledge, there is not a more versatile taffeta available than this ever-so-popular quality. Rich, rustling quality and colour range than runs the entire spectrum. An incomparable value . . . even at its regular 1.00 price . . . a spectacular buy at the Fabricanza price. Reg. 1.99 yd. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **79c**

45" Sereda Linen
A fabulously successful fabric . . . tailors beautifully holds its shape indefinitely, wears endlessly and is easy-as-can-be to care for. The 54-inch width makes it most economical to use and the sixteen colours offered are irresistibly beautiful. Reg. 2.49 yd. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **1.99**

36" European Spun Rayon Prints
Prints . . . prints . . . prints! Colours, designs, combinations for every taste and every need. Beautiful fabrics of superb quality and unbelievably reasonable. Reg. 1.79 yd. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **1.19**

45" Rayon Denims
The refined version of popular, versatile denim. With the same casual, rugged appeal only smoother to the touch in this nice rayon quality. Seven colours and they all look extra good. Reg. 1.99 yd. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **1.59**

36" Irish Printed Lurganlawn
Finest count, most beautiful quality lawn we have ever seen. In tiny floral patterns and most refreshing colour combinations and blends. Every piece irresistibly beautiful and every yard a spectacular value. Reg. 2.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **1.49**

36" Imported Acetate Prints
Floral patterns in the most fabulous and imaginative colourings, all on white grounds. Choose from twenty different prices. Hand washable. Reg. 2.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **1.99**

36" Printed Polished Cottons
Imported from France in twenty-one different designs and colour combinations . . . and you can choose with your eyes about because every one is a real beauty. Patterns large, medium or small and colours most beautifully and imaginatively combined. Reg. 2.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **1.69**

54" Ravenna Lining
Twenty-eight colours, black and white from which to make your choice. There is no lining made that is more popular than Ravenna Taffeta, nor is there a better value to be had even at the regular price. Quantity is limited and early shopping strongly advised. Reg. 1.19 yd. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **89c**

36" European Linen Weave Sheer
Soft draping, cool and crisp looking. A very distinguished fabric imported from Switzerland. Well worthwhile to make up, beautiful and satisfying to wear. Eleven fabulous Spring colours including white. Reg. 2.50 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **2.49**

40" Handwoven Pure Silk (from India)
Thirteen colours of unbelievable beauty and texture of fabric that is absolutely exquisite in its almost paper-like shimmering beauty. Every colour is the tone of a jewel. Truly one of the most exotic of all fabrics. Reg. 7.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **6.49**

46" Printed Acetate Jersey
For easy care and endless wear there is hardly a material to compare with this. Machine washable . . . needs little or no ironing. Easy-to-pack, nice to travel in, a pleasure to sew and a joy to buy because any one of the twenty patterns and colourings is an absolute beauty. Reg. 2.99 yard Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **2.99**

45" Printed and Co-Ordinate Plain Coloured Sail Cloth
Sport cottons of superb quality and unsurpassed beauty. A selection of printed designs and a range of co-ordinating plain colours so extensive that you will view them with fascination and amazement. Immaculate whites, sunny pastels, glowing colours that run the whole spectrum. Reg. 1.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **1.29**

45" Plain Coloured Surf 'n Sun
Rayon and silk blend with a slub surface and a weight that defines it to be one of the most popular sport fabrics of the coming season. Reg. 1.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **1.59**

45" Printed Surf 'n Sun
The same wonderful rayon and silk blend fabric as the plains Surf 'n Sun. In a large range of shades to co-ordinate with the plains. Reg. 2.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **1.89**

36" Swiss Imported Mandarin
One of the best looking of all the new spring fabrics. Rayon linen with almost a straw-like look . . . in a beautiful weight for suits or dresses. Any one of the thirteen colours is like a gem. Reg. 2.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **2.99**

36" Swiss Toile de Sac
If you like your linen with a rough handwoven look . . . then you surely will like this very handsome fabric. From one of the world's great fabric houses. Eighteen glowing new spring colours to choose from . . . all magnificent. Reg. 4.99 yd. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **3.99**

36" Swiss Imported Champion
On the whole fabric scene there is no linen of lovelier quality, none so completely versatile nor any one that we know of that is a greater value at the regular price than Swiss-made Champion . . . at this Fabricanza price it's a fabulous buy. Twelve colours including white. Reg. 2.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **2.99**

52" Italian Artificial Silk Linen
In this nice wide the clothes you sew will cost you next to nothing. A rough textured linen weave with a hand-loomed look. Sixteen colours are all beautiful. Reg. 4.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **3.49**

35" Italian Silk, Artificial Linen
Only an expert can distinguish this from the 100% pure silk quality. Make it into dresses, suits, ensembles . . . the fabric is lovely and the fourteen colours are all beautiful. Reg. 4.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **3.49**

36" Swiss Imported Odcon
Finely woven spun rayon linen with body, texture and lovely finish. An incomparable fabric for summer dresses, imported directly from a world renowned Swiss mill. Reg. 2.50 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **2.49**

36" Irish Carina Linen
One of the nicest linen textures you will see. Heavy enough to tailor into a crisp suit or an immaculate dress. Interestingly textured, magnificently coloured . . . eleven shades and white. Reg. 2.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **2.49**

36" Irish Mesh Weave Bonanova
In a very attractive mesh weave, interwoven with linen-like slubs. Crisp, cool, unusually good looking and ideally suited for tailoring into spring and summer clothes. Eleven colours including black and white. Reg. 2.99 yard. Saba's Spring Fabricanza Price yd. **1.69**

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VIEWSPORT

By Red Smith

Sonny Liston worked 15 rounds in Las Vegas the other day, took his time cooling out, then lounged over to a crap table for a spot of relaxation. He made five passes in a row, scooped up the swag, and ambled on.

"Like takin' candy from Cassius," he said.

The heavyweight champion of the world is about ready to wrap it up in Vegas and move to Miami Beach, where he has a date Feb. 25 with Cassius M. Clay, the Bluegrass Bard. At latest reports he weighed 221 pounds; Willie Reddick, his trainer, expects him to go into the ring about eight pounds lighter than that.

"I realize somebody says this before every fight," a man on the scene reported by phone, "but I honestly believe Liston is training harder for this match than he did for Patterson, and you know he was fit for Floyd."

"Willie has been working him for speed, because if Clay has anything to recommend him it's his speed. It's the classic pattern with Sonny—jab, jab, jab, hook off the jab and the straight right. I suspect that he resents the notion that he's just a big, slow oaf. Maybe it sounds crazy, but I believe he wants to outbox Cassius for a while, anyway."

Desert Bloom

There is an ugly suspicion here that pretty soon we'll be reading pieces about "the new Liston," warm, winsome, and cuddly. This presumption was started by a note in the news that Sonny had won ninth place in the Christmas lighting contest in Denver—the good-neighbor touch—and more recently there have been hints that his personality was opening like a flower under the influence of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Louis.

One hears that Mrs. Louis is his lawyer and that Joe has been coaching him on press relations, a field where the old champ is eminently qualified, for no fighter had a more favorable press than he, even though Joe in his early days was an uncommunicative as Sonny.

Actually, the picture of Liston as a surly brute has been overdone. There isn't much Dale Carnegie blood in him, but he has a taste for rough and earthy comedy and he openly enjoys verbal fencing at, say, a full scale press conference.

"What do you think of Clay as an opponent?" someone inquired in Vegas.

"For you?" Liston asked. "Or me?"

Can't Beat Them Hours

"Are you mad at Cassius?" he was asked.

"Man comes up and sticks a run in your back," Sonny said. "He ain't mad at you. Just wants something you got. I ain't gonna let him take it."

It is no surprise to hear that he has been training in earnest. Though no faint doubt that he would whip Patterson crossed his mind, he drove himself hard to get ready for both those matches. Some day he may grow complacent, but he hasn't held the championship long enough or made enough money to let that happen now.

If he needed any reminder of the value of what he has, and what Cassius wants to take away, that \$250,000 for ringside seats in Miami Beach ought to serve the purpose. Manhattan Island sold for a tenth of that, before inflation.

He must be aware, too, that he needs all the gym work he can get because it is three years since anybody warmed him up in the ring. Since his third round knockout of Howard King, March 8, 1961, he has fought three times—once with Albert Westphal, twice with Patterson—without completing a single round.

Canliflower Muse

Guests in the Thunderbird Hotel in Vegas are reminded of this whenever they see Sonny spar. Each public workout begins with films of Sonny's last fight. Practically every day, poor Floyd goes in two minutes, 10 seconds.

On last note. It will be recalled that Clay was declared winner over Archie Moore by a fourth-round knockout back in 1952. Possibly this did something to Archie, for Sid Ziff of Los Angeles reports that the MongOOSE has turned to poetic composition. A sample:

With diminishing fervor for the fray now at hand,
Stood the Kentucky Babe, on big feet with a well-laid plan.
He'd previously been arrogant, cocky, and cool,
But when Liston 'Piston entered the ring,
Clay looked like a fool.

There's more, but Cassius already has enough to answer for.

For City Teams

Eight Straight

Tourney Win To Abbotsford

ALBERNI (Special)—Abbotsford High beat Lester Pearson High, 66-50, here last night to win the ninth annual Totem basketball tournament.

Courtesy Towhees stopped Alberni Chiefs, 55-41, for third place.

Frank Dyck of the Abbies was named the tournament's most-valuable player. Joining him on the all-star club were Vic Rawn of Abbotsford, Mike Taffe of Courtenay and Wayne McInnes and Don McMillan of Lester Pearson.

Eight Cougars Wax Chilliwack

Wayne Anderson, Les Johnson and Paul Bion handled the rest of the scoring with two goals each.

Sonny Schabel, reserve goalie from Nanaimo, was in goal for Cougars, who play in New Westminster against the second-place Royals today.

On Target In Last Half

They're not very big and they don't score often at that age but the Saanichton and Sidney pre-midjet boys' basketball teams made basketball news last night by failing to get a point in the first half of their game at Saanichton Agricultural Hall.

Both scored in, however, in the second half as Saanichton pulled out a 10-6 win.

Saanichton teams swept the three-game card. The pre-midjet girls outscored Cordova Bay, 14-7, and Rag Underwood's 15 points led the midjet boys to a 27-22 win over Cordova Bay.

Western Hockey

Regular goalie Ed Hastings was recruited to play forward, and scored one goal. Ray Greig played the full 60 minutes, and the first line of



JOHNNY BOWER

... at peace?

Bower Comes Back Leafs, Rangers Tie

Johnny Bower was back in strip again last night, either over a hand injury or again at peace with coach Punch Imlach, but Toronto Maple Leafs had to settle for a hard-luck 1-1 stalemate with New York Rangers.

Beaten four times in the five games Bower missed, the Leafs went all out to snap their

slump but some steady goaling by Jacques Plante and a disputed New York goal left them only gaining a single point.

They could have made it two points, Montreal Canadiens taking a 6-0 trimming from Boston Bruins and Detroit Red Wings knocking back the in-and-out Chicago Black Hawks, 5-3.

Results left Canadiens and Hawks tied at the top with the Leafs four points in arrears but with two games in hand over the Hawks and one over Canadiens. The Wings increased their margin over the fifth-place Rangers to four points.

SIZZLING SHOT

Plante was at his best in the first period, the Leafs storming to the attack but not managing to score until the last three minutes, when Bob Pulford slapped a sizzler past Plante after beating two defencemen.

It looked like enough in the often-dull action which followed but the Rangers suddenly drew even in the third minute of the final period. Camille Henry flicked the puck in from a short scramble with Bower down after having made a save on Phil Goyette.

BOWER PROTESTS

Bower protested that there was a Ranger in the crease but the goal stood. Leafs had most of the play throughout but took many of their shots from outside and didn't find the puck rolling for them when they did get in close.

Bruins, who have been finishing some great form of late

although lacking consistency, came up with another good one at Montreal Forum to prevent Canadiens from taking the lead by themselves.

TWO EACH

Veteran Andy Hebenton, who was in an atrocious slump until a week ago, and Gary Dornhoefer an outstanding 20-year-old rookie playing only his eighth NHL game, led the Bruins with two goals each while goalie Ed Johnston recorded his fourth shutout of the season.

It was the first time in 10

games this season that the Bruins had beaten Canadiens, who won five and tied four of the first nine.

Action was enlivened in the third period by a brawl which featured all players on the ice except the goalkeepers. Montreal's John Ferguson and Boston's Guy Gendron each drew 17 minutes for their part in the fight.

Bruce MacGregor was the big hero at Detroit, scoring two spectacular third period goals after the Hawks had pulled even at 3-3.

Needs One Victory

Isaac Rink in Fine Position

BURNABY (CP)—Mrs. Audrey Isaac of North Vancouver emerged Saturday night in the favored position to win the District 1 bonspiel of the B.C. Ladies' Curling Association.

Although beaten, 10-8, by Mrs. Mary Harper of Duncan in the afternoon, Mrs. Isaac returned to the lead in the round robin competition by defeating Mrs. Ethyl Saunders of Chilliwack, 17-2.

Mrs. Harper, meanwhile, dropped a 12-6 decision to Mrs. Ruth Hebert of Richmond and slipped out of a tie for the lead.

With only one round remaining Hebert 3-2; Harper 3-2; Saunders 1-2; and Isaac 4-1.

Mrs. Harper plays the Saunders rink today in the last round and Mrs. Isaac faces the moderately-threatening Hebert foursome. A three-way tie could result.

INLET ANGLERS MEET THURSDAY

The annual general meeting of the Victoria and Saanich Inlet Anglers' Association will be held in Newmarket Hall, 734 Fort Street, Thursday, at 8 p.m.

Featured at the meeting will be the drawing for the Hawaiian Holiday Contest and presentation of trophies.

Hunt, Partner Lose In Doubles Action

WINNIPEG (CP)—Players from Vancouver and Toronto dominated singles action at the Manitoba Invitational bad-

minton championships Saturday.

In semi-final action, Wayne Macdonell of Vancouver had little trouble downing club-

mate Bert Ferguson 15-4, 15-4.

Jim Carnwath of Toronto won his match over Bruce Rollick of Vancouver 15-12, 15-14.

In doubles, Macdonell and Ferguson defeated Carnwath and Ed Yabonski of Montreal 15-4, 15-8.

The Patterson brothers of Vancouver defeated Bruce Rollick of Vancouver and Bob Hunt of Victoria 15-7, 15-7.

In Badminton Final

When defending-champion Robin Burrell plays the under-

13 singles final of the city junior badminton champion-

ships today, he should know his opponent pretty well.

Robin, who edged Ian Booker, 17-13, 16-14, in yesterday's semi-final, will be meeting the same boy he beat in last year's final.

It's his younger brother, Keith.

Another final of interest will be the under 13 girls' singles, when one of the finalists will be Janice May. Miss May beat Jody Meredith, 11-3, 11-6, yesterday to reach the final in her first year of competition.

Draw for today's matches at Racquet Club of Victoria:

12-3: Flury vs. J. McVie, Leslie Woodhead vs. Joan McVie, Keith Burrell vs. Robin Burrell, under 13 final, 11:30.

12-3: Paul O'Connor vs. Barry Adams

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Second Fatality Shocks Innsbruck

Olympic Skier Killed, Two Hurt

By HENRY W. THOENBERRY

INNSBRUCK (UPI) — Death came to an Australian skier on the fastest downhill slope in the world Saturday and two other Olympic contestants were injured in a continuing series of mishaps unprecedented in the history of the winter games.

Rene Milne, a 19-year-old tobogganist from Myristford, Victoria, was killed when he lost control at over 80 miles an hour and "went up like a bullet" into a tree on the Patscherkofel, one of the mountains towering over this ancient town.

SECOND FATALITY

It was the second fatality of the training sessions in the past week. On Wednesday, Polish-born British toboggan rider Kazimierz (Kay) Skrzybecki,

58, died of a heart attack induced by shock and injuries suffered in a floodlight workout the night before.

Milne, who had been skiing for only three years, was dead when a helicopter brought him to hospital a few minutes after the crash. "We went through the motions of cutting open his chest to massage his heart," a doctor said, "but it was quite hopeless."

An official announcement said he suffered "very severe head injuries, broke his thigh and also sustained heavy internal injuries."

MINUTES LATER

Two Liechtenstein skiers crashed close to the spot where Milne was killed within minutes of the fatality. Edmund Schaedler, 22, fractured his left arm, injured his left shoulder and suffered severe concussion. Wolfgang Ender, 17, broke his leg moments later.

Also in hospital, in a condition described as "very dangerous," was German toboggan competitor Josef Fleischmann, 21, who crashed at speed in Tuesday night's practice.

BAD STAFF

K. S. (Sandy) Duncan, secretary of the British Olympic Association, said, "In all the years I have been concerned with Olympic games I cannot recall such a series of calamities." Another official called it "a disastrous beginning to what should have been a sporting frolic."

The gloom caused by the death of Skrzybecki was just beginning to lift when the latest series of accidents occurred. Social engagements were cancelled as horrified officials and competitors returned to their quarters in the Olympic village.

NOT UNKNOWN

Fatalities are not unknown in winter sports. German Hans Enrich was killed on the bobsled run at the Garmisch-Winter Olympic Games in 1932 and Canadian John Semelink crashed to his death in the bobsled race, also at Garmisch, in 1930.

But never before has there been such a tragic start to a Winter Olympics.

PERFECT CONDITION

Officials hastened to defend the Olympic downhill and toboggan trails. They said the tracks were in "perfect condition" — a claim confirmed by the competitors themselves and that unaided use of them was the cause of the rash of accidents.

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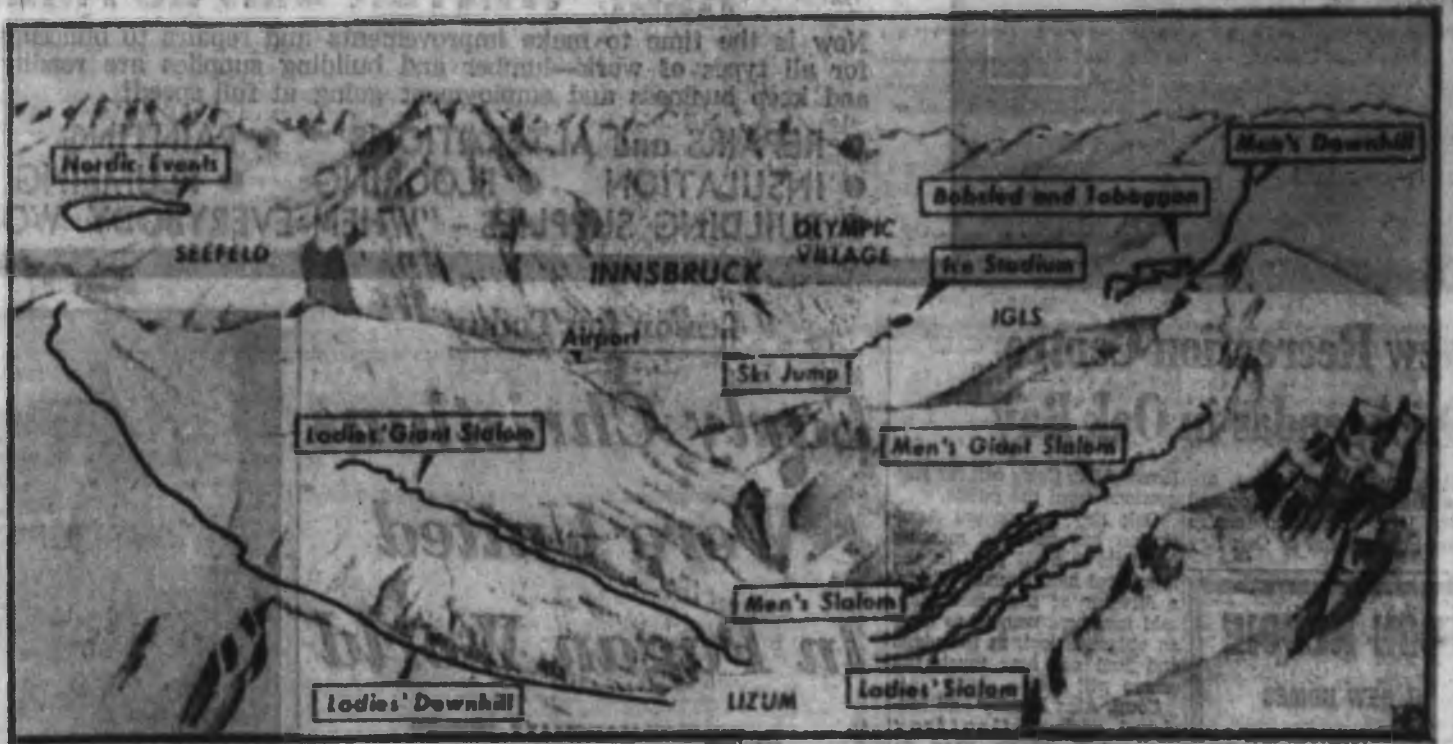
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Artist's impression of Olympic Games layout at Innsbruck, Austria, clearly shows location of various sites of competitions which begin Wednesday. Artist got a bit carried away, though, as there isn't that much snow, a fact that has officials worried.

Dagg Wins Berth

VANCOUVER (CP) — Lyall Dagg of the Vancouver Curling Club Saturday won the sixth berth in the Pacific Coast Curling Association final by defeating Al Hicks, 11-5, in the "B" section final of the Greater Vancouver playdowns.

Dagg, a clubmate of Roy Viner as zone representative from the Greater Vancouver area, Tony Folk of White Rock and Jack Block of Abbotsford will represent the Fraser Valley and Jim Marasco of Port Alberni and Don MacRae of Nanaimo will represent Vancouver Island.

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New Recreation Centre On Agendas in Oak Bay

At least two bodies are slated to discuss the proposed Oak Bay recreation centre soon in the wake of Oak Bay

Reeve Allan Cox's call for suggestions from the public.

Oak Bay Ratepayers' Association has called a meeting for Feb. 4 at 8 p.m. in the municipal hall. Donald Whyte, a director of the association, said members wanted to have an objective look at the plans and find out how much the centre will cost.

Coun. Alex Hendry and municipal engineer Geoffrey White will be on hand to answer questions.

A public meeting may be called by the ratepayers' association later. The Oak Bay recreation commission plans to consider the centre at its meeting Wednesday.

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Lesson for Today

Early Christians Were United In Pagan World

By ERNEST MARSHALL HOWSE

Little more than a century after Christ had died, a writer looked out upon the contemporary Roman world and glimpsed his observations to a manuscript, fragments of which have

chanced to survive the centuries. It was in those forbidding days when the Empire was beginning to show symptoms of mortal illness, and a civilization that had seemed as eternal as the stars had begun the decline which foreshadowed its fall.

The writer spoke about the place of people called Christians in that hard pagan world.

By that time Christians were almost everywhere. True, they were a small unconsidered company. They had not yet, as they were to have with the conversion of Constantine, the support of an emperor and a recognized place in the state.

They were still an ecclesia, a separated company—and a company of the most dissimilar elements. Some were folk of high degree, some were scribes and scholars, but only a few. Not many, mighty, and not many noble were in the ranks of the Christians.

Some Slaves, Some Jews

Most were obscure, many were illiterate, some were slaves. Some were Jews, some Gentiles, some Romans, some barbarians.

Nevertheless, in a world flying to pieces, Christians were peculiarly one—Jews and Gentiles, Barbarians, Scythians, bond and free, the peoples of every race and language were bound together in one brotherhood, and proclaimed an unexampled unity when the only other big empire, the political unity of world empire, was slowly disintegrating.

This unity appeared to the ancient writer one which was

helping not only to keep the Christians together, but in a way to keep the world together.

"Christians," he wrote, "are not distinguished from the rest of mankind by country or by speech, or by customs. For they do not dwell in cities of their own, or use a different language, or practice a peculiar life . . . But while they dwell in Greek or barbarian cities, according as each man's lot is cast, and follow the customs of the land, in clothing and food, and other matters of daily life, yet the condition of citizenship which they exhibit is wonderful . . .

Live . . . as Servants

"They live in countries of their own, but simply as servants—every foreign land is to them a fatherland, and every fatherland a foreign land . . .

"In a word, what the soul is in the body, Christians are in the world. The soul is spread through all the members of the body; so are Christians

through all the cities of the world . . .

"The soul is enclosed within the body, and itself holds the body together; so too Christians are held fast in the world as though in a prison, and yet it is they who hold the world together."

Christians hold the world together. So it seemed to that ancient writer. They were an element of unity in the gloom of an Empire facing the night, and the confusion of a civilization falling to pieces.

The question which ought to trouble all who look upon the vastly greater and more powerful company of Christians in our contemporary world is whether the observation of that writer in the second century can find an equal element of truth concerning the vastly greater company of Christians in the 20th century.

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This is the attractive house on the Roosevelt estate on Campbell Island, New Brunswick, which has become an international park with the signing of an agreement in Washington by President Johnson and Prime Minister Lester Pearson. Estate was donated by a New York family. Canada and the U.S. will share maintenance costs.

Family Flees Across Elbe

HANNOVER, Germany (UPI)—An East German farmer and his wife, their two alling sons and two German shepherd dogs fled to the west cross the frozen Elbe River Wednesday, West German border police said.

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NOTICE—Re: Local Improvements

To consolidate tender calls and to allow the works to proceed during favourable weather at a consequent cost saving, all applications for roads, sidewalks and storm drain local improvements should be received by the Municipal Engineer immediately.

No guarantee can be given that completed petitions received subsequent to February 28th will be included in the 1964 Works Program.

Further information may be obtained from the Municipal Engineer's Office—GR 9-1621.

N. W. LIFE, P. Eng.,
Municipal Engineer.

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LULWORTH, England (CP)—Villagers have voted against installation of street lights. They said the lights would destroy the village's rural charm.

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Canada to Sell Uranium, Keep Virtue

By WARNER TROYER
Colonist Defence Correspondent

Prime Minister Pearson's understanding why officials refused clear hint, during his recent visit to France, that Canada is now interested in selling uranium to France, implies a shift in the previous self-consciously righteous Canadian policy toward defence exports and raises a host of interesting questions.

Pearson's claim is that any uranium sold to France would be earmarked for peaceful purposes only.

In practice this would simply mean the release of other French uranium for nuclear testing and stockpiling, but it would enable Canada to maintain her virtuous mantle of semi-virginity in the nuclear world.

It is Canadian policy to help prevent the spread of nuclear arms, independently-owned, to nations not now possessing them. We have therefore pledged ourselves not to sell uranium to countries which are not nuclear powers.

But France has become a nuclear power without our help or connivance, so we may now sell her uranium without abandoning our high moral position.

Canada is running out of markets for uranium, a situation likely to be aggravated by the recent U.S. decision to cut back on production of nuclear weapons.

No modern nation, and no government sensitive to the needs of its electorate, wants to see a whole industry disappear. When we hurt our own industries by attempts to prove our international purity, we are discarding the baby along with the bath water.

The government department which rules on export permits for defence items is external affairs. The departmental rule-of-thumb seems to be, "Don't offend anyone," and "Let's not get involved in unpleasant situations." Following these rules, we can

The second rule explains the denial of an export permit allowing Canada to ship CL-41 jet trainers to South Africa. (We wouldn't want Canadian-made airplanes involved in a future Sharpsville.)

At exactly what point do export sales represent a potential source of embarrassment to Canada?

The Prime minister clearly believes France is unlikely to drop nuclear weapons with Canadian uranium on Algerians or other people who will involve us in their grief.

Although he made no mention of it, he must also feel we need not worry about having Canadian uranium used by France when she conducts future nuclear tests—in defiance of the test ban treaty to which we are a signatory nation.

If we sell uranium to France, why not sell jets to Israel? (France does.)

Why not sell Caribou or CL-41s to South Africa? (Britain sells them transports and jets.)

Why not sell Canadian military transport planes to Indonesia? (The United States does.)

Why wasn't a Canadian firm permitted to sell radio equipment to Israel? (One of our allies did.)

On what grounds do we refuse to sell airplanes to Portugal, a fellow-member of NATO? (She bought them from West Germany, instead.)

In short, must our standards be higher than or different from those of our allies and commonwealth cousins? We defy U.S. opinion by selling non-strategic goods to Cuba but refuse to sell De Havilland Beavers—single-engine bush "planes—to Portugal.



Miss France

Pert Arlette Collot waves to admirers after her election as Miss France 1964. Only 5 feet 4 inches tall, with petite figure to match, 17-year-old intends to become a model. (Fidnews)

\$120,000 Expansion

Hotel in the Swim

By DON GAIN

The first resort hotel on Vancouver Island to have a Finnish Sauna bath will be Island Hall at Parkville now in the initial phase of a \$120,000 expansion.

The new development is the result of months of planning by Mrs. Mary Sutherland, owner of the hotel, and Qualicum Construction Co. Ltd. of Qualicum Beach.

It will include 12 de luxe bed-sitting rooms, an enclosed swimming pool, a turbulent soaking pool, dressing rooms, lockers, showers and toilet facilities.

The present expansion is the third since 1958—when a 10-room annex was built.

In 1960 the playhouse was opened, a \$30,000 building providing accommodation for conventions and dances.

By the opening of the summer season guests will be able to relax in the dry heat of a Sauna bath, then take a quick dip in the swimming pool or a shower.

They may prefer just to swim in the salt water swimming pool heated to 75 degrees or linger in the briny 100-degree soaking pool with its jet turbulence designed to massage and stimulate the muscles.

The 25-by-50-foot swimming pool will be glassed in on the west side and north end and can be thrown open in summer.

In winter the surrounding air will be kept at 80 degrees.

There will be sun lamps for the pallid, exercise equipment for the athletic and for the sedentary, a comfortable lounge.

Mrs. Sutherland said she hopes to arrange for the use of the new facilities by Parkville area residents for at least a part of the year possibly on a club basis.

Mrs. Sutherland has been sole owner since early 1963 when she bought out her former partner of many years, Mrs. Eileen Allwood.

Castro Denies Panama Blame

MIAMI (UPI)—Cuban Prime Minister Castro, making a television report on his 10-day visit to the Soviet Union, told the Cuban people they must increase sugar production spectacularly, denied any implication in the Panama disorders and predicted a U.S.-staged coup in Panama.

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Canada Cuts Deficit

OTTAWA (UPI)—The federal government's budgetary deficit for the first nine months of the current fiscal year was \$13,200,000, a marked improvement from last year's \$100,000,000.

Finance Minister Gordon said yesterday revenues were \$1,365,700,000 and expenditures \$1,607,900,000. For December, there was a surplus of \$20,000,000.

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Oldest Iron Windjammer Afloat, Star of India Sailed This Coast

Storied Iron Sailing Ship

'Star' Shines Again

SAN DIEGO, Calif.—With a new glow of grandeur, San Diego's Star of India, the oldest iron sailing vessel afloat, enters her second century, re-rigged and re-fitted, as a maritime museum.

After three years undergoing major overhaul and restoration, the historic ship was opened to the public just 100 years after her original launching, Nov. 14, 1863.

The ship's topmasts have been hoisted into their former lofty positions, the lower yards have been fitted with new braces, and the railings are now strong enough to be climbed again.

BUILT BY HAND

The ship was constructed entirely by hand. More than 1,000 tons of Swedish iron was used in her hull. She has outlived most of her wooden contemporaries, and most of her iron sisters of the sailing era as well.

As the mid-19th century was the heyday of the sailing ship, launching of the new iron vessel was a gala affair. The 273-foot windjammer slid into the waters of Ramsey Bay from the Isle of Man under the christen name of Euterpe. The handsome figurehead of that Greek goddess, Muse of Music, which you can see on her bow today, was the same one with which she was launched.

STRANDED, FROZEN

For the first 60 of her 100 years she sailed the seas of the world on a variety of tasks, from Alaska to Hawaii, from San Francisco to Liverpool, from Calcutta to South America.

Since the time of her launching she has had her share of adventures. Outstanding among them are the time she lay stranded on a reef in the

tropics and, at the other extreme, the event of her being frozen solidly into the ice of the Bering Sea.

Colonists from England sailed with her to Australia and New Zealand. She also served in the export timber trade under the British flag until her purchase by the Alaska Packers Association in 1901.

SALMON TRADE

After a change in ownership, the Euterpe's rig was altered and she became a bark of American registry. Her name was changed to Star of India, to correspond with the names of other sailing vessels of the Alaska Packers' fleet.

The Star's new duty was to transport as many as 300 Oriental workers and fishermen

to the Alaska fish canneries each year and bring them back, along with a cargo of the canned product, to San Francisco at the close of the salmon season. She remained in this service until 1923, when she made her last voyage from San Francisco to Bristol Bay, Alaska, and return.

Now owned by the Maritime Museum of San Diego, the refurbished queen of the seas again presents an awesome sight to her visitors. The Star of India is 275 feet in length, has a beam of 35 feet and a depth of 43 feet.

The height of her mainmast is 130 feet and during her heyday when she was under full sail she carried the inspiring expanse of 15,000 square feet of canvas.

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West Indies 'Gold Rush' Booms

Doubloons for Everyone

ST. GEORGE'S, Grenada (Reuters) — The Caribbean's annual "gold-rush" hunt for buried pirate loot is on.

Treasure-seekers have been converging on these tropical islands with morkel and skindiver gear, diving rods, charts where X marks the spot, or just faith.

On the Windward and Leeward Islands, the prizes are rich and rare, if local legends are any indication.

Blackbeard

On St. Thomas, chief of the American Virgin Islands, the hopeful still hunt for the fabulous loot of Edward Teach, the dread pirate known as Blackbeard.

Off the volcano-crowned Isle of Nevis, skindivers can look for remains of the buried town of Jamestown.

The island's first settlement was overwhelmed by a tidal wave April 30, 1680, and on rare occasions a spire can be seen below the sea.

On Guadeloupe the visitor may trace the exploits of Capt. Antoine Fuet, whose corsairs were credited with capturing more than 800 ships between 1704 and 1708. The booty from them won him his nickname of Captain Moldores, from the name of an old Portuguese gold coin.

Captain's Bride

On St. Lucia, an Aztec prince was said to guard a Spanish galleon's gold sunk in 100 fathoms offshore. She was the bride of the captain, Don Escobal, who was bringing her home in the San Fernando when it foundered on a reef in 1597.

Here in Grenada there are tales that in certain wooded parts of the island you may stumble on an age-old oaken door, locked with a great padlock. But no one has ever got the padlock off or found the door again.

And at Telescope Point, near where the island-hopping air-

planes come in to land, it is said that pirate treasure lies buried on the shore.

But just as the treasure-seeker has uncovered the brassbound chest and is wrestling with the lid, so the story goes, a great sea sweeps in, drags him into the deep and drowns him.



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SAN DIEGO\$63.00 SAN FRANCISCO\$48.00
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Ride as far as you like in Canada and continental U.S.A. by Greyhound. You can go to California, then Florida, then New York and home again for this one low fare. Stop over when and where you wish. Hotel accommodations arranged on request.

For full information contact Vancouver Island Coach Lines, RV-5-4411, in Victoria.

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Accommodations are now available on P&O-Orient's 28,000-ton *Orcades*—sailing from Vancouver March 7 on a 22-day voyage to San Francisco, Long Beach, Hawaii, Fiji, New Zealand and Australia. Read about the places you'll see, and the fun you'll have aboard one of P&O-Orient's "biggest bloomin' ships sailing the seven seas." Then see your travel agent for reservations.

PICTURE yourself in the places you'll visit on this P&O-Orient bargain vacation. Learning the hula and eating *komi-tomi* at a *luau* in Honolulu. Drinking a ceremonial cup of *kava* in the Fiji Islands. Discovering a Maori village in New Zealand. Exploring the Great Barrier Reef in Australia.

Between ports you'll have a sunny holi-

day at sea on your giant P&O-Orient liner, meeting interesting new friends from the four corners of the globe.

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P&O-Orient liners are the biggest and fastest liners sailing round the world. Each has acres of open deck. You can play quoits, paddle tennis, even cricket. And swim with plenty of room to splash around.

Your cabin steward brings you morning coffee in bed, even draws your bath for you. And P&O-Orient's chefs learned their art in the great kitchens of Europe.

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through the Indian Ocean and Mediterranean to Britain for as little as \$770.)

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Ask your travel agent for P&O-Orient's "TMC Escorted Enchanted Tour of the South Pacific." See him soon.

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By DOUG MARSHALL
LONDON (CP)—It's easy
to lose your shirt in England.
All you have to do is take it
to a laundry.
That's what many a char-
geless transatlantic visitor
thinks, anyway. There are
probably thousands of polite
and efficient laundry services
in Britain—and the National
Federation of Dyers and
Cleaners keeps a baggy eye on
its members—but preliminary
experiences can be disastrous.
Even staid natives who suf-
fer poor service and shoddy
products with hardly a mur-
mur often lose heart when it
comes to laundries.

The problem is partly a mat-
ter of semantics.
London is dotted with bright,
modern-looking cleaners whose
windows beckon with neon-lit
promises such as "Express
Service," "24-Hour Cleaning"
and "Ready the SAME Day."
But the customer soon learns
that "Express Service" means
one week instead of two. The
24-hour claim works only on
Thursday when the agent
makes his weekly collection.
And the promise to have
your suit ready the same day
translates into: "If you bring
it in before breakfast we'll try
to sponge and press it some-
time before dinner."

The cleaner explained
they could be bleached white
again but the customer would
have to pay for the process.
—A Canadian, after 14 shiv-
ering weeks, got his trench
coat back from the cleaners
with the buttons in a package.
Explanation: "Sorry Sir, but
we didn't know whether you
wanted them sewed on again."

—An impoverished young
man-about-town had his only
two suits stolen from the
cleaners two weeks before
Christmas. He received a che-
que for half the replacement
value.
The town council has an-
nounced it will spend \$7,000
to relocate the official home
for Manx cats in the middle
of the main park in Douglas,
the island capital.

The present establishment
is miles out in the country
on a governmental experi-
mental farm. Tourists com-
plained that they rarely saw
the famed cats.
The home was set up two
years ago to maintain the
breed and improve existing
stocks. There's a lively ex-
port trade now in Manx
kittens.

DOUGLAS, Isle of Man
(AP)—Tourists on the Isle
of Man will find it easier
soon to catch a glimpse of
the famed tailless Manx cat
—and perhaps arrange to
take a kitten or two home
for pets.
The town council has an-
nounced it will spend \$7,000
to relocate the official home
for Manx cats in the middle
of the main park in Douglas,
the island capital.

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rooms for only \$19 (double) daily
• maid service
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Buttons Powdered

Attempts to retrieve the ar-
ticles result in lengthy cor-
respondence. How do you de-
scribe a pair of underpants in
detail and remember where
you bought them?
The sturdiest shirt buttons
are often powdered—and sel-
dom replaced—by steam
presses that, curiously, are in-
capable of handling French
cuffs.

Laundries Unite

Laundries seem to have per-
fected the Sorry-Sir technique
to a fine art.
In summer they can't do
your cleaning because of the
staff shortage during the hol-
iday season. In winter the
claim is that power suits have
disrupted the machinery. The
excuses are invariably deliv-
ered with an infuriating smile
of sympathy.

Part of the trouble is that
coin-operated laundries have
mushroomed throughout Brit-
ain in the last five years. Lo-
cal laundries have banded to-
gether in combines for pur-
poses of self-preservation. A
customer's clothes and per-
sonal wishes get lost in the
shuffle.

Sorry, Sir ...

Some true stories heard
over the tear-stained pub
tables:
—A young American discov-
ered his three shirts and six
shirts had been dyed fire-box
blue.

City Officer Ottawa-Bound

A Victorian, Capt. Gordon G.
Rowlandson, has been posted
to the directorate of military
intelligence, army headquar-
ters, Ottawa.
Capt. Rowlandson attended
Victoria High School, Victoria
College and UBC.
Now an officer of the Cana-
dian Intelligence Corps, he
was previously in the Royal
Canadian Artillery.

Chest Meeting

The 27th annual meeting of
the Greater Victoria Commu-
nity Chest will be held in the
Empress Hotel at 6 p.m.
Tuesday.
Feature of the pre-dinner
will be the presentation of
awards.



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it in Tourist Class, but the un-
expected is yours on the
HANSEATIC's Main, an air of ex-
clusivity and aplomb is ev-
erywhere, with an entire deck
of public rooms for Tourist Class
passengers, plus huge covered
Promenade Deck, plus indoor
pool, plus service and cuisine in
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Japan's Mt. Fuji Is Splendid in Winter, Too

Water? Water? Anywhere!

By STAN DELAPLANE

"Am I correct in Europe
that we need not be careful
of the drinking water in large
cities?"

People who live in the cap-
ital cities drink the water—
North Americans I mean. They
all assure me the water is
good. (Madrid and Rome res-
idents claim it is excellent.)

Some people have problems
anyway when they change
water. Mexican friends of
mine say they always get sick
when they go to New York.
So you could try the tap water
—if it doesn't work for you,
switch to bottled water.

Plugs for Italy, Sicily for
Spain, Evian for France, and
one whose name I've forgot-
ten you'll find all over Por-
tugal. I always ask the desk
when I check in everywhere
if the tap water is OK. You'll
find many places where they'll
say no. But they won't volun-
teer it unless you ask.

Deepest Summer

"What is the best time of
year to visit the Scandinavian
countries? If we go to Finland,
what do you think of a short
trip into Russia?"

Make the Scandinavian coun-
tries in deepest summer—
any other time will freeze
your memories. You can make
arrangements to go into Russia

out of Helsinki. But you ought
to get a visa before you go.
It sometimes takes weeks.
You can find out quite a
bit about this through the
Russian travel agency Intour-
ist.

TO AUSTRALIA

Sa. Lakemba, April
This cruise ship offers one class ac-
commodation from Vancouver to Australia
via Honolulu and Fiji.
Has spacious lounge, dining saloon, bar,
smoking room, cabins with shower and
bath, air-conditioned. Carries doctor.
You will arrive in May in Australia.
Limited space, book now. Also carries
ships to England and Europe via the
Panama Canal. See us for Atlantic
bookings. Telephone number and
address is wrong in telephone book.

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 - Underwater gardens and shipwrecks.
 - Rum Point and the North Sound.
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- ★ All tips.

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B—Off Nassau—Apr. 10 to Dec. 10		A		B	
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This year, for an exciting change of pace, go South to the Caribbean for a Calypso carnival of sun and off-beat fun you'll remember for many a moon! See exciting Limbo dancers...thrill to the tropic beat of native steel bands...enjoy miles of uncrowded, golden-sandy beaches...bask in the warmth of a summer-like sun as you swim, skin-dive, sail and water-ski in the inviting, blue-green waters of the Caribbean. Get to these delightfully different island playgrounds in the Sun comfortably and at speeds up to 9 miles-a-minute in a giant TCA DC-8 Jet! See your Travel Agent and start planning your trip to the colourful, captivating Caribbean soon. He can tell you about TCA's Fly Now—Pay Later Plan and TCA's fund-stretching Package Vacation Plans. This winter, go Calypso—go TCA Jet. Choice of First and Economy accommodation on most flights... excellent connections at Toronto Gateway with south-bound jets. Here are two sample 17-Day Economy Excursion Return Fares to the area.

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Auf Wiedersehen in Germany

IN THE YEAR OF FESTIVALS

RICHARD STRAUSS WEEKS

On the occasion of the Richard Strauss Centennial, the Bavarian State Opera in Munich will perform twelve of the composer's works for its "Richard Strauss Festive Weeks" from February 23 through March 15. The program in the reopened National Theatre includes "Der Rosenkavalier," "Die Aegyptische Helena," "Die Schweigen Frau," "Elektra," "Salome," "Josephus," "Die Frau ohne Schatten," "Arabella" and "Daphne" (new production). "Intermezzo," "Ariadne auf Naxos" and "Capriccio" (new production) will be presented in the roccoco Gumbert Theatre.

LEITHEIM PALACE CONCERTS

The candlelit Festive Hall of the former summer palace at Leitheim, 6 1/2 miles east of Donaueschingen, will again be the scene of idyllic chamber concerts given every week, usually on Saturday, between April 25 and October 31. The roccoco palace was built 1890-1894. The gorgeous Festive Hall is famous for its delightful frescoes by Gottfried Bernhard Goetz.

In addition to festivals, Germany offers many other interesting events this year.

For full details and descriptive literature consult your travel agent or contact the

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3-DAY Escorted VALENTINE TOUR

FEBRUARY 14, 15 and 16

FRIDAY, Leave Victoria by Luxury Coach at 8:15 a.m. for Port Angeles, Washington, proceed over International Boundary with a brief stop at Peace Arch for pictures; then on to Mt. Rainier for lunch; leave via Jackson Coast Road to spectacular Deception Pass on Whidbey Island, where we will camp as far south as Oak Harbor; then back to Bellingham to the Western's Leland Hotel for an overnight stay.

SATURDAY, Leave at 8 a.m. for picturesque Mt. Baker, then to FEB. 15: Abbotford, crossing the border at Sumas. Lunch at Abbotford, leave via new Trans-Canada Highway, pass British Columbia's Peace Arch, beautiful Harrison Hot Springs. Brief stop, then following scenic Fraser to New Westminster, staying overnight at the luxurious Royal Towers Hotel. Full-course dinner included in price of tour.

SUNDAY, Leave Royal Towers 9:30 a.m., through Vancouver via the FEB. 15: Richmond Highway to Paradise Valley Lodge. Farewell lunch, then (included in tour price), return to Vancouver via the B.C. Ferry to Departure Bay, up and over the popular Malahat, then drive to Victoria, arriving home 7:30 p.m.

\$395 Twin Sharing Basis; Single Occupancy slightly higher

4-DAY Escorted EASTER TOUR

MARCH 26, 27, 28 and 29

THURSDAY, Leave Victoria Depot 8:30 a.m., board MV MARCH 26: Cruise for Port Angeles, follow Highway 101 East bordering the Hood Canal to Shelton, stop for lunch at the popular Paul Bunyan Restaurant. Travel via Highway 101 to north of Shelton and Nequiam. Overnight stop at Tye Motor Inn at Tye, Wash. "Get Acquainted" dinner included in tour price.

FRIDAY, Proceed via Highway 101 and 200 following Columbia River to Long View, cross to Oregon State in Portland, check in to the Sheraton-Portland Hotel located Lay's Centre. Evening is free.

SATURDAY, Depart for an interesting trip to view the Shrike, "The MARCH 28: Sanctuary of Our Shrikebird" Highway to view the banks of the mighty Columbia River to Multnomah Falls and return via the scenic Upper Level route. Overnight stop at the Sheraton-Portland for a full-course dinner which is included in the price of the tour.

SUNDAY, Homeward journey via Highway 86 to Seattle, lunch, then MARCH 29: on through Bellingham over the International Boundary to B.C. Ferry at Tsawwassen. Farewell dinner aboard the ferry is included in tour price. Arrive Victoria 9:30 a.m.

\$525 Twin Sharing Basis; Single Occupancy slightly higher.

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VANCOUVER ISLAND COACH LINES TRAVEL BUREAU

Prairie Week

Coal City Close To Declaration Of War on U.S.!

The Alberta coal mining city of Drumheller almost declared war on the U.S. last year!

E. A. Toshach, defeated last fall in a bid for re-election, has disclosed he planned to sight a monster in the Red Deer River, ask Ottawa to send the army to kill it, then declare Drumheller a separate country when Ottawa refused.

At the same time, Drumheller was to declare war on the States—"Nobody knew why," says Mr. Toshach, "but it seemed the natural thing to do. Unfortunately, city council turned it down," he said. "They laughed at da Vincl, too."

It was a busy week in the oil and gas business.

Industries Minister Patrick said in Edmonton the government will consider a request from service station operators for a royal commission to investigate Alberta gasoline prices.

The government's first sale of petroleum and natural gas rights in 1964 raised \$5,584,478.

And Gunnar Haugrud, exploration manager of Numac Oils, told an Edmonton meeting about 3,000,000,000 barrels of oil and 85,000,000,000 cubic feet of gas will be found in Alberta by 1980, most in the area west of Edmonton and south of Grande Prairie.

Alberta

A special committee has recommended a \$2,000,000 central library as Edmonton's 1967 centennial project. However, the city Chamber of Commerce has indicated it will continue to support a \$14,250,000 downtown coliseum as the project.

A draft agreement on city-CPR downtown redevelopment at a cost of \$35,000,000 has been approved in Calgary. Two conditions were attached: a plebiscite must be held and the city must build the key convention centre only on a site approved by two-thirds of council.

The Sisters of Charity, now centred at Midnapore near Calgary, will build a \$2,000,000 complex in Edmonton this spring to serve as western Canadian headquarters for the order. The Midnapore buildings will be used as an orphanage.

Dr. Walter Johns, president of the University of Alberta, says in Edmonton a policy statement will be issued early in February on why autonomy has not been granted to the Calgary campus.

County school officials in Lacombe have prepared emergency transportation in case 40 school bus drivers walk out. The drivers say they won't report for work Monday unless they are given a wage increase.

Edmonton may get a ring road around the city fed by seven freeway systems. Commissioner William Hardcastle says this will be among recommendations of a metropolitan transportation study.

Chief Peter Joseph Smith, 61, has died on the first anniversary of his election as chief of the Peigan tribe at Brocket, 20 miles southwest of Lethbridge.

The John Howard Society of Alberta has dropped its opposition to construction of a federal penitentiary at Drumheller, apologized to Mayor

Wendell Greene and promised full co-operation in the future.

Central Mortgage and Housing says Edmonton last year led all Prairie urban centres in housing starts for the second straight year, with 4,883. Winnipeg had 4,519, Calgary 3,672.

The tourist total at Jasper was up 19 per cent last year, officials say. They credit better roads, accommodations and communications.

Famous Players Corp. says cable TV will be operating in Lethbridge by the end of March, with signals from two Calgary and two U.S. stations.

Manitoba

Manitoba's Education Minister Johnson says the government will examine a suggestion for a commission to review legislation covering religion in public schools.

His statement came as the education controversy in St. Vital took a new turn. Attendance officer P. T. Houston sent warning letters to the parents of 21 Catholic students kept out of school since Nov. 12 in a dispute over transportation fees, warning the parents they can be prosecuted.

Premier Roblin says in Winnipeg there is no longer any reason to be alarmed over the future of Charehill and the military base in Fort Charehill. Ottawa plans to turn the town into an educational centre for the eastern Arctic and into the far-north headquarters of the RCMP.

Mr. Roblin also said the government probably will start construction next fall of a \$1,000,000 technical school in Brandon.

Saskatchewan

The possibility of a fleet of hovercraft helping Prairie farmers has been outlined by Prof. G. C. Zoerb of the University of Saskatchewan in a speech at Saskatoon.

He said hovercraft could be used for crop dusting, frost protection, herding livestock and patrolling irrigation projects. Prof. Zoerb also predicted tractors eventually will be operated by radio and have gas turbine engines, anti-roll bars and air-conditioned cabs.

R. N. H. Haslam of Saskatoon, head of the University of Saskatchewan's physics department, has been named dean of the college of arts and sciences, succeeding Dr. J. F. Leddy, who will become president of the University of Windsor in Ontario.

R. W. Garbutt of Belheek has been elected president of the Saskatchewan Livestock Board at a meeting in Regina.

P. W. (Paddy) Doaks, a former Saskatchewan deputy resources minister, has died in Regina at 75.

No Boat Race For Harnsworth

NEW YORK (AP)—There probably will be no United States vs. Canada match this year for the Harnsworth Trophy, coveted prize in powerboat racing.

Trustees have turned down Canada's request to limit the competition to seven-litre, a slower type of boat. The Canadians were told to "defend or default."



Fashion

It's here! The sale that gives you a head start on your spring and summer sewing! Whether it's sportswear, play clothes, dresses, blouses or suits—you want... you'll find hundreds of yards of fabrics in many, many textures and shades to suit your every need! Shop early for best selection... and use your EATON Account with No Down Payment to take advantage of these fabric sale headlines!

To Ensure a Satisfying Selection . . .
PERSONAL SHOPPING ONLY
PLEASE, NO TELEPHONE OR MAIL ORDERS

45" Printed Combed Sateen

Crease-resistant! Hand-washable! Drip-dry! Prints in vibrant colours for dresses, shifts, dusters, skirt, blouse, resort and leisure wear! Need little or no ironing. Patterns include medium and large florals, paisleys and conventionals in predominating shades of rose, blue, apricot, navy, red, aqua, maize, black, gold-colour, mauve, tan, turquoise, brown, pink, but not in every design. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

1.47

54" Mix and Match Novelty Woollens

Wools and more wools! For your late winter sewing! You'll love the selection of mix-and-match fabrics in mohair, mohair loops and novelty weaves. For suits, skirts, dresses and jumpers in colours including pink, cloud blue, vanilla, regatta red, daffodil, navy, black, turquoise and artichoke. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

3.99

36" "Tetron" and Cotton Prints

An imported weave with a subtle sheen for dresses, housecoats, blouses and children's wear. It's crease-resistant and drip-dry for minimum care and comes in a wide variety of prints—florals, conventionals and paisleys. Predominant shades include blue, green, brown, aqua, rose, gold-colour. Not every colour in every pattern. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

1.69

40" Imported Silk-and-Rayon Sheath Lining

A strong and gently shining material for luxurious linings in skirts, dresses, suits, separates and slacks. Easy to sew, too! Buy your yardage now and prepare for your season's sewing. In white, beige, navy, black, medium grey, peacock, copan, red, sand, pink and yellow. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

1.47

36" Handscreened Cotton Crepe Prints

Hand-washable, crease-resistant and drip-dry! The prints are a galaxy of beautifully vague impressionist designs—lovely for resort or summer wear, dresses, dusters and even home decor! Predominating colours include green, blue, yellow, pink, gold-colour, red, tan, brown, turquoise, all on white and coloured grounds in various combinations. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

1.59

44" Printed and Plain Cotton Duck

"Sanforized" and hand-washable! A fabric for sportswear, shifts, dresses, home and cottage decor! The prints and plain colours will delight the eye with novelty, floral, paisley, moderns and stripes available in blue, green, gold-colour, brown, red, tan, garnet, rose and tan. (Not every pattern in every colour.) EATON Spotlight Sale, yd.

1.29

36" Imported Embroidered Cotton --- Easy-Care!

Everglaze minicare finish makes this crisp looking cotton so easy to care for! Mercerized for lustre finish in three attractive patterns, predominating shades include pink, blue, beige and grey, but not in all patterns. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

1.29

44" Plain Silk Shake in Many Colours!

Just look at this colour selection in this popular linen-like slub weave fabric! Buy several yards of different shades to make mix-and-match blouses for light spring and summer wear! Colours include pale jade, French jade, Persian turquoise, many shades of blue and pink, hyacinth, tutti-frutti red, black, mimosa, honeydew, apricot, shortset, brown orchid, white, wild flax and ranchero tan. EATON Spotlight Sale, yd.

1.59

44" Printed Silk-and-Rayon Shake

A slubby textured, crease-resistant silk-and-rayon fabric for sportswear. Available in paisleys, florals, geometric designs in predominant shades of yellow, aqua, jade, green, navy, pink, light blue, tan, beige and black. Also orange, lime, gold-colour and coral. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

1.89

'Arnel' and Viscose Sharkskin

A real traveller... to the south in winter, in the city in summer! Crease-resistant fabric comes in a series of lovely shades including white, candlelight, blue, beige, red, navy, straw, berry and capri. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

1.98

45" "Xtra" Ply

50% "Arnel" tricot and 50% "Avron" rayon... a combination that makes this fabric wrinkle resistant and permanently pleatable. Two-ply fabric for suits, jackets, etc. Pinks, blue, yellow, brown, greens and many, many more. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

2.49

45" Rayon Honan

A slightly slubbed fabric that is hand-washable for dresses, blouses, two-pieces and separates. Colours include black, navy, turquoise, royal, aqua, beige, moss, brown, blossom pink, copan, white, red and yellow. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

1.47

36" Imported Tussah

Softly smooth... a silk spun to swish through spring in! The feel of silk in a variety of colours selected to please! White, black, navy, grey, red, sand, light blue, pink, yellow, aqua, blue, green and tan in the group. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

1.99

45" Calypso Crepe

Fine-textured, plain coloured cotton crepe is excellent for sportswear as it has a good medium weight, is crease-resistant, drip-dry and hand-washable! White, pink, red, mint, light blue, south seas blue, yellow, gold-colour, spring green, orange, champagne, turquoise, royal, navy, sunflower, coral, mint, caribou copper, brown and black. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

1.09

38" Carded Sateen Prints

A lovely lightweight cotton fabric with a smooth satin finish... crease-resistant and drip-dry! Colours are rose, maize, blue, tan, green, pink, black, red, gold-colour, apricot, grey, beige, mauve and brown in paisleys, abstracts, geometrics and contemporary designs. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

99c

35" Cotton Broadcloth

Imported "Sanforized" broadcloth for dresses, blouses, skirts, separates and children's clothing. Colours include many shades of blue, pink and green as well as black, white, mauve, zinnia, maize, red, gold-colour, turquoise, brown, silk, apricot, navy, moss, royal, coral and flamingo. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

59c

38" Printed Cotton Percales

A good buy for children's wear, dusters, house dresses, quilts, aprons and home decor! New designs in navy, red, black, yellow, rose, blue, pink, green, gold-colour, mauve, brown, orange and grey. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

49c

45" Caper Cord

A cotton fabric for resort and summer play clothes, dresses, separates and home decor! Crease-resistant, drip-dry and hand-washable fabric comes in a host of plain colours including blue, red, green, pinks, yellows, brown, gold-colour, mauve, green, charcoal, orange, mint and copper-tone. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

94c

44" Butcher Linen

Here's a fabric for all your resort and summer wear—separates, skirts, dresses. This spun rayon linen is hand-washable and crease-resistant—a good traveller. In black, brown, moss and dark green natural, royal, white, yellow, aqua, pink, mauve, toast, powder, copan blue, indian turquoise, melon and navy. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

89c

The Story of The Window

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Mistake in Millions

All outside bricks must be removed from this veterans' hospital in Boston, due to spalling, deterioration of bricks' porcelain cover. U.S. justice department seeks millions of dollars in damages from builders, who include Matthew McCloskey, leading Democratic party fund raiser and former ambassador to Ireland. Senate probe is likely.

Change Urged

New Drug Laws Needed in U.S.

WASHINGTON (UPI)—A presidential advisory commission Saturday called for a major overhaul of federal narcotics laws, with the justice department replacing the treasury as the enforcement agency charged with smashing drug rackets.

The commission also proposed tight new federal controls over tranquilizers, barbiturates, amphetamines ("pep pills") and other "dangerous drugs" which may have the same addictive or "mind-polluting" potential as narcotics.

It recommended further that federal courts be given discretion in sentencing narcotics offenders, so that addicts and small-time peddlers may be treated differently from "hardened criminals" who reap huge profits from the illicit drug traffic.

Present laws provide mandatory prison sentences without parole for all types of offenders.

The proposals, which are sure to stir controversy in and out of Congress, were submitted to the White House by a seven-member advisory commission created by the late President Kennedy in September, 1962. The commission was headed by Barrett Prettyman, former chief judge of the U.S. court of appeals for the District of Columbia.

DESTINATION UNKNOWN

In releasing the report, White House press secretary Pierre Salinger told newsmen he did not know whether President Johnson intended to transmit the proposals to Congress with his blessing.

The commission credited the treasury's 50-year-old bureau of narcotics with "substantial contributions to the fight" against drug abuse, and emphasized that the recommendation for transferring its functions to the justice department "is not to be viewed as in any way a reflection upon the bureau."

But it said that "administrative logic, principles of effective government, and plain common sense" dictate that the investigation of illicit traffic in drugs be vested in the federal department primarily charged with law enforcement, rather than in the one whose basic concern is with fiscal and monetary matters.

Parents' Meeting Thursday

Victoria Family and Children's Service is planning an informal meeting Thursday for people interested in becoming foster parents.

The "no-obligations" meeting at Spencerhouse, 1851 Cook Street, will include talks by social worker Mrs. Olive Hatter, advice from foster-parents Mr. and Mrs. Harry Chatten, 1091 Clarke Road, Brentwood, and general information on board rates, clothing and medical program from service officials Mrs. Edith Frankham and Mrs. R. Levitz Packford.

Meetings Today

- Ron Havard, executive director of the Boys' Club of Victoria, will discuss the club at a meeting of the Rotary Club of Douglas in the Tully-Ho Travelodge, 6 p.m.
- James Oxendale, past chairman, will show a film on the Columbia River development at a meeting of the Victoria chapter, Society of Architectural and Engineering Technologists, in the Flame Room of the B.C. Hydro and Power Authority Building, 8 p.m.
- Majestic Council No. 1512, Royal Arcanum, will meet in the Foresters Hall, Redfern Street, 8 p.m.
- Victoria Horticultural Society will meet at 1947 Cook Street, 7:30 p.m.
- A social evening will be featured by the Gryo Club of Victoria in the Ingham Hotel, 6 p.m.

H. R. Mooney Heads Airmen

FO H. R. Mooney was installed as president of the Air Force Officers' Association at its recent general meeting.

Also installed on the executive were Sqdn. Ldr. A. W. Sharp, first vice-president; FL D. A. Garbutt, second vice-president; FL P. E. Wilkinson, secretary; FL H. L. Woolsten, treasurer; FL W. H. Forrest, director and FL S. B. Simpson, director.

WC F. T. Sehl is immediate past-president.

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Itchy skin blisters on face or body. Eczema, Psoriasis, Red Itchy Biting Galls and Allergic Feet are quickly relieved by NIKKORIDIN. Antiseptic action kills, helps make skin softer, prevents clearing. Ask your druggist for NIKKORIDIN ointment and wash, keep clean, clear and soothe your skin. Look better fast.

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36" Linen and Rayon Mix

Suitable for separates, sportswear, dresses and shirts—hand-washable and crease-resistant, too! Wide range of colours include shades of green, blue, pink and red... also black, mince, gold-colour, brown, white, oatmeal, honey dew and tan.

169

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

45" Braemore Angel-Skin

Hand-washable, silk-like, rayon fabric for light and dainty lingerie, for linings on suits and dresses, and for smooth slips. Wide choice of lovely colours including white, navy, brown, black, light grey, Nile green, powder, red, slate, yellow, beige, medium grey, royal, gold-colour, lilac, pink, teal and Kelly green.

59c

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

45" Rayon and Silk Fabric

Hand-washable, crease-resistant "Gitan" ... a new textured fabric with a linen-like weave. Suitable for dresses, suits, duster coats and resort separates. Plain shades of red, peacock, pink, yellow, beige, sand, gold-colour, strawberry, white, navy, black. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

279

36" Printed Rayon Surah

A bright and colourful fabric from Spain for dresses, blouses and linings. A large selection of floral and novelty prints in predominant shades of green, blue, pink, beige, brown, navy, red and black.

229

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

36" Printed Silk Twill

An imported fabric in floral, geometrics and abstract prints... will make beautiful dresses, blouses, separates and evening wear for summer or resort wear. Basic shades include blue, tan, green, grey, lime, red, charcoal, beige, moss, yellow and brown on white or coloured grounds.

499

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

44" Rayon "Magic" Crepe

A light and lissome fabric with the crepey texture so suitable for dresses and blouses. Comes in a wide variety of small and medium florals and novelty designs. Predominant shades include blue, turquoise, pink, black, tan, beige, black, white and green.

129

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

36" Printed "Tetron"

Colourful floral, geometric or paisley patterns on this easy-to-care-for all "Tetron" fabric. Shades include pinks, blues, yellow, greens, gold-colour.

199

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

45" Harvest Crepe

50% "Arnel" tricot and 50% Avron rayon results in a crepe-like fabric that drapes beautifully, is hand-washable and wrinkle-resistant. Colours include many shades of pink and blue, also white, pebble beige, aqua, lilac, jade and cafe espresso.

249

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

36" Cotton Cambrays

Imported, fine Egyptian cotton that is "Sanforized" and mercerized. Makes up into lovely blouses and excellent for children's wear. Green, grey, blue, red, tan, charcoal, royal, turquoise and gold-colour.

89c

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

36" Cotton Gingham

Imported cotton gingham in 1/2, 3/4 and 1-inch woven checks. Reds, pink, brown, aqua, mauve, blue, black and yellow.

59c

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

54" Houndstooth Suiting

Crease-resistant, spun rayon suiting in small houndstooth checks. Colours are leaf green, shades of blue or black on white.

159

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

56" "Sherwood" Suiting

Hand-washable, crease-resistant Acetate suiting suitable for sportswear, suits and separates. In white, natural, aqua, French blue, Kelly, pink, turquoise, yellow, royal, navy, dark brown, black. Also mixes in brown and medium grey.

147

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

44" "Arnel" and Cotton Denim

A durable, twill-like fabric that's crease-resistant and drip-dry. Suitable for sportswear, dresses and children's wear. Comes in shades of blue, willow, red, cocoa, buttermilk, brown, royal, gold-colour, yellow, black and white.

169

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

36" Cotton Sailcloth

For sports clothes, separates, dresses, children's wear, resort wear and home decor! White, natural, aqua, turquoise, copan, yellow, mint pink, red, orange, antelope, navy and black.

99c

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

38" "Drip-Dry" Cotton

Imported, printed, hand-washable cotton. For dresses, blouses, dusters and children's wear. Needs little or no ironing. A wide selection of florals, geometrics, conventional and modern prints in basic shades of blue, pink, green, yellow, red, tan, turquoise, navy (to mention only a few!).

89c

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

45" Printed Rayon Surah

Hand-washability combined with silk-like softness... drapes well into dresses, blouses or suit linings. Many designs include small and medium florals, geometrics and novelties in predominating shades of pink, aqua, orange, gold-colour, yellow, blue, mauve, green and brown.

139

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

45" Imported Cotton Playknit

Hand-washable, crease-resistant and "drip-dry"! For sportswear, two-pieces, children's wear and gay tops. Novelty effects, stripes, geometrics, florals available for making and matching with a host of plain shades.

139

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

44" Plain Rayon Boucle

The textured look for Spring fashions! Hand-washable and crease-resistant, rayon boucle adapts beautifully to two-pieces, skirts and suits. Pink, white, oatmeal, beige, gold-colour, blue, yellow, green, red, pink, orange, navy, brown and black.

249

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

40" Printed Silk "Habutae"

Soft and light as a breeze—a dressy fabric in floral or abstract prints. Turquoise, beige, Wedgwood blue, green, yellow, brown, navy, pink, red, brown/black and white/black. Also suitable for blouses and separates.

259

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

36" Imported Rayon Georgette

Sheer—light—and lovely with a crepe texture you will love! This rayon fabric will make lovely dresses, blouses, housedresses, etc. White, turquoise, maize, pink, copan, light green, royal, red, willow, black.

89c

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

Acetate-and-Nylon Prints

The luxurious look of silk—the sheen... the elegance... hand-washable, too! This 45" "Nylala" fabric comes in a selection of small, medium and large floral prints as well as novelty designs. Colours include blue, turquoise, yellow, gold-colour, beige, pink, rose, red, tan, green, black and navy.

229

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

Drip-Dry Cotton Seersucker

45" woven cotton fabric has crease-resistant and drip-dry qualities that make it a favourite for travel and beach wear. In narrow stripes, wide plain stripes and woven check patterns. Colours include pink, yellow, turquoise, blue, red, green, gold-colour and black, but not in every pattern.

179

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

45" Imported "Serrano"

A rayon-and-cotton weave with a linen-like texture—crease-resistant and hand-washable! For suits, dresses, separates and children's tops in many colours including pinks, blues, reds, greens, browns and yellows.

159

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

45" Woven Cotton Gingham

So useful! Woven plaid and novelty cotton gingham that are hand-washable and drip-dry, crease-resistant, too! Wide range of patterns. Predominant shades of pink, blue, maize, aqua, red, mauve, black, tan and apricot.

89c

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

54" Braemore Taffeta Lining

54" wide, Celanese Acetate "Ravenna" taffeta for all your linings. Finished with a soft sheen in white, yellow, eggshell, aqua, beige, shades of blue, red, pink, grey, tan, moss, willow, brown, navy, gold-colour, black, turquoise, green, lilac. EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

79c

38" Will O' Wisp Crepe

A cotton fabric that requires no ironing. Use for lingerie, nightwear, girls' dresses. Comes in shades of blue, white or maize in prints or plains.

49c

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

36" Textured Crepe

Drip-dry! Crease-resistant! Hand-washable! This imported, plain-coloured cotton needs little or no ironing. In white, pink, powder, yellow, light green, gold-colour, red, natural, turquoise, black, light navy, coral, milk and brown.

119

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

EATON'S—Fabrics, Third Floor

45" Silk or Shantung

A linen-like weave with the soft, smooth feel of silk! It's spot-resistant! A good idea for suits, dresses, separates and resort clothing! In white, navy, black, beige, light blue, tan, brown, jade, pink, blue, yellow, sea blue and bright pink.

399

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

45" Embroidered Rayon-and-Cotton Serrano

Hand-washable and crease-resistant for trouble-free wear! Embroidered patterns in blue, pink, aqua, yellow, green, mint, chamcha, navy, string, mocha, black and white. Some tone-on-tone available.

359

EATON Spotlight Sale, yard

Personal Shopping Only
Please, No Telephone Or
Mail Orders

Since 1869 "Goods satisfactory or Money Refunded"

Slushy Roads Plague Drivers

ALBERNI — Four vehicles were involved in two accidents on slush-covered roads of the district Friday.

Damage was assessed at approximately \$400 when a car driven by Donald Crewe was in collision with a fuel oil truck on Beaver Creek Road. According to information given RCMP two boys stepped out onto the road in front of Crewe's car as he was driving north. Swerving to avoid hitting the youngsters, the car struck the fuel truck, which was being driven south by Elvin Gerald Woodward.

EARLIER COLLISION

Earlier in the afternoon, a car driven by A. G. Baker, Nanaimo, collided with one being operated by Mrs. Marie Tank, Port Alberni, at Maebelle Road and the Port Alberni Highway.

Both cars were proceeding east on the highway and Mrs. Tank attempted to make a left turn onto Maebelle just as the Baker vehicle pulled out to pass. Damage was approximately \$300.

PTA Council Offers More Awards

NANAIMO — Parent-Teachers Council are to give two additional \$50 bursaries to add to the two \$100 awards they now offer to deserving students.

The council has also decided to present emblematic ribbons to first and second place winners of elementary school choir in the coming musical festival.

The council has accepted an offer from the Toastmistress Club of Nanaimo to assist with council meetings. The purpose is to train members in public speaking.

The PTA Council will sponsor a leadership course to be conducted at the senior secondary school in March.

Money Left Over

No One Forgotten In Hamper Gifts

DUNCAN — Not one single person was forgotten last year by the Cowichan Christmas Cheer fund committee, and although food prices for the hampers were slightly higher in 1963, the committee was able to provide less, and about \$300 will be available for this year's committee.

Honor for Blind Farmer

DUNCAN — A man who could hear, but not see the tribute paid to him by his friends, was honored here yesterday.

William Evans, who resigned his directorship in the Cowichan Agricultural Society and Farmers' Institute when a serious illness left him blind, was honored with a life membership in the organization at the 85th annual meeting.

A standing ovation was given to Mr. Evans by the special guests and 70 members. A sheep breeder all his life and known in many parts on this continent he also has been very active in 4-H, the Cowichan Exhibition, and the Cowichan Flowering Match committee, said president Henry Westwick.



Parking Lot Soon?

Parking and traffic congestion problems will be solved in Nanaimo if taxpayers approve of the \$400,000 development of Gordon Street and Commercial Inlet. This picture shows the Inlet, which would be filled to provide offstreet parking for 200 cars. Downtown Nanaimo at present has 350 metered spaces. The project also involves rerouting of traffic. — (Wilk Watson)

Gas Prices Level Off

PORT ALBERNI — Most of the Alberni Valley's service stations have chopped their price of regular gasoline to 41.9 cents a gallon, falling into line with Imperial outlets which dropped to 39.9 from 46.9 cents a week ago.

The Imperial's price for regular gas went up to the present level on Monday.

Four stations have maintained the old price throughout the minor war started by Imperial.

Flu Bug Hits Island

VANCOUVER (CP) — A two-day influenza bug has hit scattered areas of B.C., including Lantzville, near Nanaimo, health officials said yesterday. Minor outbreaks have also been recorded by health officials here and at West Vancouver.

Health authorities said it has not been determined if the two-day bug is the same one which has been recorded in Prince George in almost epidemic proportions.

It put 52 children in hospital there.

Don't Panic

Wait for Air Pocket If Car in Water

Tips on how to escape from a car which plunges into a river or the sea were passed along yesterday by J. M. Leeming, of the Victoria branch of the B.C. Automobile Association.

In most cases, a car will stay afloat for about three minutes after hitting the water... often long enough to escape through an open window before the car sinks, he said.

"But, if you cannot escape through a window—don't panic. Close all the windows and wait for the air pocket to form."

"If your car has the engine in front, the heavier front end will probably sink first and the air pocket will form near the rear," said Mr. Leeming.

KEEP HEAD UP

"Before you attempt to open a door or window, wait until the car almost fills with water. During this time keep your head in the air pocket."

"Providing there is no structural damage, the doors should open easily once the water pressure has equalized. Make

Around Town

Saanich Eyes Budget

Saanich finance committee is expected to make some preliminary studies of the 1964 municipal budget when it meets in the council chamber behind the municipal hall at 7:30 p.m. Monday.

Tuesday night, municipal planner Anthony Parr, who leaves at the end of February to become chief planner for Burnaby, will be attending one of his last meetings of the lands and planning committee, in the Royal Oak council chamber.

Victoria Jaycees, after a lapse of two years, again plan a hobby show at the annual Victoria Exhibition—May 11 to 16 this year.

Jaycee Ray Cleugh, head of the hobby show, already has lined up some exhibits for the show, including one by amateur radio hobbyists and another by YM-YWCA hobby classes, and negotiations have started with other groups.

But he is interested in more. There is no hobbies contest in connection with the show, although space restrictions may limit exhibits.

City police were a little shocked Friday night when a large live octopus was reported skittering around on Dallas Road.

When the investigating policeman arrived on the scene he found an octopus—small, and dead.

OFF \$1.50	TEL ★ STAR	OFF \$1.50
Reg. Service \$5.00 NOW \$3.50	TV SERVICE 828 Yates Street PHONE 477-4122 City-Wide Service 5 Days a Week 1-Year Guarantee	21" PIX TUBES \$29.95 Special 1-Year Guarantee

Says Moderator

Chastity Important In Nuclear Living

NANAIMO — The place of the church in today's thermo-nuclear society was the theme of a speech made to a large audience by the Rt. Rev. Dr. J. M. Mutchmor, moderator of the United Church of Canada, at Brechin United Church.

In an age of such technological development where a \$20,000,000 investment in machines provides work for only the 20 men needed to run them, Dr. Mutchmor said, the church must never let it be forgotten that men are greater than the machine.

Whatever the technical advances of an age that has the power to destroy God's world, the church must protect the worth of the individual, his right to work, to vote and to live.

Dr. Mutchmor came out strongly against nuclear bomb testing and said "nuclear power can either be a threat or a promise. It can be the means of world destruction or a God given power of good to

destroy disease, provide industrial power and many useful and peaceful benefits."

"In this day of massive societies, the most massive of which are the U.S.A., Russia and China," the moderator continued, "the only way to combat communism is the democratic welfare state."

The United Kingdom leads the world in this field, Dr. Mutchmor claimed, and Canada lags far behind. The poorest province in Canada, Saskatchewan has shown the way

to the rest of the country with their medicare system. "History books," he said, "will rate Saskatchewan as a leader in the progress of Canada."

He urged a return to some of the old moralities, such as chastity before marriage, and fidelity within the marriage bond. "We must make the old-fashioned or moral standards apply to today's thermo-nuclear society and protect the individual by giving thought to the vast technological changes," he concluded.

Posters Win Prizes

NANAIMO — Winners of the Nanaimo and District Safety Council competition for safety posters were announced by President Doug Allen.

A total of 158 entries were judged and 18 potential winners chosen. The three final winners were awarded prizes of \$15, \$10 and \$5 by the West Coast Freight Co. The 15 runners-up received a \$2 membership in the Nanaimo Safety Council for 1964-65.

First prize went to Zornabell Chaitlain, second to Peter Lynde, and third to Paul Jorgensen.

Judges were art teacher J. Marty, Nanaimo Senior Secondary School, Mrs. I. Kaardal and Nanaimo artist Al Ranger, art director of the safety council.

SANDS Funeral Chapels

Three chapels dedicated to thoughtful and understanding service.

Victoria EV 2-7511 Sidney GR 5-2552 Colwood GR 8-3521

Regent Towers 415 Michigan Street

- ★ COMPLETE LAUNDRY FACILITIES
- ★ STOVE AND FRIDGE INCLUDED
- ★ ENTERTAINMENT SUITE
- ★ GUEST SUITE FOR VISITORS
- ★ PANORAMIC VIEWS
- ★ AUTOMATIC ELEVATORS
- ★ SPACIOUS LAYOUTS
- ★ PATIO BALCONIES
- ★ MODERATE RENTALS
- ★ MUSIC BY MUZAK
- ★ SUN DECK
- ★ PLUS PRESTIGE LIVING

5 MINUTES TO DOWNTOWN

RENTAL INQUIRIES WELCOMED
Call 383-6216 — 11 a.m. to 9 p.m. Daily
Exclusive Rental Agents
NORTH WEST TRUST 717 FORT ST.

EATON'S Carpet Clinic



Final Day Monday!

Imagine your home with new carpeting... in beautiful broadloom in the designs of your choice! You'll be sure to be satisfied with this wide selection of fabrics, textures, colours and patterns presented by EATON'S travelling carpet clinic! Come in and see them for yourself... ask the qualified carpet consultant for details!

Showing of Oriental Rugs!



Put a hint of the mysterious East in your home... see this beautiful collection of Indian, Chinese and Persian rugs! Have them ordered to your specifications... they're available in matching pairs in all sizes.

EATON'S—Carpet Clinic, Main Floor, Home Furnishings Building, Phone 383-7141

EATON'S Presents...



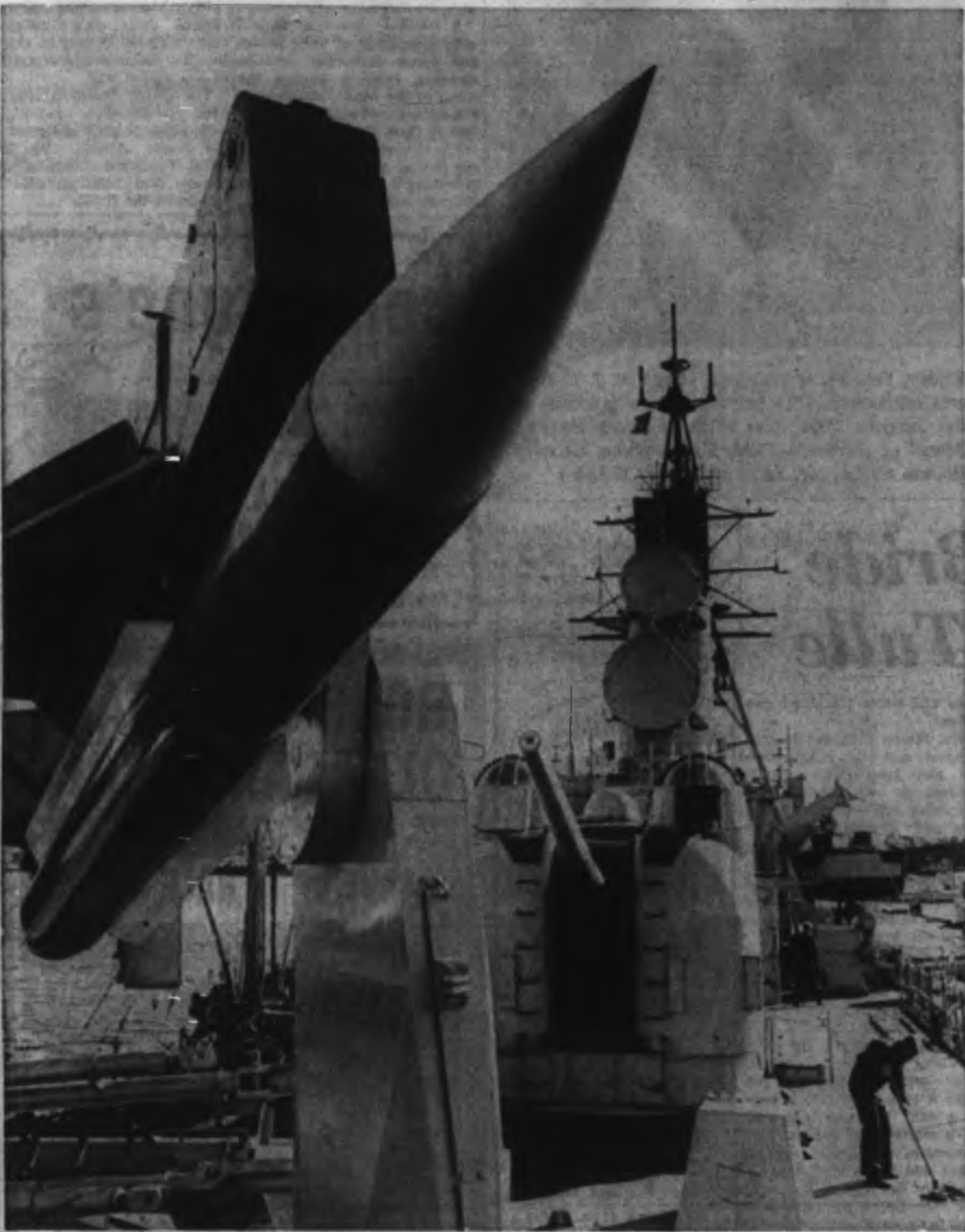
Canadian
Doll Display
in View St.
Window!

See them Monday... Bring the Family!

It's a unique collection of hand-made Canadian character dolls... dolls you and your family will delight in seeing! Each one represents Canadian historical characters drawn from colourful periods in Canada's history, including Sir John A. Macdonald, Laura Secord and Pauline Johnson!

They're on display now in EATON'S
No. 7 View Street Window

IT'S HERE! EATON'S BIG
SPOTLIGHT SALE OF FABRICS
BACK OF THIS PAGE... FULL DETAILS!



She may have intent in deadly missiles aboard but it still takes sailors armed with old-fashioned mops to swab decks of USS Goldsborough. — (Ryan Bros.)

'Sweats' Sought

Canada's oldest armored regiment, the Royal Canadian Dragoons, is compiling an up-to-date list of its former members.

"Old sweats" are asked to forward their addresses to the regiment at Camp Gagetown, N.B.

Oriole Sails Feb. 3

HMCS Oriole, the only commissioned sailing vessel in the Canadian navy, will leave Esquimalt Feb. 3 for a five-week training cruise to California.

Aboard the Oriole will be nine instructors from the short-service officer training institution, HMCS Venture.

The remainder of the 21-man crew will be made up of auxiliary training squadron personnel, Lt. Cdr. William Walker, skipper of the Oriole, said last night.

"We will be under sail for most of the cruise," he said.

Among ports of call are San Francisco, Monterey, Santa Catalina Island, San Diego and Newport.

Mops Still Needed In Nuclear Age

She may be long, trim and elegant with expensive tastes and all the latest electronic equipment—but it still takes good old-fashioned mops to swab USS Goldsborough's decks clean.

Berthed at HMCS Dockyard this weekend, the newly-commissioned U.S. Navy guided-missile destroyer attracted more than 400 visitors yesterday when she held open house for two-and-a-half hours.

Victoria and district citizens swarmed over her weapon-bristling decks on her first foreign visit since commissioning last November.

And there, amid the \$4,500,000 array of submarine and aircraft missiles, were racks of mops to swab the decks.

"Yes sir, we still swab the decks with mops," said Boston-born Lieut. Joseph Coney, as the visitors filed along the upper-deck. In an absolute contrast, the sun-

throw the shadow of a single-arm Tartar surface-to-air missile launcher across the traditional mop rack.

Soon to be based in Hawaii, the Goldsborough is completing a series of workouts before taking on live missiles and steaming south Monday to San Francisco, San Diego and Pearl Harbor.

The Goldsborough is one of 24 DDGs — DD denotes destroyer, G means guided—being built by the U.S.

Under the command of Cmdr. Charles Allen, Jr., the Goldsborough carries 22 officers

and 312 men, has a speed in excess of 30 knots and a top-secret electronic guidance system.

"The DDG is a very versatile ship, able to perform a wide variety of tasks, and can operate offensively in support of task forces, with hunter-killer groups in the search and destruction of enemy submarines," says the official navy assessment.

She can also operate in support of amphibious assault operations as well as screen convoys against submarine or air threats.

Navy Refits

Word on Contracts Possible This Week

Victoria Liberal MP David Groos says he hopes to have some word from Ottawa this week on the awarding of refit contracts for three Esquimalt-based destroyer escorts.

Earlier this month, strong rumors that two of the ships would be sent to Eastern shipyards alarmed shipyard owners, workers and city officials.

It Made England

Per Haggis Ad Astra

By TED GASKELL

Yesterday was Haggismas—the day on which all Scotsmen are proud to be Scots and all Englishmen are glad they aren't. Especially those who have seen, smelled or tasted haggis.

Yet it is the influence of haggis which made a nation out of a collection of English shires.

The Explanation

The English have little to be proud of.

Even their acquisition of great tracts of land in the name of the king or queen is rather tainted when you consider the usual method of acquiring these possessions.

This was to land missionaries who taught the natives to pray and then, when they were on their knees with their eyes closed, the missionaries' helpers would run up the Union Jack and announce:

"When you stand up you will be British subjects."

Not much to be proud of there.

The Great Idea

Long before that, England was just a collection of shires. The closest they came to unity was when one lot grouped together to fight the other lot.

Then someone got the Great Haggis Idea.

Before that England and Scotland weren't exactly friendly. There were skirmishes.

Almost constantly unpleasantness were exchanged.

The English would point out the Scots ate oats while the English fed the grain only to their horses.

The Secret

To which the Scots replied this was the reason Scotland was famous for men and England for horses.

Then someone decided this

had been going on long enough and thought England should become a nation.

Haggis was the secret. By putting the fear of haggis into the people, they were on the road to unity. Someone formed a merchants' union for the purpose, they said, of controlling haggis imports. This caused the English to be known as a nation of shopkeepers.

It was fear of the unknown.

Scarcely a soul in England had seen a haggis but they had some sort of an idea it was a sort of witch, an older Joan of Arc who would hear voices and be inspired to clobber them.

The Guards at Waterloo were convinced the French were fighting for free trade and would abolish the Haggis Wall or Curtain.

Nelson's sailors were told they were forming a haggis blockade.

Today, although haggis is known but not understood, there's still a traditional fear of haggis which some Englishmen think is some kind of an animal, bred for meat in the Highlands like sheep.

Englishmen need not eat haggis.

They need not even look at it or try to learn to love it. But they should respect it.

It has played a proud part in English history.

For Liquor Store

MLA Expected To Make Appeal

Saanich MLA John Tisdale, who has said in public he sees no need for a liquor store in Saanich, will be asked by liquor store petitioners to take their plea to the attorney-general.

"He is the MLA here and it is his duty to take us to the attorney-general whether he agrees with us or not," said Mrs. Barbara Craze, 363-3240, who is in charge of petition information.

FOR SAANICH

"We intend to ask Mr. Tisdale to make the appointment for us and accompany us when we go, on behalf of the people of Saanich."

Mrs. Nora Lindsay, who heads the campaign, said last night, "We are not trying to embarrass Mr. Tisdale, we just feel it is his duty to represent us."

She anticipated that by mid-week there will be more than 5,000 names on the petitions in stores throughout the municipality.

Money Problem

Housing Boom Sooke Desire

Sooke community leaders are trying to interest contractors with financial backing in undertaking fairly large-scale housing construction in Sooke, a Chamber of Commerce official says.

Robert Gibson, president of the Sooke-Jordan River Chamber of Commerce, said last night a whole subdivision could be handled by a mortgaging firm more easily than individual houses.

There is property available for large-scale housing construction, he said. What community leaders seek is "modest but good homes."

Growth in mining and lumber mill industries and the growing popularity of Sooke as a residential area have helped contribute to the area's population growth, he said.

"We're trying to make Sooke more acute with the gradual little hub unto itself."

GRADUAL GROWTH

He said the lack of mortgage money at Sooke has been one of the main reasons for a housing problem which has become more acute with the gradual

Display This Week

A machine that skims along on a cushion of air, a car that runs on solar energy and rubber so resilient an egg will bounce off it are a few of the scientific phenomena to be seen in eight Victoria and district schools this week.

General Motors Preview of Progress will present nine separate stage presentations of scientific achievement at S. J. Willis and Edward Milne high schools, Monday; Mount Douglas and Oak Bay high schools, Tuesday; Oak Bay and Mt. Newton junior high schools, Wednesday; Chemainus High School and Lansdowne Junior High, Thursday.

Woman Found

A 24-year-old city woman missing from the home of her parents since New Year's Eve was found yesterday.

Adrienne Smith, 2457 Fernwood Road, had been staying with friends since she left home in a huff Dec. 31, 1963, a spokesman for National Investigation Agency told city police.



Many exhibits at Maritime Museum are hidden away in storerooms like this because there isn't space to display them.—(Robin Clarke)

Sardine-Squeezed Seamen Suffer Silently

Maritime Museum Manager Can't Wait for Move to New Home in Old Courthouse

By KEN JOHNSON

Two divers stand shoulder-to-shoulder frustratedly, ankle-deep in maritime bric-a-brac in their crowded glass showcases.

A rear-admiral in a similar case next door stares stonily out, contemptuous of his two nautical neighbors.

Until something is done about the cramped conditions at the Maritime Museum of B.C. at Esquimalt, the sardine-squeezed seafarers will have to suffer in silence.

These three sea-dogs, tall-

scale mannequins in the museum's display, are not the only sufferers. Everywhere you walk in the cluttered rooms and cramped corridors, exhibits are not seen to their best advantage because of space shortage and inadequate lighting.

What's more, a great many exhibits are not on view to curious visitors to this quaint, two-building museum—stored away because there just isn't enough room.

Scale-model ships, also in glass cases, have to be placed against walls so would-be

scrutinizers can only see one side of them. The walls themselves are cluttered with photographs, oil paintings and old maritime documents.

But there's a move afoot to provide the museum with a better home—in the old city courthouse.

And as far as curator Col. John W. D. Symons is concerned, the day it happens can't come soon enough.

The chairman of museum directors, Commodore Angus Boulton, said recently the courthouse should be free this year, but Col. Symons can't

see an official opening until April, 1965.

The present museum was originally built as army married quarters at about the turn of the century.

"And it appears they didn't give soldiers much room to run around in in those days," said Col. Symons.

"Our largest rooms—and there are only two of these—are a mere 15 feet by 14. You cannot possibly show all a scale model ship to its best advantage even in these rooms."

Another problem is that tourist visitors to Vancouver

Island either cannot reach the museum comfortably unless they have a car, or do not even know of its existence.

Although annual attendance figures now total 22,000, it is hoped the move will send the total soaring to 50,000.

What advantages will the old courthouse in Bastion Square offer as a Maritime Museum?

"Plenty," said Col. Symons. "First of all, it is in a central spot, available to anyone who visits Victoria—tourists or residents."

"Secondly, it has a floor

space of 28,000 square feet in a three-story building, compared to our 4,000 square feet in two two-story buildings.

"All the time people used us and offer us valuable exhibits," said Col. Symons, "and I have to refuse them because we have nowhere to display them."

"Another venture we may attempt, when the move comes off, is to form an authentic maritime library with documents and books we already have, supplemented by documents at present in the provincial archives."

The museum's staff comprises Col. Symons, a model-maker and repairer, a commissioner and a part-time secretary. But the new building will mean an increase of staff because of the greater work in maintaining and running the proposed new museum.

"There must be hundreds of people on the island whose attics and storerooms contain sea relics that may be of use to us," said Col. Symons. "We can't use them yet, but if the move is successful, we'd be glad to when the time comes."

Fashions from Florence Light Up the Spring

We've coined a new phrase. It's "See Florence and die"—of envy. For this is where the gorgeous clothes are. Those lavish, imaginative Italians have decorated themselves in noble style ever since Caesar first stuck a wreath of laurel leaves on his head. Now they've even stolen a good deal of the glamour from the Paris fashion houses. They know how to take pictures too, as these exclusive photographs flown here by Gino di Grandi Associates, Via Condotti, Rome, prove.

★ ★ ★
Arranged by Eileen Learoyd
Photos by Gino di Grandi, Italia



FLORENCE, Italy—In these official photographs of the presentations of spring and summer fashions from Italy, Marchesa Luisa di Grey (Missa) designs this attention-getting wool knit dress and coat in red, white

and blue. Both dress and coat are woven with an over-all pattern of white dots. Sleeveless shift is bright red. Navy blue coat is straight with large tie, forming the collar.



This stunning, slightly fitted white linen suit embroidered with polka dots comes from Lucrezia of Florence. The suit is accented with a cowl necklined

blouse and a black, round-brimmed hat of straw with grosgrain trimming.



Fernanda Gattinoni of Rome lights up the night with this full-length evening gown. White linen is offset by black satin tightly encircling the waist. The tulip-shaped bust line has an inner bodice of

black satin. Black buttons form a linear motif down the slim skirt, the last button left undone revealing the black skirt lining.



Long dress, short coat . . . is the fashion news for evening posted by the famous Elki of Milan, granddaughter of Giacomo Puccini. A long black georgette

evening gown is worn with a short yellow satin coat. Slightly fitted, the coat has long, slim sleeves and a jewel neckline with small round collar.

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Fernanda Gattironi of Rome lights up the night with this full-length evening gown. White linen is offset by black satin tightly encircling the waist. The tulip-shaped bust line has an inner bodice of

black satin. Black buttons form a linear motif down the slim skirt, the last button left undone revealing the black skirt lining.



Long dress, short coat . . . is the fashion news for evening posted by the famous Biki of Milan, granddaughter of Giacomo Puccini. A long black georgette

evening gown is worn with a short yellow satin coat. Slightly fitted, the coat has long, slim sleeves and a jewel neckline with small round collar.

Doing the Town

with DOROTHY FRASER

This decade's greatest grooming aid . . .

We were reading just the other day that the Hon. Judy LaMarsh's wardrobe includes a wig . . . which set us to thinking about the wigs we'd been looking at lately, and about how there's nothing cleverer for keeping the well-groomed look with us always . . . Everyone from cabinet ministers (female) down, is taking to wigs, it seems . . . simple proof that they're something more than a passing fad . . . and are to be considered an integral part of the well-planned wardrobe . . . Which brings us to the House of Glamour, and the custom-made European wig for which they've acquired something of a reputation . . . During the entire month of February, all their wigs are to be sold at a very reduced price . . . Those regularly costing \$150 are being marked down to \$85 . . . and you can have a handmade \$350 wig for just \$275 . . . Naturally, these wigs are made from human hair; they come from Italy, are in various colours and sizes, and have a lifetime guarantee . . . In case you're wondering, cleaning and restyling is usually necessary only every 5 or 6 weeks . . . Permanent body waves are also being substantially reduced during February at . . . the House of Glamour, 608 View St., EV 6-1152.

Woolly white was the daytime star in New York spring collections.

Nothing like a sea voyage . . .

If you happen to live near the waterfront you've probably at one time or another stopped to watch one of those great P & O liners sailing majestically by . . . Especially at night, with all their lights ablaze, are they a brave sight . . . And you've probably visualized the happy passengers aboard, and the exotic places and fascinating sights they'll witness before they return to their homes . . . Maybe the thought of such a voyage has crossed your mind too . . . In which case we say, why wait? If you can spare the time and money, why not make this year for adventure, and have a talk with Pauline about booking on one of the many sailings . . . either through the Pacific, to Europe, or around the world, on one of these luxurious ships? . . . You can even arrange time to suit yourself . . . sailing to some particular point and returning by air . . . or prolonging a vacation trip by stop-overs . . . As for money, it can cost you less than you might think . . . We're not talking about the "grand luxe," of course . . . but aboard the Arcadia, Oranien, Canberra and Oriana you can sail around the world, tourist class, for as little as \$17 a day . . . and live like a king in the process! Call . . . George Pauline Travel Service, 1000 Government St., EV 3-0128.

The way a woman walks and holds herself is more essential to beauty than a set of fine features.

Lamb in goats' clothing . . .

We wouldn't have believed the sweaters we were looking at in Wilson's this week were not cashmere . . . If we hadn't seen the labels proclaiming them to be 100% lambwool . . . Such silky soft texture . . . delicious colors and smart styling . . . with famous names like Pringle, Brenner, Drumhellar . . . Having previously looked askance at lambwool, we were terribly impressed . . . It seems that lambwool comes in various qualities . . . and these sweaters at Wilson's are the elite of the breed . . . If you've ever heard that lambwool loses its good looks after washing, forget it . . . We're assured these won't . . . they'll wash or dry-clean beautifully . . . Moreover, they come in sizes up to, and including, 44 . . . good news for the more Jumboque types because sizes 44's are none too easy to come by . . . In this latter case, cardigans with long sleeves, V-neck with turn-down notched collar . . . Shades of red rose, sky blue, charcoal and white . . . The white ones cost \$21.50 . . . colours are \$24.50 . . . Smaller sizes in a myriad of blues, browns, lilacs, greens and beiges . . . Smart complement for a sweater and skirt are the textured nylon stockings, also he found at W & J Wilson Limited, 1281 Government St., EV 3-7177.

Paris evening coats sweep the floor—sometimes over a short dress.

Christie Point, where the livin' is easy . . .

Remember us telling you about Christie Point a few weeks ago? . . . Well, we were so impressed with our findings on that occasion that we decided to move there ourselves . . . and are now happily settled and in a position to tell you unequivocally that this new apartment development lives up to its glowing promises 100% . . . Even on wet days . . . of which heaven knows we've had plenty . . . it's pleasant . . . And if this isn't the acid test, we don't know what is . . . Christie Point is a wooded peninsula on Portage Inlet . . . trees seem to be in all the right spots as if they'd been planted on purpose (which of course they haven't) but the whole place is attractively landscaped . . . Town houses and apartments are well built, well laid out and well appointed . . . Heated swimming pool for when it gets warmer . . . boat dock . . . children's play areas (far enough away from units for adults who crave peace and quiet) . . . all the amenities of city life in a rustic setting . . . and all this only 4 miles and 8 minutes from downtown! . . . We still think it's too good to be true . . . but drive out and see for yourself! . . . 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. . . Christie Point Apartments, Craigsway Road, EV 4-0644.

Push-button perfume is new to appear.

Good people to know . . .

It used to be . . . way back when . . . that cars were strictly a man's domain . . . and women who drove them did so only by virtue of privilege or sufferance . . . Anything of a mechanical nature was considered a male worry . . . Not so nowadays . . . chances are the man of the house expects you to take him car in for repairs or servicing . . . as well as similar . . . factory-trained mechanics, the last word in modern electronic equipment for testing a car in every conceivable fashion . . . and fair prices when repairs prove necessary . . . All kinds of little extra courtesies too, like driving you downtown if you must leave the car in for an hour or so and want to do a spot of shopping . . . Pacific Chrysler Products Ltd., Yates Bld. at Cook, EV 6-3411.

Boats have moved indoors—for round-the-house wear.

Spring Fabriciana sale at Saba's . . .

Now that January is almost over, there seems to be a general feeling that winter's back is broken and it's time to start thinking of spring . . . hence sewing machines are coming out all over town to go to work on spring wardrobes . . . Guess Saba Bros are feeling the call of spring too . . . because they're quite giddy in the way they're reducing prices for all of us who work on their brand new spring fabrics . . . They call this their "Fabriciana Sale" . . . and take our word for it, there's some terrific bargains to be had in the very newest and smartest of woollens, cottons, silks and synthetics . . . We saw a few of these materials on Monday . . . the bulk of them had not yet arrived, but they're in the store now and will be on sale this coming Monday . . . What we did see and admire, though, were some beautiful woollens suitable for spring suits or coats . . . in delectable shades, and meant to sell at \$10.95 . . . being reduced to \$8.95 during the sale . . . and double knit jersey . . . wonderful for dresses . . . also \$10.95 being marked down to \$8.49 . . . There are blouse materials and coatings too . . . at substantial savings . . . If these don't inspire you to sew, nothing will . . . Saba Bros Limited, 1120 Douglas St., EV 4-6561.

Leather is the newest material for 1964 bathing suits. Bikinis are fashioned from kidskin and suede.

50 varieties of goodies . . .

We know a gal with the sweetest tooth we've ever encountered . . . a connoisseur of candy . . . and an inveterate traveller . . . She's taken her way through the finest candy and chocolates from Toronto to Tehran . . . but the greatest she's never tasted more delicious candy anywhere than Welch's right here in Victoria! . . . Frankly, we're not surprised . . . we know for a fact that Welch's chocolates are made with the finest quality ingredients . . . real butter and pure rich cream . . . and they come fresh to the shop here daily . . . There are over 50 varieties to choose from . . . so whether it's soft, rich cream centres . . . chewy caramels and nougats . . . crisp, crunchy nuts or melting fondants . . . there's a Welch's candy to titivate just about everyone's taste buds, and become a favorite . . . Goodness, just writing this is making us drool . . . and think nostalgically of the huge box of Welch's one of our dear ones bestowed on us at Christmas . . . But no reason why you should wait for an "occasion" to treat yourself to sweets . . . Pop in to Welch's next time you're downtown and choose from their vast array of delectables . . . or drop a hint to the family . . . Welch's Candy Shop, 725 Port St., EV 3-0122.



Mr. and Mrs. D. S. Outhbert, 1539 Church Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Edna Grace, to Mr. Gary Jack Beaton, only son of Mrs. E. Beaton, 522 Garrett Street, New Westminster. The wedding will take place Saturday, Feb. 15, at 7:30 p.m. in St. Luke's Parish Church, with Rev. C. E. F. Wolff officiating.

Ann Landers

Dear Ann Landers: I'm a 29-year-old career girl who shares an apartment with another career girl who is my age.

Nina (not her real name) is a fine person and we get along well. But I don't know what to do about her father.

The old gentleman is 73, white-haired, a snappy dresser and has been a widower for about 10 years. At first I thought he was being "fatherly" but I now have reason to believe he is a lecherous old elk.

He dropped over twice last week when he knew Nina was at her aunt's for dinner. Last night after Nina had left for the weekend he showed up at 9:30 p.m. I tried to be pleasant although I resented the intrusion. When I offered to make some tea he pulled me on his lap. I told him to behave or get out. He said he was only joking and accused me of having no sense of humor.

Is it possible that this old gent could be thinking what I think he's thinking? Or am I mistaken, as he claims?—ROOMIE.

Dear Roomie: Just because there's snow on the roof doesn't mean there's no fire in the furnace. Tell him not to show his face around there unless he has been invited by his daughter. And furthermore let him know if he so much as puts a hand on you—in just or otherwise—you'll tell Nina to invite him over only when you aren't there.

Dear Ann Landers: My brother, his wife and their two teenagers moved here from Rochester several months ago. Twice we invited them to attend church with us. They seemed to enjoy the services both times but they did not join.

Last week my sister-in-law was bragging to some women at a bridge party how she and

Helpers' Fete

Plans for a Little Helpers' party were made at the monthly meeting of St. Chad's Church Guild. Arrangements for the World Day of Prayer were also discussed.

Mrs. J. MacKay, president, welcomed several members of St. Richard's Guild as guests. Hostesses for the evening were Mrs. MacKay and Mrs. Frank Ramsay.

Re-elected to St. Mary's

Mrs. Beckton Heads Guild

Canon Hywel J. Jones presided at the recent annual meeting of St. Mary's Women's Parish Guild, Oak Bay.

Langford Visited By Bishop

The large new church hall in Langford, easily accommodating 300 persons and belonging to Our Lady of the Rosary Parish in that district, was recently completed. Volunteer labor of several men of the Parish hastened construction so that it was ready in time for its initial event, the annual bazaar. Socially and financially this happily exceeded expectations and previous years' events.

While the bazaar was in progress, ladies of the Sons of the Altar Society served tea, and after closing of the various stalls in late afternoon, a smorgasbord dinner was served to approximately 200 people, under the supervision of Jack Allison, aided by the men's club.

The 85 couples who attended the New Year's Eve dinner-dance, another parish project, enjoyed dancing on the excellent floor of the new hall, which had been marked off for badminton and basketball games to be held weekly in future.

An opportunity for parishioners and those of other areas to meet Bishop Rami de Roo will be the occasion of the bishop's visit this afternoon to bless the hall and constitute its official opening.

Annual Meeting

The Junior Auxiliary to the Royal Jubilee Hospital will hold their annual meeting in the Nurses' Home on Monday, Feb. 3, at 3 p.m.

A Good Place to Know About
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Vac. Cleaners, Irons, Toasters, Mixers, etc.
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- ☐ Do you avoid group conversation?
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- ☐ Are you under constant hearing strain?

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- Not \$300—Only \$98.50. Fully guaranteed by LECTRON, one of England's oldest and finest makers of Electrical Hearing Aids.
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Plans were also completed vendors being Mrs. Trevor W. at the meeting for a Valentine Kensington and Mrs. J. Van Tas on Friday, Feb. 7, con-der Hulst.

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Ann asks for ideas for her first boy-girl teen party in junior high.

Dee and Dick, social chairmen for a club, want pointers for a party-conduct code for senior high.

Many such requests are stacking up on my desk to herald February, the party-giving month.

Ann wrote, "I'm 13, in my first year of junior high, and planning to give my first party. It means a lot to me for this to be a success. What are your suggestions?"

In grade 7, if you give a boy-girl party, it should be on a friendship basis. Don't pair people off ahead, to come as couples. Invite more boys than girls if possible—some boys may be too shy to show up.

Provide entertainment that can be enjoyed without a partner. Skip romantic antics.

Check party-planning books at library or bookstore for game ideas. Have a planned program, with alert supervision. Stop games while they're still fun, bridge gaps with music. Be prepared for guests who want to be active and noisy. A night party seems more adult. But start early, specify exact ending time. Two to two-and-a-half hours is long enough. Serve punch, cookies, little cakes (more popular than a big hard-to-cut-and-eat cake). Ask friends to help greet guests, score games, keep records playing. Make arrangements to take home those whose parents are unable to call for them.

For ideas for games, other plans for a get-acquainted party, send a stamped, self-addressed envelope to Kitte Turmell at this newspaper for her free leaflet, "Party Suggestions".

Dee and Dick wrote: "We're co-chairmen for party-planning for our senior high club. What's new in rules to help

us set up our own code?"

Most codes agree on such rules as that parents must be home when students entertain, or proper chaperonage must be provided for group parties. Written invitations are considered a good idea to prevent crashing.

Proper conduct is expected. . . . Smoking is prohibited

wherever school is represented by students as a group. . . . Student consumption or possession of alcoholic beverages is forbidden as any activity.

Social activity on night followed by a school day not recommended. School or club activities on school nights should end to permit students to reach home by 10 o'clock.



Dancing at an informal party

Letters From Teens

"DEAR KITTE TURMELL: I have been seeing this girl for some time at high school games. Lately at several parties I have been her date. We are meeting each other and going places together. Her parents know this and do not mind but they will not let her date from her house. I would like to go and get her and take her home as other people do."

"I am 19 and drive a car, with a good record, because I used to be a truck driver. Her father can't be afraid I'm a wild driver. She is 16 and quite a girl. How can I prove I am capable of taking care of her on dates?—BILL"

DEAR BILL: Be as dependable as your driving. "Sell" parents on the "safe-escort service" that is protection for their girl and in better taste than chance meetings. Offer to share the ride, with approved friends.

"DEAR KITTE: Are the magazines Top and Marie France in English or French? If they are in English, do you know of any in French you would recommend?—LINDA"

DEAR LINDA: Marie France, for young girls, and Top, for teen-agers, are published in French only. You might also be interested in Marie Claire, which is the French equivalent of English-language women's magazines.

ST. JOHN'S GUILD
Women's Guild of St. John's Anglican Church will meet Monday, Jan. 27, at 2:30 p.m. in the lower hall.

Dance Classes

Now that Christmas is well and truly over, and the evenings, so busy before Christmas, are now quieter, perhaps you are looking for a pleasant evening out in congenial surroundings. An ideal activity during this period of the winter is learning to dance, or improving if you already dance.

Hal and Jean Mather, AISTD, MCDTA, are organizing new classes, starting soon, in all the modern ballroom and Latin-American dances.

Call NOW for Full Details



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PAGE

THE
CLEANER

TV TALK

By JIM TAYLOR

Sunday's Highlights

6:00 p.m.—Another repeat of one of the movie classics, *Wizard of Oz*, starring Judy Garland. Don't let the kids miss it—7, 12.

10:00—Second Look, debut of a current affairs series—2, 6.

10:00—NBC repeats a brilliantly-handled special, *The Kremlin*—5.



Sunday's Sports

12:00—Challenge Golf, Julius Boros and George Bayer vs. Arnold Palmer and Gary Player—4.

1:30 p.m.—CBS Golf Classic, Jack Nicklaus and Phil Rodgers vs. Bobby Nichols and Jacky Cupit—12.

2:30—National all-star bowling finals from Dallas—7, 12.

3:50—Wonderful World of Golf, Mickey Wright vs. French and British champion Brigitte Varangot—2, 6 (also on Channel 5 at 4 p.m.).

Sunday's Movies

11:00 a.m.—*The Man Upstairs* (1959 drama), Richard Attenborough—12.

12:00—*Road to Singapore* (1940 comedy), Bob Hope, Bing Crosby—7.

1:00 p.m.—*Tarzan's Desert Mystery* (1943 adventure), Johnny Weissmuller—12.

1:30—*The Detective* (1954 mystery), Alec Guinness—5.

2:00—*Turners of Prospect Road* (1947 drama), Wilfrid Lawson—8.

2:30—*Curly Top* (1935 drama), Shirley Temple—4.

3:30—*Tarzan and the Slave Girl* (1950 adventure), Lex Barker—11.

4:00—*Wizard of Oz* (1939 musical fantasy), Judy Garland—7, 12.

4:30—*Call Northside 777* (1948 mystery), James Stewart—11.

11:15—*None But the Lonely Heart* (1944 drama), Cary Grant—2.

11:15—*Black Scorpion* (1957 drama), Richard Denning—4.

11:20—*Mailbag Robbery* (1957 mystery), Lee Patterson—8.

12:30 a.m.—*The Unfaithful* (1947 drama), Lew Ayres—12.

Monday's Highlights

8:00 p.m.—Carol Burnett visits the Garry Moore show—2, 6.

9:00—Playdate presents *The Lover*, by Harold Pinter—2, 6.

9:30—Hollywood and the Stars looks at the efforts of movie stars on fund-raising campaigns during the war—5.

Monday's Movies

9:30 a.m.—*Silver Whip* (1959 western), Dale Robertson—4.

12:00—*None But the Lonely Heart* (see Sunday 11:15 p.m.)—2.

1:00 p.m.—*Jungle Princess* (1936 adventure), Dorothy Lamour—6, 8.

2:00—*Loverly Lover* (1935 comedy), Lew Ayres—11.

3:30—*Uranium Boom* (1956 drama), Dennis Morgan—5.

5:30—*At Gunpoint* (1955 western), Fred MacMurray—12.

7:00—*Blumbo the Great* (1961 German-made circus show)—7.

7:30—*House of Bamboo* (1955 drama), Robert Ryan—5.

10:30—*The Moon is Down* (1943 war drama), Sir Cedric Hardwicke—11.

11:00—*The Searchers* (1956 western, dull and 2 1/2 hours long), John Wayne—12.

11:30—*Night My Number Came Up* (1956 drama), Michael Redgrave—4.

11:35—*Shall We Dance* (1936 musical), Fred Astaire—2.

* Recommended.

MARY WORTH



Television for Sunday

Time	Channel 1	Channel 2	Channel 3	Channel 4	Channel 5	Channel 6	Channel 7	Channel 8	Channel 9	Channel 10	Channel 11	Channel 12	Channel 13	Channel 14	Channel 15
6:00	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident
6:30	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident
7:00	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident
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8:00	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident
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11:00	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident
11:30	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident

Television for Monday

Time	Channel 1	Channel 2	Channel 3	Channel 4	Channel 5	Channel 6	Channel 7	Channel 8	Channel 9	Channel 10	Channel 11	Channel 12	Channel 13	Channel 14	Channel 15
6:00	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident	Security: Accident
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WOOD & SAWDUST

WOOD — WOOD
DRYLAND FIR WOOD
(Never been in water)
Oak, Pine, Birch, Maple
2 1/2" x 4" x 8' — \$1.50
2 1/2" x 6" x 8' — \$2.00
2 1/2" x 8" x 8' — \$2.50
2 1/2" x 10" x 8' — \$3.00
2 1/2" x 12" x 8' — \$3.50
2 1/2" x 14" x 8' — \$4.00
2 1/2" x 16" x 8' — \$4.50
2 1/2" x 18" x 8' — \$5.00
2 1/2" x 20" x 8' — \$5.50
2 1/2" x 22" x 8' — \$6.00
2 1/2" x 24" x 8' — \$6.50
2 1/2" x 26" x 8' — \$7.00
2 1/2" x 28" x 8' — \$7.50
2 1/2" x 30" x 8' — \$8.00
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2 1/2" x

The Daily Crossword Puzzle

Look for Your Car at
EMPRESS MOTORS
— LTD. —
JANUARY SALE
No Time Payments 'til
March!

63 PONTIAC Strato Chief
V-8 Sedan, Radio, Reg.
\$2995.
SALE \$2795

63 FALCON Futura. Auto-
matic, radio, Reg. \$2635.
SALE \$2495

62 STUDEBAKER Lark
V-8 Sedan, Automatic,
turquoise, Reg. \$2195.
SALE \$1995

62 ENVOY Sedan, Green,
Reg. \$1895.
SALE \$1695

61 AUSTIN Cambridge,
White, Reg. \$1595.
SALE \$1395

60 CONSUL Sedan, Reg.
\$1095.
SALE \$995

60 CADILLAC Sedan de
Ville, Automatic, radio,
power steering, power
brakes, power windows,
Reg. \$1595.
SALE \$1395

60 BUICK Electra, Turbine
drive, radio, power
steering, power brakes,
power windows, Reg.
\$2595.
SALE \$2395

59 BUICK Invisia Hardtop,
Automatic, power steering,
power brakes, blue,
Reg. \$2195.
SALE \$1995

59 PONTIAC Tudor, Radio,
blue, Reg. \$1895.
SALE \$1495

59 PLYMOUTH Sedan, Auto-
matic, red, Reg. \$1395.
SALE \$1095

59 HILLMAN Station Wag-
on, Reg. \$1095.
SALE \$895

59 RENAULT Sedan, Red,
Reg. \$795.
SALE \$595

59 MORRIS Minor, Green,
Reg. \$795.
SALE \$645

59 VOLVO Station Wagon,
Reg. \$1295.
SALE \$1095

59 BORGWARD Sedan,
Reg. \$995.
SALE \$895

59 30-30 30-DAY
GUARANTEE
30-DAY EXCHANGE

59 BUICK Special Hardtop,
Automatic, blue, Reg.
\$1995.
SALE \$1775

59 PONTIAC Tudor, Auto-
matic, turquoise, Reg.
\$1595.
SALE \$1395

59 STUDEBAKER Coupe,
Blue, Reg. \$1050.
SALE \$850

59 AUSTIN A55 Sedan,
Green, Reg. \$895.
SALE \$695

59 FORD Six Sedan, Auto-
matic, radio, green, Reg.
\$1195.
SALE \$995

59 METEOR V-8 Sedan,
Automatic, radio, green
and ivory, Reg. \$1295.
SALE \$1095

59 CHEV V-8 Sedan, Radio,
red and ivory, Reg. \$1295.
SALE \$1095

59 STUDEBAKER Lober,
Automatic, radio, Reg.
\$995.
SALE \$895

59 PLYMOUTH Tudor,
Reg. \$495.
SALE \$395

59 VOLKSWAGEN Bus,
Reg. \$895.
SALE \$695

59 FORD Sedan, White,
Reg. \$495.
SALE \$395

59 DODGE Royal, Coral,
Reg. \$595.
SALE \$495

59 METROPOLITAN, Cor-
al, Reg. \$395.
SALE \$295

59 CHEV Tudor, Green,
Reg. \$495.
SALE \$395

59 PLYMOUTH Sedan,
Green, Reg. \$395.
SALE \$295

THE
"SQUEEZE
IS ON"
AT
MORRISON'S

We Have 150 Used Cars
And
Space for Only 90

PRICES — PRICES
PRICES SLASHED
BY HUNDREDS
NOW!

LOOK! LOOK! LOOK!

59 FORD Sedan,
Automatic, heater, signals, Reg.
\$1495.
SAVE \$104 at \$1395

59 DODGE
Automatic, radio, heater, sig-
nals, Reg. \$1595.
SAVE \$177 at \$1418

61 CORVAIR
Heater, signals, Reg. \$1795.
SAVE \$318 at \$1477

60 AUSTIN 850
Heater, signals, Reg. \$995.
SAVE \$272 at \$723

59 PLYMOUTH
Heater, signals, Reg. \$895.
SAVE \$416 at \$479

REMEMBER, TOO!
MORRISON'S
"Peace-of-Mind" Package

• All Cars Fully-Licensed
• GM Reconditioning
• All Cars Clearly Priced
• 30-Day, No-Questions
• 30-Day, No-Questions
• 30-Day, No-Questions

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NATIONAL MOTORS
55th ANNIVERSARY
— NOTHING FREE —
JUST
GENUINE SAVINGS!

63 RAMBLER Classic 660
Station Wagon, Auto-
trans, roof rack, reclin-
ing seats, whitewalls,
Reg. \$3200.
SALE \$2854

62 BUICK "Le Sabre" 4-
Door Sedan, Fully GM
equipped including
steering, brakes, radio,
Reg. \$3500.
SALE \$3271

62 PONTIAC De Luxe 4-
Door Sedan, Custom ra-
dio, auto trans, metador
red with matching inter-
ior, Reg. \$2800. At
NATIONAL Only \$2495

62 FALCON 4-Door Ranch-
wagon, Custom radio,
opulent white with cus-
tom western buckskin
interior, Reg. \$2800. At
NATIONAL Only \$2495

62 CORVAIR 2-Door Sports
Coupe, Auto trans, cus-
tom radio, Clean as a
pin. A car for the dis-
criminating buyer, Reg.
\$2500. At
NATIONAL Only \$2355

60 TRIUMPH 2-Dr. Sedan,
Bucket seats, 4-speed
floor shift, power and
economy, SALE \$1975

59 CADILLAC 2-Door
Coupe de Ville Hardtop,
Every conceivable lux-
ury option, At
NATIONAL Only \$1189

60 MERCURY "Commuter"
Station Wagon, Hardtop
Model, V-8 automatic,
power brakes, steering
A rare one indeed, Reg.
\$2200 SALE \$1977

62 ACADIAN 4-Door Se-
dan, 6-cylinder, white-
walls, chrome trim
rings, white with red
interior, Reg. \$2000.
SALE \$1849

59 PLYMOUTH Sedan,
Good transportation,
SALE \$96

59 FORD
Outstanding bargain, Reg. \$995
SAVE \$231 at \$764

62 MERCURY
Station Wagon
Fully power equipped, Reg.
\$2195.
SAVE \$102 at \$2093

62 STUDEBAKER
Station Wagon
V-8 heater, signals, Reg. \$2095
SAVE \$263 at \$1832

54 DE SOTO
Radio, heater, automatic drive,
Reg. \$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

59 RENAULT
Station Wagon
Fully power equipped, Reg.
\$2195.
SAVE \$102 at \$2093

59 BUICK
Fully power equipped, Reg.
\$2195.
SAVE \$102 at \$2093

59 CHRYSLER
New Year, Fully power equi-
ped, Reg. \$2195.
SAVE \$102 at \$2093

59 METEOR
New Year, Fully power equi-
ped, Reg. \$2195.
SAVE \$102 at \$2093

61 FORD
Radio, heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

57 MONARCH
Radio, heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

59 VOLKSWAGEN
Radio, heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

59 CHEVROLET
Radio, heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

57 CHEVROLET
Radio, heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

57 ZEPHYR Zodiac
Radio, heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

59 OPEN 9 A.M. TILL 9 P.M.
TOP RATE IN TRADE

59 STUDEBAKER Hawk
V-8 heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

59 STUDEBAKER
Commander, radio, heater, sig-
nals, Reg. \$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

59 RAMBLER
Sedan, V-8 heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

60 PONTIAC
Radio, heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

59 FORD
Radio, heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
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59 BUICK
Radio, heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

59 PLYMOUTH
Radio, heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

59 DODGE
Radio, heater, signals, Reg.
\$1795.
SAVE \$217 at \$1578

ACROSS
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Answers to Previous Puzzles

1

ONE-BEDROOM SUITES
FROM \$30.00

BACHELOR SUITES
FROM \$40.00

REGENT TOWERS
Premiere Living
ONLY
5 MINUTES
FROM
DOWNTOWN

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WELCOMED

PHONE
383-6216
11 a.m. to 9 p.m. Daily
for
Appointments to View

FEATURES

- Pull-out balconies
- Spacious layouts
- Entertainment areas
- Quiet suite for visitors
- Home and fire insurance
- Automatic conveniences
- Complete laundry facilities
- Music by phone
- Mountain and sea views
- Suites exceptionally well sound-proofed
- Latest appliances and conveniences
- Access to park, beach, shopping and transportation
- Building just locked day and night to assure privacy
- Intercommunication system from main entrance to each suite
- Every consideration has been given to ensure that all suites are available for your comfort and convenience

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NORTH WEST TRUST
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You've seen it on TV. Now you can live in it. Equi-mal's newest and largest apartment.

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ELEVATOR SERVICE
INDIVIDUALLY CONTROLLED
HEATING
AUTOMATIC OVENS
SHOWER
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BEAUTIFUL TILED BATHS
PIPED "MUSON" TO YOUR
SUITE
EXCELLENT SOUNDPROOFING
2 BEDROOMS—\$119-\$125
3 BEDROOMS—\$139-\$145

See Manager, Suite No. 104
1184 Esquimalt Rd.

Across from Sports Arena
and Shopping Plaza

P. R. BROWN RENTALS

BENDER APARTMENTS: Modern and well equipped. New kitchen, modern appliances, new carpeting, approximately March 1. Large balcony, one and two-bedroom units. All modern conveniences, including elevator service. Located in Vancouver, near downtown. \$50.00 to \$75.00.

TANTIAN APARTMENTS: Near Vancouver and Port Moody. New kitchen, new carpeting, new appliances, new bathroom. One and two-bedroom units. All modern conveniences, including elevator service. Located in Vancouver, near downtown. \$50.00 to \$75.00.

BENHUR APARTMENTS: 403 Queen Street. New kitchen, new carpeting, new appliances, new bathroom. One and two-bedroom units. All modern conveniences, including elevator service. Located in Vancouver, near downtown. \$50.00 to \$75.00.

DUNN APARTMENTS: 412 Balfour Street. New kitchen, new carpeting, new appliances, new bathroom. One and two-bedroom units. All modern conveniences, including elevator service. Located in Vancouver, near downtown. \$50.00 to \$75.00.

CANDORA APARTMENTS: 101 Pender Street. New kitchen, new carpeting, new appliances, new bathroom. One and two-bedroom units. All modern conveniences, including elevator service. Located in Vancouver, near downtown. \$50.00 to \$75.00.

DAYTON APARTMENTS: 210 Colborne Bay Road. New kitchen, new carpeting, new appliances, new bathroom. One and two-bedroom units. All modern conveniences, including elevator service. Located in Vancouver, near downtown. \$50.00 to \$75.00.

EMERALD APARTMENTS: 111 Main Street. New kitchen, new carpeting, new appliances, new bathroom. One and two-bedroom units. All modern conveniences, including elevator service. Located in Vancouver, near downtown. \$50.00 to \$75.00.

THE IRMA STREET: New kitchen, new carpeting, new appliances, new bathroom. One and two-bedroom units. All modern conveniences, including elevator service. Located in Vancouver, near downtown. \$50.00 to \$75.00.

301 CALIFORNIA AVE.: New kitchen, new carpeting, new appliances, new bathroom. One and two-bedroom units. All modern conveniences, including elevator service. Located in Vancouver, near downtown. \$50.00 to \$75.00.

120 MONTGOMERY AVE.: New kitchen, new carpeting, new appliances, new bathroom. One and two-bedroom units. All modern conveniences, including elevator service. Located in Vancouver, near downtown. \$50.00 to \$75.00.

THE IRMA STREET: New kitchen, new carpeting, new appliances, new bathroom. One and two-bedroom units. All modern conveniences, including elevator service. Located in Vancouver, near downtown. \$50.00 to \$75.00.

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OAK BAY—SPACIOUS 2-BR
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

SPACIOUS 2-BEDROOM UPPER
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

SHREVEWOOD
Large modern 1 bedroom, automatic garage, full parking, full basement, full kitchen, full bathroom. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

FAIRFIELD—CONCEALED SLEEPER
at convenient location. Bright large 2 room suite, full kitchen, full bathroom, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

NEARLY NEW, 1-BEDROOM DUPLEX
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

10M YATES—CLOSE TO SPACIOUS
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

FURNISHED LOWER DUPLEX
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

NEW, DE LUXE, 4 BEDROOMS
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

SIDE-BY-SIDE UNFURNISHED DUPLEX
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

LARGE 1-BEDROOM SIDE-BY-SIDE DUPLEX
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

UPPER DUPLEX, 3 ROOMS, PARTIALLY FURNISHED
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

UPPER DUPLEX, 3 ROOMS, ELECTRIC STOVE, FULL BATH, 198 CUBIC FEET
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

DUPLEX IN FAIRFIELD FOUR ROOMS
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

6 ROOM DUPLEX, 2 BATHS, FERN VERN, 135 VICTORIA, 52-734
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

DE LUXE SIDE-BY-SIDE, FURNISHED, QUIET STREET, 800, 2 BATHS, 198 CUBIC FEET
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

UPPER DUPLEX, FAMILY SIZE, 2 BATHS, 198 CUBIC FEET
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

SIDE DUPLEX, 1 BEDROOM, OIL HEAT, 800, 2 BATHS, 198 CUBIC FEET
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

132 HOUSES TO RENT FURNISHED

COMFORTABLY FURNISHED 2-BR
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

WATERFRONT
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

PARTIALLY FURNISHED 3-BR
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

NEW, FURNISHED, CONTEMPORARY HOME
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

APPROX. 4 MONTHS, 2 BEDROOMS
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

MODERN DUPLEX, 2 BATHS, 198 CUBIC FEET
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

SEALED HOME, EXPENSIVE AND NEW
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

SEA VIEW—GORDON HEAD MOUNTAIN, 800, 2 BATHS, 198 CUBIC FEET
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

PRIVATE COTTAGE, 3 ROOMS, 800, 2 BATHS, 198 CUBIC FEET
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

133 HOUSES TO RENT UNFURNISHED

P. R. BROWN RENTALS

22 MONTREAL STREET—Upper
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

30 SUPERIOR STREET—One-bedroom
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

BR CONCORD STREET—One-bedroom
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

180A JOHNSON STREET—Upper
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

P. R. BROWN & SONS LTD.

300-100 FORT ST. 300, 2 BATHS, 198 CUBIC FEET
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

300-100 FORT ST. 300, 2 BATHS, 198 CUBIC FEET
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

300-100 FORT ST. 300, 2 BATHS, 198 CUBIC FEET
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

PENBENTON, HOLMES LTD.
2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

200 NEWPORT AVENUE. This new
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

220-230 BORDEN STREET. New
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

210 VETERAN STREET. Oil heat
Duplex, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

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SIDE/SIDE DUPLEX
Good rental area, 7 years old, 2 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, full kitchen, full basement, full garage, full parking. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

ESQUIMALT TRIPLEX
New kitchen, new carpeting, new appliances, new bathroom. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

DOWNTOWN CAFE
Excellent location, excellent equipment, excellent staff. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

GULF ISLAND WATERFRONT HOTEL
Clear title. \$110.00 per month. Call EV 5485. Fairfield Realty.

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QUALITY—REVENUE

REVENUE FOR 1964

TRIPLEX \$12,500

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DUPLEX IN FAIRFIELD \$5500

GARAGE

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AGREEMENTS UNLIMITED FUNDS

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NEW! DIFFERENT! \$606 DOWN!
THIS ATTRACTIVE RANCH-STYLE HOME OF OVER 1200 SQ FT HAS 3 LARGE BEDROOMS, FULL BATH, KITCHEN, BREAKFAST ROOM, LIVING ROOM, DINING ROOM, CLOSET, TERRACE, PATIO, LAUNDRY, AND GARAGE. FINISH FLOORING, INSULATION, AND PAINTING. ENJOY THE BENEFITS OF THE FINISH CO-OPERATIVE BUILDING SERVICE OFFERED.

FRANK A. MARTIN AGENCIES LIMITED
AND
FRASER AND STUBBS CONSTRUCTION LTD.
PROVIDING SERVICE TO THE VICTORIA HOME OWNER FOR 25 YEARS. CALL OUR BUILDING CONSULTANT AT NO OBLIGATION TO YOU.

FAIRFIELD OLDER - BUT IMMACULATE
The type of home that you will find in this area. There are bedrooms, large living room and dining area, 2 1/2 baths, electric kitchen, central heating, and a large garage. All for only \$11,900. See phone for particulars, Frank A. Martin, EV-5704 or EV-5705.

VACANT MOVE IN NOW
25-year-old home with 2 large bedrooms, large living room, full bathroom, electric kitchen, central heating, and a large garage. All for only \$11,900. See phone for particulars, Frank A. Martin, EV-5704 or EV-5705.

ONLY ONE
Of this kind home has been constructed and never offered for sale. But circumstances changed the situation. Now it is for sale. Only one year old, 2 bedrooms, special central heating, and a large garage. All for only \$11,900. See phone for particulars, Frank A. Martin, EV-5704 or EV-5705.

GORGE
3 BR. basement home and one large room on 1/2 acre. Year old. Call for details. EV-5704 or EV-5705.

WESTERN HOMES LTD.
817 PORT ST.

\$10,900
3 BEDROOMS
FULL BASEMENT
MODERN BUNGALOW
GORGE AREA

"OFFERS WANTED"
"VACANT"
2-bedroom, full-basement, 1700 sq. ft. home. Call for details. EV-5704 or EV-5705.

6% MTGE \$97 P.T.
3 BEDRMS
CATHEDRAL ENTRANCE
FULL PRICE \$14,900 WITH TERRACE. LARGE LIVING ROOM, KITCHEN, BREAKFAST ROOM, LIVING ROOM, DINING ROOM, CLOSET, TERRACE, PATIO, LAUNDRY, AND GARAGE. FINISH FLOORING, INSULATION, AND PAINTING. ENJOY THE BENEFITS OF THE FINISH CO-OPERATIVE BUILDING SERVICE OFFERED.

DEEP TROUBLE
Financial Situation
Immediate Sale
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Name your own down payment. Completely remodeled QUALITY home on 1/2 acre. Call for details. EV-5704 or EV-5705.

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Established 32 years

MT. TOLMIE VIEW LOCATION
This quality two-bedroom home stands on a high view lot amongst oak trees and shrubs. The lot is a good size and the house is a fine example of modern living. Call for details. EV-5704 or EV-5705.

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3 Bedrooms

12 YEARS OLD 3 BEDROOMS FULL BASEMENT \$12,300
Close to all schools, shops and bus lines. A good, clean, family home, with main floor living room, dining room, kitchen, and a large garage. All for only \$12,300. See phone for particulars, Frank A. Martin, EV-5704 or EV-5705.

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CUTE AND COSY RETIREMENT HOME
Only 6 years old and situated in a beautiful area. A good, clean, family home, with main floor living room, dining room, kitchen, and a large garage. All for only \$12,300. See phone for particulars, Frank A. Martin, EV-5704 or EV-5705.

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762 Fort Street EV-53435

UPLANDS 7-ROOM BUNGALOW \$33,000
Spacious modern bungalow, 2,800 sq. ft. 3 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$33,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

OAK BAY WATERFRONT 8 ROOMS, 1 1/2 STOREYS \$30,000
Large, older family home. Full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$30,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

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1,500 sq. ft. of living area. No stairs. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$30,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

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30-ft. living room with fireplace, dining room and den, large kitchen, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$30,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

GORDON HEAD SEA VIEW
Close location on an attractively landscaped lot. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$30,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

DOUBLE GARAGE NHA - \$20,000 DOWN
This superior built bungalow is located on a quiet street. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

"CORDOVA BAY"
A 4000-sq. ft. home on a large lot. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

COLONIAL STYLE FAMILY HOME 1640 Square Feet
4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

ESQUIMALT DUPLEX
3 bedrooms, living room, large family kitchen, bathroom, full basement with O.G.M. heat. Full price \$11,900. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

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Charming bungalow with 2 bedrooms, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

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LOCAL FURTHER... A lovely detached home in a beautiful area. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$11,900. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

3-BR HOME - \$88 P.T.
BYRONOLD BUNGALOW IN THE MACULATED CONDITION. FULL BASEMENT, O.G.M. HEAT, INSULATION, AND PAINTING. ENJOY THE BENEFITS OF THE FINISH CO-OPERATIVE BUILDING SERVICE OFFERED.

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Bungalow, 2 large bedrooms, living room with fireplace, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

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THE VICTORIA REALTY LTD. EV-53435
PARKING FOR 400 CARS

DUPEX WAS \$13,500 TRY \$12,500 \$1000 DOWN
This has two bedrooms in each suite. One suite for owner and one rented at \$75 per month. This is in walking distance of all conveniences, hospital, stores and schools. Immediate possession of owner. Call for details. EV-53435.

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Five new homes from Oak Bay to Esquimalt. Down payment from \$1,000 on. Two or three bedrooms. Call for details. EV-53435.

CLOSE IN 2 OR 4 BEDROOMS
This well built home is located on a quiet street. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

TWO DARLING BUNGALOWS 2930 GOSWORTH ROAD
11-year-old, 45-room bungalow. Full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

EXECUTIVE'S CHOICE
Price \$27,500
1,600 sq. ft. of solid comfort and convenience. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$27,500. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

ALL THIS AND SEA VIEW TOO
Beautifully maintained, well built 4 bedroom rancher, with large attached garage which leaves clear for family use. Call for details. EV-53435.

DELIGHTFUL DELIGHTFUL
This modern, quality bungalow on a quiet street. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

SEAFRONT HOME BAZAN BAY FLEXIBLE TERMS
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ESQUIMALT DUPLEX
3 bedrooms, living room, large family kitchen, bathroom, full basement with O.G.M. heat. Full price \$11,900. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

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KER & STEPHENSON
600 Brighton Street
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YOUR PLACE?
It may be just right to raise that family. Large living room with fireplace. Modern dining room. Full kitchen. Large bedroom. Full bathroom. Full basement. Full garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

"CADDORO BAY" UNIVERSITY AREA
Large 4 bedroom home on a quiet street. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

GIVE ME THE WIDE OPEN SPACES
From the comfort of a modern home, view the high level of living standards on more than an acre. Call for details. EV-53435.

ALL THIS AND SEA VIEW TOO
Beautifully maintained, well built 4 bedroom rancher, with large attached garage which leaves clear for family use. Call for details. EV-53435.

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SAANICH REALTY LTD.
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NEW UVC CAMPUS AREA 4 BEDROOMS
AND (MUCH) TAKE! 12 MONTHS! Only \$1,000 DOWN! This is a beautiful home on a quiet street. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

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Call for details. EV-5704 or EV-5705.

NEAR GOVERNMENT HOUSE 5 BEDROOMS
A large family home containing 5 bedrooms, 2 1/2 bathrooms, large living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

"CADDORO BAY" UNIVERSITY AREA
Large 4 bedroom home on a quiet street. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

GIVE ME THE WIDE OPEN SPACES
From the comfort of a modern home, view the high level of living standards on more than an acre. Call for details. EV-53435.

ALL THIS AND SEA VIEW TOO
Beautifully maintained, well built 4 bedroom rancher, with large attached garage which leaves clear for family use. Call for details. EV-53435.

DELIGHTFUL DELIGHTFUL
This modern, quality bungalow on a quiet street. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

SEAFRONT HOME BAZAN BAY FLEXIBLE TERMS
This is a beautiful home on a quiet street. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

ESQUIMALT DUPLEX
3 bedrooms, living room, large family kitchen, bathroom, full basement with O.G.M. heat. Full price \$11,900. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

WHERE
Would you find a home on a quiet street, yet close to beach, parks, schools, shopping center and church? This is the charming older home of 3 bedrooms, full basement and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

TOWN & COUNTRY
For economical living this bungalow is hard to beat. Redecorated throughout, new kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

LANGFORD GARDEN LOVER'S PARADISE
Charming bungalow with 2 bedrooms, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

ERIC A. MACPADDEN
EV-54117

THE BEST OF ALL!! OAK BAY NORTH FULL PRICE \$11,900
LOCAL FURTHER... A lovely detached home in a beautiful area. 4 bedrooms, 2 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$11,900. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

3-BR HOME - \$88 P.T.
BYRONOLD BUNGALOW IN THE MACULATED CONDITION. FULL BASEMENT, O.G.M. HEAT, INSULATION, AND PAINTING. ENJOY THE BENEFITS OF THE FINISH CO-OPERATIVE BUILDING SERVICE OFFERED.

OAK BAY - SEA VIEW
Bungalow, 2 large bedrooms, living room with fireplace, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

HANDYMAN SPECIAL
6000 or make offer, 4 room house in fine condition on a quiet street of Port. Try any down payment. EV-5704 or EV-5705.

BYRONOLD BUNGALOW IN THE MACULATED CONDITION
Full basement, O.G.M. heat, insulation, and painting. Enjoy the benefits of the finish co-operative building service offered.

2500 DOWN
Call for details. EV-5704 or EV-5705.

FOR CHEAPER TAXES AND BETTER VALUE
Call for details. EV-5704 or EV-5705.

BYRON PRICE 104 Quadra Street
SAVE \$1000 Act Now!
Winter Works Borne - \$2000
"Price from \$285 DOWN!"
See secondary financing. University Village. Call for details. EV-53435.

HAULTAIN DISTRICT
Attractive, newly-mined BUNGALOW in this beautiful area, close to bus and stores, has 1 1/2 baths, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

WESLEY PLACE Duplex, 5 Years Old \$20,000 - \$4000 DN
Call for details. EV-53435.

10000 DOWN 12 YEARS OLD
This charming white stucco bungalow has 3 bedrooms, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

OAK BAY CITY BORDER 7 BEDROOMS 4 1/2 BATHROOMS
A large home containing 7 bedrooms, 4 1/2 bathrooms, full kitchen, living room, dining room, and a large garage. All for only \$20,000. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

UP-AND-DOWN DUPLEX 3287 ALDER STREET
Updates now needed. Range in each suite. MUST SELL. Full price \$11,900. See phone for particulars, P. R. Brown & Sons, EV-53435.

DRIVE BY 417 BURNSIDE RD. EAST
Three-bedroom, N.A. Basement. Large lot. N.A. view. Call for details. EV-53435.

OAK BAY
In an excellent location, a five-room home on a large lot. Call for details. EV-53435.

"DEAN HEIGHTS" "IMMACULATE"
Lovely 3-bedroom home near beach and stores. Call for details. EV-53435.

LOOK \$90 BONUS
4000 Cedar Hill X Rd. (New 3-bedroom, full-basement home. Price \$11,900. Down payment \$1,900. Call for details. EV-53435.

AWFULLY CUTE LITTLE 3-BEDRM.
No basement home with automatic oil heat and large utility room. Call for details. EV-53435

SLEGG BROTHERS
CONSTRUCTION LTD.

have these lots for sale on
sewer and water

—3 on Grand Road
—3 on Grand and Kenneth Street
—3 on Maryland Drive in Sidney
Crested lots are available and
financing can be arranged for a
small down payment and the balance
at 7%.

Phone BILL KNOWLES at
Fort Street Office: 285-293
Bldg. Office: GR 5-1125
GR 5-298

UNIVERSITY AREA
OAK TREES

First time offered. A tree lot of
this size with this location is diffi-
cult to find. Sewers installed—water
service not yet provided. Located on
Broadmead between Nancy Hanks
and Gordon Road.

Call Mr. Hanks, GR 7-4749, Search
Ready Ltd., GR 5-1842.

GORGE RD.
Lot 108219

Corner lot. Good location. Not well
served. Good potential for hotel or
apartment. Has 1 mile. Some
trees. C. Hanks, EV 2-2182. Any-
thing. Western House Ltd.

GORDON HEAD

NIA covered lots. Let us build a
home of your choice on one of these
lots. Plans, NIA mortgage funds
available. Further information phone
Bill Hanks, EV 2-2182. J. H.
Whitmore & Co. Ltd.

Alpine Crescent
SEA VIEW

On street. Good. MRS. SIMPSON.
EV 3-4741. Northwestern Securities
at Victoria Ltd.

NICE SEA-VIEW LOT ON CORNER
OF WESLEY AND CARMICHAEL ROADS.

Mike Russell.
Box, EV 5-3435. Box, GR 5-1888
P. R. BROWN & SONS LTD.

ONLY FIVE: LARGE, BEAUTIFUL
VIEW LOTS ON A QUIET ROAD.
IN CENTRAL SANITARY MUNICIPAL
PAL WATER AND LOW TAXES.
PRICED FROM \$100 TO \$200.
WITH EASY TERMS. ACT NOW.
CALL ANYTIME. 421-1111. AL-
VICERS, GR 5-2384. L. E. KNIGHT,
GR 5-2384.

"BUILD ROW"

Chosen lot available for NIA
construction. Low down payment.
Owner participation.

Call Slegg Bros. Construction.
475-1125

APARTMENT-SIZE LOT
EQUILIBRIUM

Approximately 4,500 sq. ft. Can be
apartment house. Good location.
Convenient for shopping, municipal
centre and transportation.

Call L. E. KNIGHT, EV 5-3435
P. R. BROWN & SONS LTD.

OAK BAY

Excellent view lot, 6,118 sq. ft., corner
of Henderson and Frederick Roads.
Paved. Asking \$1,500 with ex-
cellent terms. Call Mr. Hanks,
EV 5-3435 anytime. C. Hanks &
Insurance Agency Ltd., 555 Govern-
ment Street, Victoria.

CHOICE SEAVIEW PROPERTY.

Not far from University. Owner,
285-293.

3 HIGH LOTS, CARRY ROAD.

GR 5-3435.

DERBY RD. SEWERED LOT, \$1,500.

EV 5-3435.

TREED LOT FOR SALE, \$1,500.

EV 5-3435.

155 PROPERTY WANTED

WANTED — 2-4 ACRES WITH OR
WITHOUT HOME WITHIN 15 miles of Vi-
ctoria. Phone C. H. Hanks, EV 5-3435.
EV 5-3435 or EV 5-3435.

WANTED — LARGER BUILDING

10, approx. 10 acres with home. With
view of sea or surrounding. Within
20-mile circle. Phone GR 5-3435.

CASH

for your building lot. E. J. Butler,
Realtor, EV 5-3435.

BUILDING LOT REQUIRED, \$2,000

cash for lot in good location. Victor-
ia Press, Box 285.

156 ACREAGE FOR SALE

AND WANTED

40 ACRES OVERLOOKING KILLAR

Bay on Harland Road, Saanich.
1/2 mile road frontage. Excellent
investment. For plan, price and
other details call Mr. Hanks, EV 5-3435.
Call Mr. Hanks, EV 5-3435.

8 ACRES

(Approved within the 4 mile circle.
Come to Island Highway. Transfer
park into full price \$1,500. A. Hanks,
EV 5-3435. EV 5-3435. RANDALL'S
EV 5-3435.

9 ACRES TREED PROPERTY

close to Observatory with drilled
well, plenty of water. \$2,500. Call
GEORGE CHAI at EV 5-3435; res.
EV 5-3435. Northwestern Securities
at Victoria Ltd.

22 ACRES IN SAANICH A NICE

money slope suitable for berries, etc.
Partially cleared. Cash price \$2,500.
Call Mr. Hanks, EV 5-3435.

CASH FOR ACREAGE ADJACENT

to home. Hanks, EV 5-3435.

CASH FOR ACREAGE PRIVATE

use. Hanks, EV 5-3435.

157 COMMERCIAL

PROPERTIES

IDEAL NURSERY RETAIL

LIMITED LIGHT INDUSTRY
Best part of 1/2 acre. Park-like
between Douglas and Harland, yard
and building. One building 12,000 sq.
feet. Rent all or part. Another
2-acre building 2,500 sq. feet. Total
property 12,000 sq. feet. Make a propo-
sition. Call Mr. Hanks at Douglas Harland
Ld., EV 5-3435 (res. EV 5-3435).

I have several commercial properties

for sale right now and there are
excellent buyers, the type of which
are not to be had in other areas.
Ranging from apartment, hotel,
retail and high-rise buildings. Phone
31 Bitterman, EV 5-3435. Bitterman,
Bitterman, Clark Ltd.

COMMERCIAL BUILDING

LEASE OR SALE
In Fairfield—single story building.
Approximately 1,500 sq. ft. Asking
\$17,500. Phone V. Wong, EV 5-3435.
Bitterman, Clark Ltd.

OUT-OF-TOWN OWNER WANTS TO

sell 1/4 acre commercial land.
Bitterman, Clark Ltd. \$1,500. with
cash. Consider car in trade. Victor-
ia Press, Box 285.

158 FARMS FOR SALE AND

WANTED

FARM AND SAWMILL

Situated in one of the most beautiful
parts of B.C., only 100 miles from
Victoria. Features 150 acres with
nice 6-room house, extra cabin, barn,
and fully equipped sawmill, concrete
truck and outbuilding. 100
acres with timber and Christmas
trees. 50 ac. in cleared for cattle. All
this with a \$2,500 down payment
for a mere \$10,000. Call ARNOLD
PETERSEN, EV 5-3435 or EV 4-8811
anytime. Northwestern Securities
at Victoria Ltd.

80 ACRES

40 acres clear with year-round
creek, minor repairs, set-out with
sprinkler in high ground. Dairy barn
with milking machines. Fully
equipped dairy, full line machinery
and some young stock. Three-bed-
room house with full plumbing, etc.
Ideal for dairy or beef or both. Full
price \$12,000, with \$2,500 down. To
view contact H. Court at:
2. THEVAIRER AGENCIES LTD.
Parkview, B.C.

WANTED FOR RENT WITH OR

without option to buy, 10-20 acres
of good land. Victoria Press,
Box 285.

WANTED

600 ACRES—NEAR TOWN

GOOD WATER

Old-established family farm, with
cleared land, good fruiting on trees,
roads and excellent water supply.
This property is well located for
development in many ways and is
offered for sale for family reasons
only.

FULL PRICE WITH GOOD TERMS
\$65,000

J. H. Ford, EV 4-1988
A. L. Wagner, GR 5-298
Ker & Stephenson Ltd.
EV 5-3431 Anytime

POULTRY FARM

Modern egg plant. Owner retiring.
Complete operating unit. Net profit
averages over \$750 per month. Valua-
ble property consisting of 5-
bedroom bungalow in beautiful coun-
try setting near Victoria. Price
only \$15,000. GR 5-242, between 9 and
10 a.m.

COAST
TO
COAST
NEWSPAPERS
SELL
THE
MOST

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

THOMAS SWANSON PERRY, former-
ly of 2225 Cadboro Bay Road, Vi-
ctoria, B.C., deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
creditors and others having claims
against the estate of the above-named
deceased are hereby required to send
them to the undersigned Executor at 1388
Government Street, Victoria, B.C., be-
fore the 14th day of February, 1964,
after which date the Executor will
distribute the said estate among the
parties entitled thereto, having regard
only to the claims of which it then
has notice.

The Royal Trust Company
Executor.
By Jackson, Haugh Allen & Ross,
its solicitors.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of MARY
ELIZABETH POTTER, late of 426 St.
Lawrence Street, Victoria, B.C., de-
ceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
creditors and others having claims
against the estate of the above-named
deceased are hereby required to send
them to the undersigned Executor at
410 Beaton Street, Victoria, B.C., be-
fore the 28th day of February, 1964,
after which date the Executor will dis-
tribute the said estate among the par-
ties entitled thereto, having regard
only to the claims of which it then
has notice.

JOHN ALAN BAKER,
Executor.
By Crean & Company,
its solicitors.

THE CORPORATION OF THE

DISTRICT OF LANARK

Tender No. 4/61—Curb and Gutter,
Concrete Sidewalk

Sealed tenders, clearly identified as
such, will be received by the
Municipal Clerk, Saanich Municipal
Hall, 4111 West Saanich Road, Victoria,
B.C., up to 2:00 p.m. Wednesday, Feb-
ruary 11, 1964, for the following:
3,500 sq. ft. concrete curb and
gutter
1,500 sq. ft. of concrete sidewalk

Tender forms and specifications may
be obtained from the undersigned. Low-
est or any tender not necessarily ac-
cepted.

N. W. LIFE, P. ENG.,
Municipal Engineer.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of
WILLIAM RICHARD SPYER, late of
Shawnessy Lake Road, Mahab P.O.,
B.C., deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
creditors and others having claims
against the estate of the above-named
deceased are hereby required to send
them to the undersigned executor at
1388 Government Street, Victoria, B.C.,
before the 14th day of February, 1964,
after which date the executor will dis-
tribute the assets of the said estate
among the parties entitled thereto,
having regard only to the claims of
which it then has notice.

DATED at Victoria, B.C., the 9th
day of January, 1964.

THE ROYAL TRUST COMPANY,
Executor.

By its Solicitors,
Messrs. Crean & Henderson,
Victoria, B.C.

THE CORPORATION OF THE

CITY OF VICTORIA

CIVIC THEATRE, ADDITIONS AND
RENOVATION

CENTRAL VICTORIA SQUARE
APPROX. 100,000 SQ. FT.

Tenders for the work known as the
"Civic Theatre, Additions and Renova-
tion," Pandora Avenue and Govern-
ment Street, Victoria, British Colum-
bia, will be received by the Corporation
of the City of Victoria at the office of
the City Clerk, City Hall, Beaton
Square, Victoria, British Columbia, up
to the hour of twelve o'clock noon, Pa-
cific Standard Time, on Thursday, the
26th day of February, A.D. 1964, and
will be opened in public at noon on the
same day.

Contract Documents including Form
of Tender, Form of Bid Bond, Instruk-
tions to Tenderers, Special Conditions
of Contract, Specifications, Drawings
and Drawings, together with Form of
Performance Bond and Form of Labour
and Material Payment Bond may be
obtained from the offices of the Archi-
tect, Alan J. Hanks, Esq., 514 Carlton
Terrace, Vancouver, B.C., on payment of
the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS
(\$100.00) which sum will be refunded
upon the return of the Specifications
and Drawings in good condition with
the Tender but shall otherwise be for-
feited to the Architect by way of li-
quidated damages.

Every Tender is to be accompanied
by a Bid Bond in the amount of FIFTY-
THOUSAND DOLLARS (\$50,000.00) and
with such surety or sureties as the
Architect may require.

The lowest or any tender will not
necessarily be accepted.

Dated this 2nd day of January, A.D. 1964,
at the City of Victoria, in the
Province of British Columbia.

G. P. SHAWRY,
City Clerk, City Hall,
Victoria, B.C.

BRITISH COLUMBIA FOREST

SERVICE

NOTICE

Examinations for the position of
Technical Forest Officer, Grade 1, pre-
sented by the British Columbia Forest
Service, will be held on the dates and
times indicated.

Monday, February 10, 9:30 a.m.—
Manalima (Canadian Legion).

Tuesday, February 11, 9:30 a.m.—
Langford (Fire Hall).

Thursday, February 12, 9:30 a.m.—
Chilliwack (Olympic Hall).

Friday, February 13, 9:30 a.m.—
Vancouver (Smythe Ballroom,
1011 Davie Street).

Application forms and full particu-
lars may be obtained from District
Forester, Marine Building, Vancouver,
or your nearest Forest Ranger's Of-
fice. Completed applications must be
submitted to the District Forester
by February 1st. Filling out the forms
may be presented to the candidate at
the time of the examination. Only
complete and duly completed applica-
tion forms are acceptable.

These examinations are being con-
ducted to establish eligible lists for
1964 fire season employment. From
such lists, appointments will be made
according to candidate's standing in the examina-
tions.

SALARY: \$215 per month, rising to
\$275 per month.

EXPERIENCE: Paid when away from
headquarters on official business.

QUALIFICATIONS: Candidates must
be 21 years of age or over, be citi-
zens of one of the nations of the
British Commonwealth and must
have resided in British Columbia
for at least one year immediately
prior to the date of the examina-
tion. Candidates claiming citizen-
ship by naturalization must be com-
petent to produce a Naturalization
Certificate.

The candidate must hold a valid
B.C. driver's license.

A full day is required to complete
the examination.

No examination fee is charged.

BIG GEORGE! By Virgil Partch



NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF
JUNI MORSE RATHBURN, deceased,
late of Victoria, British Columbia.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
creditors and others having claims
against the estate of the above de-
ceased are hereby required to send
them to the undersigned Solicitors for
the Executor, 222 Royal Trust Build-
ing, Victoria, B.C., before the 28th day
of February, 1964, after which date the
Executor will distribute the said estate
among the parties entitled thereto,
having regard only to the claims of
which it then has notice.

HORNE, COOPER, MACKIN
& ROBERTS,
Solicitors for the Executor.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF
LAURA WHITE BERNES, late of
2222 Richards Street, Victoria, B.C.,
deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
creditors and others having claims
against the estate of the above de-
ceased are hereby required to send
them to the undersigned executor at P.O.
Box 1232, Victoria, B.C., before the
28th day of February, 1964, after which
date the executor will distribute the
said estate among the parties entitled
thereto, having regard only to the
claims of which it then has notice.

CANADA PERMANENT
TRUST COMPANY,
By its Solicitors,
Messrs. Horne, Cooper,
Mackin and Roberts.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF
MARY EMMA HUMPHRIES, late of
2222 Richards Street, Victoria, B.C.,
deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
creditors and others having claims
against the estate of the above de-
ceased are hereby required to send
them to the undersigned executor at P.O.
Box 1232, Victoria, B.C., before the
28th day of February, 1964, after which
date the executor will distribute the
said estate among the parties entitled
thereto, having regard only to the
claims of which it then has notice.

CANADA PERMANENT
TRUST COMPANY,
By its Solicitors,
Messrs. Horne, Cooper,
Mackin and Roberts.

NOTICE

Sealed offers will be received by the
undersigned until 2:00 p.m. Friday,
January 31st, 1964, for rental of land
property legally described as Lot 2,
Plan 1232, Section 11, Range 2 East,
North Saanich District.

Area, comprises approximately 12.25
acres or so, and is located between
an 18000 Pacific Highway, R.M.
No. 1, Sidney.

1. Rent payable in advance on a
month-to-month basis with month
period to terminate December 31st,
1964.

2. Lessee will be responsible for pay-
ment of all services and Municipal
taxes.

3. The right to sub-let or assign
will not be permitted.

4. The Department of Highways will
not entertain or be responsible for
any claim or liability whatsoever.

5. The use of the property is con-
fined to all uses by-law and
regulation.

6. The creation of signs, commercial
advertising or similar, shall not be per-
mitted.

7. The Department will not be re-
sponsible for installation or main-
tenance of fences.

8. Subject to the right of the De-
partment of Highways to store
material and equipment on the
premises.

A certified cheque for the first month's
rent shall be payable to the "Ministry of
Finance" to be included with offer.
Offer to be plainly marked "Offer to
rent" and to be placed in a sealed
envelope marked "Offer to rent".

Applicants are requested to give their
name and address in full. Corre-
spondence for offer to be sent to:
The highest or any offer is not nec-
essarily accepted.

Information may be obtained by con-
tacting the Regional-Office of
Department of Highways, 220
Douglas Building, Victoria, B.C. Tele-
phone 262-4111, Local 3125.

Deputy Minister,
Department of Highways,
Parliament Buildings,
Victoria, B.C.

MAYNARDS

WEEKEND

SALES THURS.

10 A.M. and 7:30 P.M.

1959 MERCEDES BENZ

180 Diesel

Very Good Selection

FURNITURE

and

APPLIANCES

Near New Black

2-Pce. Chesterfield Suite

UPRIGHT NEWCOMBE

PIANO EXCELLENT

CONDITION

Near-New 13 Cu. Ft.

Westinghouse

Refrigerator Combination

New Robot Vacuum Cleaner

New Stainless Steel Cookware

Enterprise Oil Range

with fan

INTERESTING

PIECES FROM ESTATE

Next Thurs. Evening 7:30 p.m.

MAYNARDS

AUCTIONEERS

Bonded Since 1902

753 JOHNSON ST.

Victoria, B.C.

(Also in Vancouver)

BELOW IS A QUIZ FOR *SMART PEOPLE



ANSWER 'YES' OR 'NO' TO THESE QUESTIONS:

1. Are you in your home or office now?
2. Did you buy this paper at a newsstand?
3. Do you read this newspaper often?
4. Are you enjoying today's paper?
-

HI & LOIS



REX MORGAN



POGO



RIP KIRBY



JUDGE PARKER



LIL ABNER



BLONDIE



ARCHIE



CANADIAN



ABERNATHY



Garden Notes

Onions, Hedges, Etc.

By M. V. CHENUT, FRHS

ONION SEED—(M.E. Shawigan Lake). There is nothing to be gained by sowing your onion seed early if you cannot provide artificial heat for germinating them. Your best bet would be to sow your special seeds in 4 or 5-inch square "bulb" pots filled with sandy loam soil and keep them in a warm room.

When the onion seedlings first come through the soil, they will be topped over like hairpins. After they have passed this "loop" stage and have straightened themselves out, the pots should go to a sunny but cool place, possibly a sunporch or cold-frame. When the seedlings are two inches high, lift each one out on the point of a pocket knife and transplant into boxes of rich soil, spacing them three inches apart each way. Gradually admit more air to the frame to acclimatize them and harden them off, then transplant to the open in April in a sunny site and well-manured soil. Plant very shallowly, with only the roots in the ground and none of the stem.

SEASIDE HEDGE—(F.E.J., Mayne Island). The specimen shoot you sent me is the evergreen Chinese honeysuckle, *Lonicera nitida*. This is an excellent hedging plant, especially for a seaside location, as it stands up under salt sea winds very well indeed once it has become established.

For the first year, though, it would be helpful to the young plants to break the full force of the wind by providing some kind of a low screen or shelter of evergreen branches stuck in the ground to the windward side of the newly planted hedge.

EVERGREEN AZALEAS—(A. McQ., Victoria). A good collection of evergreen azaleas, thoroughly hardy in our climate, would be the following: Anna Maria, pure white; Salmon King, salmon orange; Gretchen, deep mauve; Leo, bright orange; Pink Treasure, clear pink; and Hino-degiri, crimson.

These need a sheltered and partially shaded location, and must be planted in lime-free soil with plenty of peat or leafmould added. The only feeding program necessary is to top-dress around each plant with half-cottured leaves every spring. A good time to plant is late March or early April, and no pruning will be required for some years. The plants will cost you from \$2 to \$3.50 each.

DATE PALM—(L.L.F., Royal Oak). The symptoms you describe in your six-year-old date palm—the rotting and splitting of the leaves—is a pretty sure sign the soil in its pot has gone sour and stagnant. I think you had better knock the plant out of its pot, shake off most of the old soil, particularly the bottom soil, and repot into a fresh soil mixture.

Use a clean pot big enough to accommodate the roots just comfortably, drain it with a two-inch layer of small gravel, cover this with a thin layer of woodland moss and repot the plant using a mixture of five parts good loamy topsoil, two parts peat moss and two parts coarse sand or vermiculite.

The brown and ragged portions of the leaves should be trimmed off with scissors, and the leaves sponged weekly with a deep pink solution of permanganate of potash. About four of the tiny brown crystals in a pint of warm water will give you the correct strength.

JOHN CROSBY Meets Joan Littlewood

Producer Hates Plays

LONDON — Joan Littlewood, the greatest genius produced by the English theatre since William Shakespeare, (well, first you got to get the reader's attention), thinks (like Shakespeare) in large terms. The largest.

"I hate plays," she'll tell you, her marvelous Cockney face radiating solar energy. "Love. All that stuff. The well-made playwrights are so dreary." Her own playwrights — Brendan Behan, Malachy Deane, that ilk — are as unmade as beds.

NO RESEMBLANCE

"Did you see *The Hostage*? That wasn't a play. It didn't have to be in a theatre. That's what I'm interested in."

O. What a lovely war, one of the great theatrical experiences of the last 20 years, doesn't even resemble a play. Songs from the First World War. Facts. Statistics. Statements from dead field marshals, prime ministers. It tears you to ribbons.

We talked about her East End project. This is something so vast, so different, so improbable, that you can hardly put it in words. She talks about it in a sort of Cockney shorthand, edged with malice, and shot full of wisdom.

FAST PLAN

"I'm convinced in each human being, there's a genius. The wasted potentialities. What are we going to do about it?"

What Joan Littlewood wants to do about it is build an enormous recreation? amusement? education? area down in the Thames River East End area, where she grew up. There are vast areas down there given over to docks, warehouses and nothing. "I've been offered five acres. It's not enough. Twelve. Or twenty-one."

And what would she put in it? Here's where you get the Cockney shorthand, rich in imagery, rich in ideas.

HATE BUILDINGS

"I hate buildings. They shut people in like prisons. And they belong to the past." She talks of a vast plastic bubble that will smother her whole area and keep over the rain and the fogs. It's quite practicable.

"It should be by a river because that's where cities started. Under the sky. There'll be ramps, promenades. Light and air. It'll be like a pack of cards changing shape every night and no two nights will be alike."

When you try to pin her down on what is going to take place in this Cockney pleasure dome, you are picking up bubbles, flashes of iridescence like rainbows.

"We're all going to take flight in our own ambience. It's built to be expendable."

Twenty-four places in twenty-four hours. Maybe for the children in the morning. You'll have the sense of being part of a little village. There'll be places for lovers to stroll. Places for river-watching. Kids will play with scientific toys. Housewives will become Jezebels and Jezebels will become housewives. Places to promenade and to gossip and to argue.

"You'll eat well and casually. There'll be music. Lectures. Theatre. Processions. I'm not bothering about sport. There's plenty of that and it's just rehearsal for war anyway."

THEY'RE LISTENING

She gurgled with laughter: "They're listening to me. They're listening. For thirty years, I have been called a nut, but now they're listening, the big ones. Let's go eat. I'm hungry."

We went to Jack's Club, a little Dickensian actor's hang-out behind the Comedy Talk to the people.

Theatre, warmed by a roaring fire, and had roast beef.

"I'm a voyeur," she says with relish. "I want to see people have more fun. I'm interested in the therapy of the theatre for the individual and for society."

"To me, actors are sort of priests—well, yes, I think so—the important ones. Not many of them. Like witch doctors, they cure our hates. Get us to understand the villains, the pervers. That's what Genet does. Or Dostoevsky."

TOO RED FOR REDS

She laughed: "You know, I've been thrown out of the Communist Party five times. I'm too left wing for those blokes."

I think she's one of the jewels in the royal crown (and she'll shoot me for that epithet), a visionary, a rebel, a torrent of creative energy, and one of the truly original minds. Later, walking through the theatrical district under the marquees of the hit shows of London, I found she'd seen none of them. She doesn't go to the theatre much.

"I like to sit in the pubs, talk to the people."

CRYPT-A-CROSSWORD



CLUES ACROSS

- Where certain countries are concerned, it's an all-embracing term
- Such men lived long ago
- Are in a state of fright (Split word)
- Aesthetic pursuits in which a star is involved (Anagram)
- Would you lend it to an orator?
- Knock out
- One should get rid of it (figure) (Split word)
- Shrub with a novel character (Double clue)
- Redskins have no such faces!
- It keeps on hurting
- In baseball, it's no great hit
- Carried by a bricklayer
- State that's high in the centre, we hear (Split word)
- Dismissing a man for using a gun (Double clue)
- Here are the facts
- They are worked from mid-afternoon until mid-night (Two words)

CLUES DOWN

- A problem in prose, possibly (Anagram)
- Comes close to
- Mild of manner
- That state where Ida is (Split word)
- Plays a part
- Word of unpleasant significance
- Jack's a funny fellow
- Overtaken by means of deception (Double clue)
- Live more than well (Split word)
- Look for a reel, perhaps (Reversed word)
- Leave in a hurry
- A snake
- Tolerate
- Ties
- Improve the appearance of
- A chef gets a letter from the boss (Split word)
- Fringes
- It may enable water to run
- A natural swimmer

Montgomery Clift (Remember Him?) To Return to Work

HOLLYWOOD (NANA)—Montgomery Clift has not made a movie for almost two years. The last was *Frail*. He has not worked at anything visible since then. Now he says he is coming back this summer, to play a gregarious playboy in a British movie comedy, *The Yellow Trees*. Jean Seberg is wanted for the girl. Monty has been getting into shape these past six months, with nary a slip of the stuff that is supposed to cheer but really doesn't.

Jane Fonda will be back from Paris next week for a two-week tour with Sunday in New York. Then she heads right back to Europe where *Blinky Bonaventura* is out to sign her for the London stage version of *Barefoot in the Park*.

If you want to know where Tony Quinn is, he's in Yugoslavia, starring in *Marco Polo* for *Emilio Levy*. Appropos of the new baby his Yolanda is expecting in the spring, the idea of two families is not new for Mr. Quinn.

George Peppard rushed to New York to protect his interests with *Elizabeth Ashley*, the fascinating lady star of *Barefoot in the Park*. That was wise. Liz has been dating other fellows so perhaps she is not as serious about George as he is about her.

Sophia Loren liked the fox-tailed robe worn by Sir Alec Guinness in *The Fall of the Roman Empire*, so Sean Connery, the producer, gave it to her. Makes a warm bathrobe. But to see the fur fly, you must see *Sandra Dee's* lizard coat lined with Chinchilla, plus a leopard hostess coat lined with seal designed for I'd Rather Be Rich.

Gower Champion was so excited by the rave reviews for his newest New York musical, *Hello, Dolly!* starring Carol Channing, that he read every word to the guests at the party afterwards. Sitting quietly in a corner, looking like the cat that had swallowed the cream, was producer David Merrick, who now has five great big hits on Broadway. Gower, who directed the show, and his wife and ex-dancing partner Margie Hines in New York in a huge penthouse about a block long, overlooking Central Park.

Talking about Dolly brings me to *The Doll*, that very daring film which was at first banned in Britain but shown in New York. To get a seal in England, the producer cut the most shocking scene. I doubt whether this has detracted from the film.

To judge by a photograph I saw this morning of Jane Fonda and Jean-Claude Brialy in the *Roger Vadim* remake of *La Ronde*, it will never get past the censors in America or past Jane's father, Henry Fonda. And it isn't only that Jane and Jean-Claude are nude. Brother!

Vocabulaire de la Semaine

ATTENDRE ... To reach	MORS DE SERVICE ... Disabled
BAILLEUR DE PONS (M) ... Money lender	INTENTER UN PROCES ... To enter suit
BEAU ... Nice	OCCUPER ... To attend
BUT (M) ... Goal	OUBLIER ... To forget
CHEVALIER (M) ... Knight	PLAIDER ... To plead
COPIAIN (M) ... Pal	REVENIR ... To return
CRANDRE ... Fear	SUCRE (M) ... Sugar
CROIRE ... Believe	YENTER ... To attempt

Answer in Tuesday's Colonist

Newspaper Advertising Stimulates Buying

S - Q - G OK TIRE STORE

How Greater Victoria Sees Echo II

Flash, Blink, Flicker, Blaze Above

The U.S. communications satellite Echo II flashed, blinked, radiated, flickered or blazed across Greater Victoria skies last night, depending on where you saw it from—if you saw it at all.

The metallic balloon, launched yesterday from Van-

denberg, Calif., Air Force Base, appeared twice over southern B.C. on its south-north orbital path.

It was first sighted by several Oak Bay residents at 6:13 p.m. It was rising from the southern skies, slightly to the east.

A city radio station said about 100 residents called the station switchboard to report sighting the balloon. Some said it "flashed and blinked" as it passed over, and others noticed it "with its tail blazing" for three to five minutes before it sank in the north.

All said it could be seen with the naked eye, but some had used binoculars or a telescope to study its flight.

It was scheduled tentatively to reach Victoria about 6:30 p.m., and many residents missed the first visible pass over the area. However, it came by again

at 8:05 p.m., this time nearly overhead, Victoria residents said.

Mrs. Alex Nichol, 220 Robertson, used binoculars to track "a light with a long tail," although she first saw it without

Continued on Page 2

Bright as Jupiter And Third in Line

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. (AP) — First visual sighting of Echo II was reported Saturday to the Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory from a tracking station in Oslo, Norway.

A Smithsonian spokesman said the observer reported Echo II was of minus 5 magnitude, about as bright as the planet Jupiter.

The observer reported Echo II was in a cluster of four objects hurtling through space. Echo II was third in line of the objects, the Smithsonian spokesman said, one of which probably was the rocket body and the others unidentified.

Moonlet On Button

SANTA BARBARA, (Calif.)—A glittering new man-made star—the balloon satellite Echo II—rocketed into orbit around the earth Saturday.

Popping open in space some 900 miles above South Africa, the 135-foot-diameter balloon became the largest artificial moonlet ever launched and was expected to be seen by more people than any other object ever made by man.

It was launched from nearby Vandenberg Air Force Base.

FIRST JOINT TEST

The United States and Russia have agreed to try to bounce radio signals off its reflective aluminum-foil skin in the first joint experiment in communications from space between the two powers. A date for the first test has not been set.

Although the huge balloon, carried aloft folded in a 30-by-40-inch pod in the nose of a Thor-Agena B booster, is the largest satellite yet launched, it is far from the heaviest. Its 535 pounds are virtually all plastic and aluminum-foil skin, except

Continued on Page 2



Who's That Knocking?

Worried about Mike, less or more than a man? Photograph from rosette-eye view shows danger lurks everywhere, whether threat is neighbor, hood cat or mother-in-law. —(AP Photofax).

Steadfast Against Peking?

U.S. Sounds Out Tokyo

TOKYO (AP)—U.S. Secretary of State Dean Rusk is launching a three-day mission in Tokyo for President Johnson which could determine roles of the United States and Japan in Asia during months of doubt ahead.

Originally scheduled as a routine economic conference with Secretary of Commerce Luther H. Hodges and Secretary of Labor W. Willard Wirtz playing the key parts, talks beginning Monday will be more concerned with repercussions throughout the Far East over France's im-

minent recognition of Red China. Japan has stood by the United States and refused to recognize mainland China, despite pressure from left-wing radicals and Japanese business concerns interested

in their old market across the East China Sea.

A source close to the American delegation said President Charles de Gaulle's move to establish diplomatic ties with Peking

would lead to review of such matters as:

• United States and Japanese positions towards Communist China.

• U.S. and Japanese relations with the Soviet Union.

• Japan's relations with South Korea, especially on talks between the two nations expected to result in normalizing of relations soon.

• Japan's relations with Chiang Kai-shek's Nationalist China on Formosa, an area now so healthy economically it no longer needs U.S. aid.

One China Agrees

PARIS (CP)—President de Gaulle apparently has persuaded Peking to accept France's two-China policy and has made his pitch for President Chiang Kai-shek's Nationalist government to go along, informed sources said.

3,000 Clear Closeups of Moon Surface?

CAPE KENNEDY, Fla. (AP) — The camera-toting Ranger VI spacecraft is scheduled to rocket to the moon Thursday on a photographic mission which would produce 3,000 clear close-up pictures of the lunar surface.

The U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Administration has announced the spacecraft is set for firing at 7:12 a.m. PST, aboard an Atlas-Agena rocket.

Its six television cameras are designed to transmit to earth the most detailed pictures yet of the moon. They could provide clues to the composition of the surface and perhaps detect some of the dangers which await astronauts there.

Ranger VI must fly an intricate flight plan which involves firing the Agena second stage of the booster rocket into a "parking orbit" 115 miles high and at the

precise moment restarting the Agena motor to increase speed from 17,500 to 24,500 miles an hour.

The spacecraft then will be kicked free by spring devices.

Two large solar panels will fold down from the spidery body like insect wings to a span of 15 feet and the 804-pound vehicle will cruise through space on a course intended to cover the 240,000

miles to the moon in 66 to 68 hours.

Sixteen hours after launching, it all goes well, the jet propulsion laboratory tracking station at Goldstone, Calif., will send a radio command to fire a mid-course motor which will jockey Ranger VI onto a collision course with the moon.

The Goldstone facility also will issue instructions for Ranger VI to perform a terminal manoeuvre an hour

before lunar impact. This will orient the craft so the six cameras point directly at the moon.

Nine hundred miles above the moon's surface, the cameras will start clicking and continue to operate for 10 minutes until the spacecraft crashes among the craters at 5,180 miles an hour. Photos will be transmitted instantly to Goldstone by two 80-watt transmitters.

Pictures could be taken down to two-tenths of a second before impact and show in great detail an area one-half mile square. The first high-altitude pictures will show surface areas 151,000 and 16,800 miles square taken by two wide-angle cameras and 9,480 to 1,950 miles square snapped by four narrow-angle cameras. The cameras have different film, lens openings, shutter speeds and fields of vision because of the uncertainty of lighting conditions on the moon.

The Russians' Lunik III spacecraft took the first pictures of the moon's backside in October, 1959. They were made from an altitude of more than 4,000 miles and were fuzzy.

With Ranger VI, the U.S. hopes to snare its most elusive space target. Since August, 1958, the country has tried and failed 11 times to launch payloads to, around or close to the moon.

Congo Reds In Warpaint

LEOPOLDVILLE (AP)—European refugees from the southwestern Congo said Saturday night Communist-led guerrillas wearing warpaint had started a revolt in the Kwilu region and spread their rampage of murder and arson into two neighboring provinces.

Truncheons In Tripoli

ROME (UPI)—Police and soldiers used tear gas and truncheons Saturday to break up a riot in the Mediterranean Africa capital of Tripoli, Libya, the Italian news agency ANSA reported.

Chimp Heart Fails

JACKSON, Miss. (AP)—The University of Mississippi Medical Centre disclosed Saturday a chimpanzee heart, not a human heart, was used in a transplant operation to try and save a man dying from a terminal heart condition.

The university spokesman said the plan called for a human heart transplant but the clinical course of the two patients did not coincide.

The transplant worked for about an hour, but the patient died.

Don't Miss

Miller Crucifies
Marilyn Monroe
—Page 7

Albani Athletics
Far Too Athletic
—Page 10

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Third of a Series

Above All—Be Kind

My mail tells me at least 25 per cent of the kids going steady would like to break up, but they don't know how to go about it. I've learned the following lines by heart:

From Longview, Washington:

Dirty Skunk

"I liked Kathy a lot at first. I'm ashamed to admit I talked her into doing things she didn't think were right. Now I feel like a dirty skunk because I've lost interest in her. A new doll has moved here and I'm dying to take her out. How can I ditch Kathy without hurting her feelings?"

From Eau Claire, Wisconsin: "Sid and I used to have a ball together, but he's no fun any more. All he wants to do is sit around my house or park at the lake. When we first started to go steady I loved him. Now my feelings have changed I feel like a hypocrite. I can't find the words to tell him."

From Honolulu:

"Mike and I have been going steady for three months. We haven't gone the limit yet, but I don't see how I can hold out much longer. When he kisses me I get weak all over."

"I've got to break up with him because frankly he's not the kind of guy I want to

marry. I'm sure he'll never amount to anything. Please don't think I'm terrible, but I'm drawn to Mike for purely physical reasons. I know it's wrong and dangerous. I know what I should do but I need someone like you to tell me I must do it. Please help me."

Do It Now

There are as many reasons for wanting to break up with a steady as there are reasons for wanting to go together. Whatever your reasons for wanting to break up, I urge you to do it promptly. The longer you postpone a dread

Continued on Page 5

Ann Landers
Talks To Teen-
Agers About
Sex
by Ann Landers

Slush Causes Crashes

ALBERNI—Four vehicles were involved in two accidents on slush-covered roads of the district Friday.

Damage was assessed at approximately \$400 when a car driven by Donald Crease was in collision with a fuel oil truck on Beaver Creek Road. According to information given RCMP two boys stepped out onto the road in front of Crease's car as he was driving north. Swerving to avoid hitting the youngsters, the car struck the fuel truck, which was being driven south by Elvin Gerald Woodward.

Earlier in the afternoon, a car driven by A. G. Baker, Nanaimo, collided with one being operated by Mrs. Marie Tank, Port Alberni, at Macbelle Road and the Port Alberni Highway.

Both cars were proceeding east on the highway and Mrs. Tank attempted to make a left turn onto Macbelle just as the Baker vehicle pulled out to pass.

Damage was approximately \$300.

PTA Council Offers More Awards

NANAIMO—Parent-Teachers Council are to give two additional \$50 bursaries to add to the two \$100 awards they now offer to deserving students.

The council has also decided to present emblematic ribbons to first and second place winners of elementary school choirs in the coming musical festival.

The council has accepted an offer from the Teachers' Club of Nanaimo to assist with council meetings. The purpose is to train members in public speaking.

The PTA Council will sponsor a leadership course to be conducted at the senior secondary school in March.

Shrine Sets Installation

NANAIMO—Shrine Club will install its new president Dr. Wilf Nicholson at a ceremony at the Tally-Ho, February 1.

Shrines and their ladies from all parts of Vancouver Island and Vancouver are expected to attend.

Money Left Over

No One Forgotten In Hamper Gifts

DUNCAN—Not one single person was forgotten last year by the Cowichan Christmas Cheer fund committee, and although food prices for the hampers were slightly higher in 1963, other expenses except for postage were less, and about \$300 will be available for this year's committee.

Honor for Blind Farmer

DUNCAN—A man who could hear, but not see the tribute paid to him by his friends was honored here yesterday.

William Evans, who resigned his directorship in the Cowichan Agricultural Society and Farmers' Institute when a serious illness left him blind, was honored with a life membership in the organization at the 96th annual meeting.

A standing ovation was given to Mr. Evans by the special guests and 70 members.

A sheep breeder all his life and known in many parts on this continent he also has been very active in 4-H, the Cowichan Exhibition, and the Cowichan Flowering Match committee, said president Henry Westwick.



Gas Prices Level Off

PORT ALBERNI—Most of the Alberni Valley's service stations have chopped their price of regular gasoline to 41.9 cents a gallon, falling into line with Imperial outlets which dropped to 39.9 from 46.9 cents a week ago.

The Imperial's price for regular gas went up to the present level on Monday.

Four stations have maintained the old price throughout the minor war started by Imperial.

'Flu Bug On Island

VANCOUVER (CP)—A two-day influenza bug has hit scattered areas of B.C., including Lantzville, near Nanaimo, health officials said yesterday.

Minor outbreaks have also been recorded by health officials here and at West Vancouver.

Health authorities said it has not been determined if the two-day bug is the same one which has been recorded in Prince George in almost epidemic proportions.

It put 52 children in hospital there.

Parking Lot Soon?

Parking and traffic congestion problems will be solved in Nanaimo if taxpayers approve of the \$400,000 development of Gordon Street and Commercial Inlet. This picture shows the Inlet, which would be filled to

provide offstreet parking for 200 cars. Downtown Nanaimo at present has 350 metered spaces. The project also involves rerouting of traffic.—(WIM Watson)

Industry Suffers

National Marketing Must for Poultry

DUNCAN—Need for marketing on a national basis for the poultry industry was stressed by Hamish Mutter, director of the Cowichan Agricultural Society and Farmers' Institute, at that group's 96th annual meeting yesterday.

He said the broiler board works very satisfactorily and yet a price drop had been experienced, caused by imports from Alberta.

He felt the egg producers and turkey growers should form their marketing board. Recent

attempts by egg producers to do this were dropped when prices were good enough.

The turkey growers must find means of orderly marketing.

The spokesman for the artificial insemination centre here noted an increase of beef animals, and the levelling off in dairy cattle.

He said the tendency to breeding poorer dairy cows and heifers with beef bulls continues.

The directors of the society were asked to find a solution to have dead animals picked up at farms, and a Vancouver firm which operates a plant at Clifton will be approached.

William Evans, reporting on the sheep industry said British Columbia does not produce enough sheep and it would be possible to increase the production.

He stated Vancouver Island, for instance, was not able to supply enough wool for the 9,000 sweaters knitted by the Indians here, and the wool had to be shipped from the east.

Guest speaker was Gordon L. Landon, director of agricultural development with the extension department of the department of agriculture, who spoke on his department's efforts to reach farmers through modern communications methods.

He also spoke on how the department is working to help farming communities.

Directors elected at the meeting were Mr. Mutter, D. R. O'Brien, Stan Owens, Archie Stevenson, P. Groenewold and R. M. H. Shaw.

Around the Island

lie is free. The competitions start at 7 p.m. and last until 9:30 p.m.

NANAIMO—School students will soon be filling out forms to help the authorities find out the recreational needs of the Nanaimo area.

With the co-operation of School District 68 and parent-teacher groups, thousands of questionnaires have been distributed to pupils in all grades. The students will be asked to fill them out at home and return them to their schools.

Rev. Savory, chairman of the survey committee, hopes that the answers will give a true picture of the area's recreational needs.

Camron, Mrs. Ann Cromland, Pete Karsholt, immediate past president; Wally Mazzameno and Art Green, directors.

NANAIMO—Figure skating club competitions are to be held at the Nanaimo civic arena, Monday. Admission of the public is free.

Three chapels dedicated to thoughtful and understanding service.

Victoria EV 3-7511 Sidney GR 5-2932 Colwood GR 8-3321

5 MINUTES TO DOWNTOWN

RENTAL INQUIRIES WELCOMED

Call 383-0216 — 11 a.m. to 9 p.m. Daily

Exclusive Rental Agents

NORTH WEST TRUST 717 FORT ST.

Says Moderator

Chastity Important In Nuclear Living

NANAIMO—The place of the church in today's thermo-nuclear society was the theme of a speech made to a large audience by the Rt. Rev. Dr. J. M. Mutchmor, moderator of the United Church of Canada, at Brechin United Church.

In an age of such technological development where a \$20,000,000 investment in machines provides work for only the 20 men needed to run them, Dr. Mutchmor said, the church must never let it be forgotten that men are greater than the machine.

Whatever the technical advances of an age that has the power to destroy God's world, the church must protect the worth of the individual, his right to work, to vote and to live.

Dr. Mutchmor came out

Safety Poster Winners Named

NANAIMO—Winners of the Nanaimo and District Safety Council competition for safety posters were announced by President Doug Allen.

A total of 158 entries were judged and 18 potential winners chosen. The three final winners were awarded prizes of \$15, \$10 and \$5 by the West Coast Freight Co. The 15 runners-up received a \$2 membership in the Nanaimo Safety Council for 1964-65.

First prize went to Zornabell Chatlain, second to Peter Lynde, and third to Paul Jorgenson.

Judges were art teacher J. Marty, Nanaimo Senior Secondary School, Mrs. I. Kaardal and Nanaimo artist Al Ranger, art director of the safety council.

Two Fined \$100 Each

PORT ALBERNI—Convicted on a charge of impaired driving, Lucas Webber of this city was fined \$100 with \$50 in costs of the contested case.

Raymond Severny, charged with indecent assault, was fined \$100 and given a one-day jail sentence.

EATON'S Carpet Clinic



Final Day Monday!

Imagine your home with new carpeting . . . in beautiful broadloom in the designs of your choice! You'll be sure to be satisfied with this wide selection of fabrics, textures, colours and patterns presented by EATON'S travelling carpet clinic! Come in and see them for yourself . . . ask the qualified carpet consultant for details!

Showing of Oriental Rugs!



Put a hint of the mysterious East in your home . . . see this beautiful collection of Indian, Chinese and Persian rugs! Have them ordered to your specifications . . . they're available in matching pairs in all sizes.

EATON'S—Carpet Clinic, Main Floor, Home Furnishings Building, Phone 383-7141.

EATON'S Presents . . .



Canadian Doll Display in View St. Window!

See them Monday . . . Bring the Family!

It's a unique collection of hand-made Canadian character dolls . . . dolls you and your family will delight in seeing! Each one represents Canadian historical characters drawn from colourful periods in Canada's history, including Sir John A. Macdonald, Laura Secord and Pauline Johnson!

They're on display now in EATON'S No. 7 View Street Window

IT'S HERE! EATON'S BIG
SPOTLIGHT SALE OF FABRICS
BACK OF THIS PAGE... FULL DETAILS!



She may have latest in deadly missiles aboard but it still takes sailors armed with old-fashioned mops to swab decks of USS Goldsborough. — (Eyan Bros.)

Tugboat Robbed

NANAIMO — RCMP are investigating a theft which took place sometime during the second week in January. A marine-band radio worth about \$850 was stolen from the tugboat Vicky-Jean. Theft was reported by the owner, K. A. Wilson.

Nanaimo Fire Costly

NANAIMO — A fire which broke out in the home of Mrs. Sandra Du Kelow, 690 Brechin, did extensive damage to the interior.

Although the fire was brought under control before too much damage was done to the building, the contents were hurt badly by smoke and water as well as by the flames.

Television set and other home appliances were a total loss.

NO INSURANCE

Damage is estimated at about \$5,000. Nothing was covered by insurance.

Firemen said that, when several windows blew out, the fire took hold and raced through the building.

Mops Still Needed In Nuclear Age

She may be long, trim and elegant with expensive tastes and all the latest electronic equipment—but it still takes good old-fashioned mops to swab USS Goldsborough's decks clean.

Berthed at HMCS Dockyard this weekend, the newly-commissioned U.S. Navy guided-missile destroyer attracted more than 400 visitors yesterday when she held open house for two-and-a-half hours.

Victoria and district citizens swarmed over her weapon-bristling decks on her first foreign visit since commissioning last November.

And there, amid the \$4,500,000 array of submarine and aircraft missiles, were racks of mops to swab the decks.

"Yes sir, we still swab the decks with mops," said Boston-born Lieut. Joseph Conways, as the visitors filed along the upper-deck. In an absolute contrast, the sun

threw the shadow of a single-arm Tartar surface-to-air missile launcher across the traditional mop rack.

Soon to be based in Hawaii, the Goldsborough is completing a series of workouts before taking on live missiles and steaming south Monday to San Francisco, San Diego and Pearl Harbor.

The Goldsborough is one of 24 DDGs — DD denotes destroyer, G means guided—being built by the U.S.

Under the command of Capt. Charles Allen, Jr., the Goldsborough carries 22 officers

and 312 men, has a speed in excess of 30 knots and a top-secret electronic guidance system.

"The DDG is a very versatile ship, able to perform a wide variety of tasks, and can operate offensively in support of task forces, with hunter-killer groups in the search and destruction of enemy submarines," says the official navy assessment.

She can also operate in support of amphibious assault operations as well as screen convoys against submarine or air threats.

Navy Refits

Word on Contracts Possible This Week

Victoria Liberal MP David Groos says he hopes to have some word from Ottawa this week on the awarding of refit contracts for three Esquimalt-based destroyer escorts.

Earlier this month, strong rumors that two of the ships would be sent to Eastern shipyards alarmed shipyard owners, workers and city officials

in Victoria and Vancouver. Mayor R. B. Wilson has called a meeting for Wednesday between city officials and "interested parties."

Mr. Groos said yesterday he hopes to be able to supply definite information on government plans and policy at the meeting, but added he had heard nothing positive yet.

It Made England

Per Haggis Ad Astra

By TED GASKELL

Yesterday was Haggismas—the day on which all Scotsmen are proud to be Scots and all Englishmen are glad they aren't. Especially those who have seen, smelled or tasted haggis.

Yet it is the influence of haggis which made a nation out of a collection of English shires.

The Explanation

The English have little to be proud of.

Even their acquisition of great tracts of land in the name of the king or queen is rather tainted when you consider the usual method of acquiring these possessions.

This was to land missionaries who taught the natives to pray and then, when they were on their knees with their eyes closed, the missionaries' helpers would run up the Union Jack and announce:

"When you stand up you will be British subjects."

Not much to be proud of there.

The Great Idea

Long before that, England was just a collection of shires. The closest they came to unity was when one lot grouped together to fight the other lot.

Then someone got the Great Haggis Idea.

Before that England and Scotland weren't exactly friendly. There were skirmishes.

Almost constantly unpleasanties were exchanged.

The English would point out the Scots ate oats while the English fed the grain only to their horses.

The Secret

To which the Scots replied this was the reason Scotland was famous for men and England for horses.

Then someone decided this had been going on long enough and thought England should become a nation.

Haggis was the secret.

By putting the fear of haggis into the people, they were on the road to unity. Someone formed a merchants' union for the purpose, they said, of controlling haggis imports. This caused the English to be known as a nation of shopkeepers.

It was fear of the unknown.

Scarcely a soul in England had seen a haggis but they

had some sort of an idea it was a sort of a witch, an older Joan of Arc who would hear voices and be inspired to clobber them.

The Guards at Waterloo were convinced the French were fighting for free trade and would abolish the Haggis Wall or Curtain.

Nelson's sailors were told they were forming a haggis blockade.

Today, although haggis is

known but not understood, there's still a traditional fear of haggis which some Englishmen think is some kind of an animal, bred for meat in the Highlands like sheep.

Englishmen need not eat haggis.

They need not even look at it or try to learn to love it. But they should respect it. It has played a proud part in English history.

Cowichan School

Cause of Fire Still a Mystery

LAKE COWICHAN—Investigations into the cause of the \$1,000,000 fire last Tuesday at Lake Cowichan Junior Secondary School are continuing and Lake Cowichan Fire Chief B. R. All says, "It is still a mystery."

The disaster forced school officials here to find temporary accommodation for the 460 students.

Church and private halls will be utilized, and some classroom trailer units will be brought in to re-start classes before the end of this week, said principal Jack Saywell.

The fire broke out only minutes after school closed Tuesday, and spread very quickly from the auditorium to other parts of the school.

Firefighters from Lake Cowichan, Mesachie Lake, Honeymoon Bay and Youbou finally controlled the spectacular blaze which destroyed the auditorium and several classrooms.

Police Kept On Hop

NANAIMO — This city's good 1964 accident rate took a beating Friday night when five accidents kept police on the hop.

No injuries were reported while total damage was estimated at \$1,750.

An accident involving driver Kenneth E. Shaw and Lawrence Melne, both of Nanaimo, occurred at Blythe and St. George Streets. A rear-end collision took place between cars driven by Gerald L. Willis, West Vancouver, and Albert Poy, Nanaimo, on the Highway at the south city limits.

A second rear-end accident involved drivers Patrick W. Brown and Revonna Agnes Osborne, both of Nanaimo, at Terminal and Rosehill. Also on Terminal, cars driven by John Easterbrook and Mrs. L. Hancock, both of Nanaimo, collided.

Two Wellington drivers, not identified, were involved in a collision at an intersection there.

Trip Slated Today

Outdoor So-Ed Club of the YM-YWCA will go today on a trip around Glinz Lake. Members will meet outside the YWCA at 1:30 p.m.

Fulton's Folly

Funny Thing Happened In Socred's School

COMOX (UPI)—There's a bright student here who knows nothing about steamboats but may someday be a whiz at politics.

Dan Campbell, Social Credit member of the legislature, who is also a teacher, said he asked one of his students a question in reference to the unsuccessful steamboat inventor, Robert Fulton.

"What was Fulton's folly?" he asked.

The student replied:

"Coming back to B.C."



Many exhibits at Maritime Museum are hidden away in storerooms like this because there isn't space to display them.—(Robin Clarke)

Sardine-Squeezed Seamen Suffer Silently

Maritime Museum Manager Can't Wait for Move to New Home in Old Courthouse

By KEN JOHNSON

Two divers stand shoulder-to-shoulder frustratedly, ankle-deep in maritime bric-a-brac in their crowded glass showcases. A rear-admiral in a similar case next door stares stonily out, contemptuous of his two nautical neighbors.

Until something is done about the cramped conditions at the Maritime Museum of B.C. at Esquimalt, the sardine-squeezed seamen will have to suffer in silence.

These three sea-dogs, full-

scale mannequins in the museum's display, are not the only sufferers. Everywhere you walk in the cluttered rooms and cramped corridors, exhibits are not seen to their best advantage because of space shortage and inadequate lighting.

What's more, a great many exhibits are not on view to curious visitors to this quaint, two-building museum—stored away because there just isn't enough room.

Scale-model ships, also in glass cases, have to be placed against walls so would-be

scrutineers can only see one side of them. The walls themselves are cluttered with photographs, oil paintings and old maritime documents.

But there's a move afoot to provide the museum with a better home—in the old city courthouse.

And as far as curator Col. John W. D. Symons is concerned, the day it happens can't come soon enough.

The chairman of museum directors, Commodore Angus Boulton, said recently the courthouse should be free this year, but Col. Symons can't

see an official opening until April, 1965.

The present museum was originally built as army married quarters at about the turn of the century.

"And it appears they didn't give soldiers much room to run around in those days," said Col. Symons.

"Our largest rooms—and there are only two of these—are a mere 13 feet by 14. You cannot possibly show off a scale model ship to its best advantage even in these rooms."

Another problem is that tourist visitors to Vancouver

Island either cannot reach the museum comfortably unless they have a car, or do not even know of its existence.

Although annual attendance figures now total 22,000, it is hoped the move will send the total soaring to 50,000.

What advantages will the old courthouse in Bastion Square offer as a Maritime Museum?

"Plenty," said Col. Symons. "First of all, it is in a central spot, available to anyone who visits Victoria—tourists or residents."

"Secondly, it has a floor

space of 28,000 square feet in a three-floor building, compared to our 8,000 square feet in two two-floor buildings.

"All the time people send us and offer us valuable exhibits," said Col. Symons, "and I have to refuse them because we have nowhere to display them."

"Another venture we may attempt, when the move comes off, is to form an authentic maritime library with documents and books we already have, supplemented by documents at present in the provincial archives."

The museum's staff comprises Col. Symons, a model-maker and repairer, a commissionaire and a part-time secretary. But the new building will mean an increase of staff because of the greater work in maintaining and running the proposed new museum.

"There must be hundreds of people on the island whose attics and storerooms contain sea relics that may be of use to us," said Col. Symons. "We can't use them yet, but if the move is successful, we'd be glad to when the time comes."

The Islander

Daily Colonist Magazine

VICTORIA, B.C.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 26, 1964



OFF-SEASON . . . fishing craft at Campbell River. —By Alice Kimoff.

GEORGE VINCENT

and his family continue
South American Adventure

"Cape Horn, 56 Latitude South... Nobody uses this dangerous route since the opening of the Panama Canal, but its tragic history will live forever... Most of the people who 'rounded the Horn' never even saw it, because they either sailed too far away from it or it was enveloped in mist" - From "Chile," by Hans Storandt and Bodo Fischer.

CANADA to CAPE HORN

XXXV

PUNTA ARENAS

Dec. 16, 1943

With the Babies on the Bridge,
Lashed by Wind and Spray

THE VINCENTS ROUND the HORN

We Vincents have sailed round the Horn, seen the Horn, in a tiny ship and a howling gale. By old naval tradition the children can now, forever, put their feet on the wardroom table and leave their top jacket button undone!

Stuck in Punta Arenas, Chile's southernmost city, on our return from the wilds of Patagonia, it at first looked impossible that we would ever even glimpse the great isolated rock, hundreds of miles farther south in the wild seas beyond Tierra del Fuego. Weather conditions were awful. Nothing was flying down to Puerto Williams on Navarino Island, the farthest south town in the world, where the airstrip was in any case "out" except for the smallest planes. Only occasional naval vessels make the two-day voyage down the dangerous channels to this outpost naval base and even if we got there, leagues of ocean would still separate us from the Cape.

We were, in fact, plainly "loco," especially with two small children along, even to contemplate the attempt. This was made factually clear by the kind and generous Punta Arenas folk as day after day we sought a way, our determination only matched by our increasing depression. Then, when everything seemed hopeless, came the first break. The Chilean Navy, with its British traditions and, praise be, its strong sailing of adventurous Irish blood, gave a hand to our venture. By the luck of the gods, its Antarctic research tug, the 1,800-ton Yelcho, heir to the little Chilean ship of the same name that saved Shackleton's men from the South Shetlands in 1916, was about to head for Puerto Williams with supplies and personnel. They'd take us that far.

Here at least was a step towards our eventual goal. We grabbed at it. Then, a day later, a bitter blow fell. The Yelcho was not only going to Puerto Williams, but far out past the Horn to the Diego Ramirez weather station on the edge of Antarctica. But now, because it must take a naval doctor and his family as far as Puerto Williams, there was no room for Jane and the children. I could and must go, but alone.

This was heartbreak. All our long, long trek had been as a family. Jane and the children had endured so much. Now, at last close, they were bereft of any chance at our major goal. Desperately we sought ways. It was hopeless... until inspiration came to



MANDY and friend... the Yelcho's captain.

Jane in a last-minute flash. If she could find an aircraft, any aircraft, to fly her and the children to Puerto Williams in time to join the ship there, could they then embark in her for the Antarctic run?

The answer was "Yes." I think they doubted she'd do it. They didn't know Jane. She got to work, found her man. The gallant Senor Lecocq of the Punta Arenas Flying Club. He'd fly her and the children across the wilds of Tierra del Fuego in his little single-engine Cessna aircraft if, by any chance, he could squeeze through the weather.

The chances seemed very small as the Yelcho, with this writer on board, pulled out from the Punta Arenas naval dock and headed off down the labyrinth of glacier-rimmed fjords. The weather was steadily worsening. Vincent's heart sank beneath the dismal prophecies of his shipmates. He wondered why he hadn't attempted to dissuade his wife, as if that would do any good!

His binoculars found her waiting on the Puerto Williams dock as the anchor dropped. Rory Patrick waddling among the waiting officers of the base, Mandy still clutching her Peter Pup firmly in her arms.

It was an impossibility accomplished, or a

miracle, as you care to look at it. The pilot had finally decided to attempt the flight last night, with only a few minutes to spare before deadline for takeoff; had flown the whole 200 miles through a corridor of clear air bordered by furious storms. Notified that the family had taken off, the navy had alerted two of its coastal ships for possible rescue, though the chances were that any forced landing would have been among the peaks! Climbing over 6,000 feet through the snow-capped ranges, the plane had swooped down to the Beaver Channel and Puerto Williams to find the Commandant and what seemed like half the naval base awaiting it.

Puerto Williams took Jane and the children to its heart. As guests of the Commandant and his delightful family we explored the tiny town, visited some of the few remaining Jaggan Indians in their teepees, very similar to those formerly used by our own Plains Indians, met ancient Christina Witch, queen and last pure-blooded survivor of this once numerous tribe.

Next day we sailed in the Yelcho, with Jane the lone woman among 90 men—destination, the Diego Ramirez archipelago. On the way we would pass the Horn.

For three days we battled the weather, heading out time and again from the lee of the islands that dot this wild coast, only to return to their dubious shelter when it became plain that even if we reached the weather station supplies could not be landed.

Picton, Lennox, Deceit—landing parties went to their desolate shores to collect plant and bird specimens, the colorful Antarctic and sea survival kits of the boat crews vivid against the grey seas. It was bitterly cold.

Crew Coped

Though a woman and children aboard were something new in Antarctic research, the crew of the Yelcho coped with the mad Vincents magnificently. Besides a tiny below-waterline cabin put at her disposal by two of them, Jane speedily acquired various articles of Antarctic clothing from gallant officers eager to oblige. Vincent did no better than a pair of long johns, and a stretcher in the sick-bay to sleep on. Rory discarded his previous "poor baby" attitude for a nautical if diapered "roll" while Mandy developed a passionate devotion for our captain, known to her as "the big boy with the gold buttons!"

The fourth day came. Barometer still going down and a wild broth brewing in the Drake

Continued on Page 2

LAUN

At midnight, the coin dry is just like a nu owners.

All other stores on the are closed, the windows laundry lights blaze out, it chinery stands in Guaras rows, white and quiet.

But on Sunday morning, before lunch, it has an almost an air of culture.

It looks like any other la but it isn't.

A cone machine guards door; a car is parked outside table is littered with magazines. There's a telephone on the

The magazines include the itable Time and Maclean there are also a couple of of New Yorker, a Saturday view and a John O' Lo Weekly.

A fresh-faced, curly-headed young man is engrossed in a copy of Press-Photographer. he has brought with him.

At the far end a white couple is concentrating on thing on the table. They are ing chess, using a small car round counters with the sy engraved on them.

Two girls come in. Between them they carry bright green basket which held vegetables. Now it is high with sheets and fern things. One carries a small and the other a rich, red case.

They sort their washing bundles, white and colored each starts a machine. The is of hospitals and shifts.

Their quiet talk is hushed

THE

Continued from Page 2

Channel ahead of us. Little mas ashore now for the Ye probably spend it amid th Then came the message from in-Chief at Punta Arenas. costs rendezvous next day wi ing craft Golcolea at Bahi Hardy Peninsular west of t fer the Vincents and certain of the crew who would of be aboard the Yelcho for at le until her Antarctic chores w

This meant goodbye to a Diego Ramirez, where Jane the first woman ever to land Chile and all its gallant might, if he so wished, take rendezvous out and around of by the inside passage.

Tensely we waited through night for the decision as the came in and captain and of their charts. Early next day The Yelcho would do it! A thrill ran through the little of the crew had previously passage from east to west, lashed down that would l doubtful shelter of the Woll headed out for the Horn.

The wild whistle of the shriek as we hit the open v Antarctic head on. Spindrift gers, water deluged the bric the lee of the bridge-house, selves, the other for the chil take photographs, our voice our mouths by the force of bridge, the captain and his for footing, binoculars glued

LAUNDRY COMES TO LIFE

By TED GASKELL

At midnight, the coin laundry is just like a hushed quiet.

All other stores on the street are closed, the windows dark. The laundry signs blaze out, its machinery stuns in Gurnee-strait rows, white and quiet.

But on Sunday morning, just before lunch, it has an atmosphere, almost an air of culture.

It looks like any other laundry, but it isn't.

A cone machine guards the door; a car is parked outside. Its table is littered with magazines. There's a telephone on the wall.

The magazines include the inevitable Time and Macleans but there are also a couple of copies of New Yorker, a Saturday Review and a John O' London's Weekly.

A fresh-faced, curly-headed young man is engrossed in the copy of Time Photographer which he has brought with him.

At the far end a white-haired couple is concentrating on something on the table. They are playing chess, using a small card and round counters with the symbols engraved on them.

Two girls come in. Between them they carry a bright green basket which once held vegetables. Now it is piled high with sheets and feminine things. One carries a small radio and the other a rich, red leather case.

They sort their washing into bundles, white and colored, and each starts a machine. Their talk is of hospitals and shifts.

Their quiet talk is hushed as in

the distance police and fire sirens mangle their walls.

The wall phone rings. The young man gets up quickly, answers the phone, listens a moment or two, then says, "In five minutes."

He drops two more dimes into his dryer and leaves.

The old couple don't look up from their game and the girls sit down. "Another one" is the only comment they make.

As the photographer leaves he almost collides with a man who is entering with a gay, red plastic basket full of "coloreds," mostly jeans and sweaters. He is the father of the boys who were on the beach less than an hour before.

One pair of jeans is soaking. They belong to the boy who slipped and fell into a pool. Another pair, two sizes larger, is clay encrusted. They belong to the boy who slid down the muddy bank.

The machine starts. The man pulls from his pocket a thin and tattered book.

It's a copy of Richard III, the version by Colley Cibber which was produced in New York 120 years ago and made a name for Charles Kean.

The girls are busy. They have opened the leather case, obviously an heirloom. It contains manicure tools with leather handles and silver blades and each one rests in a depression of red velvet.

They have switched on the radio, tuned to a good music sta-

tion. They talk over a background of quiet violins.

The old lady leaves her game and transfers her wash to the dryer and inserts a dime. Eight minutes will finish the job.

The man has read the long editorial comment which includes many remarks by Hazlitt, and he is into the play. Richard's thoughts on entertaining some score or two of tailors turn his thoughts to the machine. It's still thumping its way through the cycle.

The photographer's machine clicks to a stop.

One girl waves a polish-wet hand while the other deals with the washing.

The man looks up at the machine. The red light still burns and the machine squeals the mud out of the jeans.

He takes a pencil from his pocket and marks a passage which Shakespeare gave to Henry V before Agincourt but which Gibber thought would sound well coming from Richmond before he met crook-back'd Dick at Bosworth.

The old couple, their cardboard battle lost and won, carefully place their dried laundry into two shopping baskets, covering each pile neatly with a white towel. They nod their farewells to the man and smile at the girls.

Two young boys rush in. No longer are they beachcombers in wet and muddy jeans. They wear clean shorts now. One is a white hunter with rifle and plastic sun

helmet. The other is a cowboy, twin Colts slung low on his hips.

The father gives them money. They run out into the grocery store on the block and are back minutes later, cheeks glowing.

The photographer returns. There's a small streak of blood on his grey slacks which wasn't there when he left. He turns to his dried wash.

Outside a quartet of noisy young teenagers passes by.

Two peel off and insert coins in the coke machines, looking the girls over as they do. The photographers' eyes dare them to make trouble but they leave quietly, their chins tilted, bottles pointing to the sky.

The girls pack the manicure case, switch off the radio and begin to pile their laundry in the green basket, taking care to preserve an order which will make ironing easier later on.

The man reaches into the dryer, lifts out the jeans and sweaters in two armfuls and dumps them into the basket. The two boys take a handle each and lug it out through the door their father holds open for them.

A small sock lies on the floor overlooked. Later it will be pinned to the "lost" board.

The girls leave, still discussing clinical things which involve many Latin-sounding names.

The spring-loaded door swings shut.

It looks just like any other coin laundry again. The tables are littered with magazines. The machines stand with lids raised as if in salute.

Who will be next?

THE VINCENTS ROUND THE HORN

Continued from Page 2

Channel ahead of us. Little chance of Christmas ashore now for the Yelcho crew—the'd probably spend it amid these cruel waters. Then came the message from the Commander-in-Chief at Punta Arenas. We must at all costs rendezvous next day with the naval landing craft Golcoles at Bahia Orange on the Hardy Peninsula west of the Horn, to transfer the Vincents and certain scientist members of the crew who would otherwise, perforce, be aboard the Yelcho for at least another month until her Antarctic chores were ended.

This meant goodbye to all our chances at Diego Ramirez, where Jane would have been the first woman ever to land. But—and bless Chile and all its gallant navy—the captain might, if he so wished, take his ship on to the rendezvous out and around the Horn, instead of by the inside passage.

Tensely we waited through an anguished night for the decision as the weather reports came in and captain and officers pored over their charts. Early next day came the answer. The Yelcho would do it! An almost invisible thrill ran through the little ship. Scarce any of the crew had previously made the great passage from east to west. With everything lashed down that would lash, we left the doubtful shelter of the Wollaston Islands and headed out for the Horn.

The wild whistle of the wind rose to a shriek as we hit the open waters of the sub-Antarctic head on. Spindrift needled like daggers, water deluged the bridge. Crouched in the lee of the bridge-house, one hand for ourselves, the other for the children, we tried to take photographs, our voices whipped from our mouths by the force of the gale. On the bridge, the captain and his officers struggled for footing, binoculars glued to their eyes for

the black fangs of rock that beset our course. The young sub-leutenants, some already pea-green, fought their way out into the spray to take their every-few-minute observations. Time passed, the wind increasing in violence. Two huge white Antarctic albatross swept over our reeling masts.

And then, like an enormous grey ghost on our starboard bow, glimpsed a moment, lost in the mist and spray, then there again, dreamed of so often by the Vincents in their wanderings, loomed our greatest challenge. Unmistakable, more awesome that we had dared to dream, clear cut as the clouds swept away—the ultimate terror of sailors, the very Horn!

We held up the children to glimpse it, struggling against the lurch of the ship. And for our eternal joy, both laughed into the stinging spray and waved their hands. Then we shoved them below, tied Rory to the reefing bunk, wedged Mandy with blankets. Against a crescendo of creaks and crashes and the thunder of waves across the half-under-sea decks, they immediately slept, as peacefully as in their own beds at home.

Above decks, again, the Horn was right on our beam. Half-drowned, Jane continued to try for photos until, her cameras as saturated as she, she was forced to give up. The song of the wind was now to us a triumphant chant. As the great rock dropped astern, we had a feeling of exaltation impossible to describe, greater than any we have ever known.

11:15 a.m., December 3, 1963. Wind S/W 60 knots, gusting to 65. The Vincents had rounded the Horn: Jane, my wife, Amanda aged three, Rory one year; in all likelihood the first woman and children to do so since

the far-off sailing ship days . . . and so close, and in this tiny ship!

And, for Canada's reputation in the eyes of these men of the sea, not one of us sick—to the open admiration of our crew, many of them pea-green.

At nightfall we rendezvoused with the Golcoles in the choppy waters of Bahia Orange. The transfer to the landing craft was swift, and it was as well, for our hearts ached at saying goodbye to our brave little ship which must tomorrow again try to make Diego Ramirez. The ship's side manned for the Vincents' farewell. A flutter of signal flags and we waving our last to the captain and crew of the Yelcho . . . as grand a group of men as any "who go down to the sea in ships," much as our forefathers did.

Back at Punta Arenas, after four days threading the long fjords in the wallowing landing-craft, there was a great welcome from the senior officers of the base and others out to greet us. And one of our proudest possessions will always be the official Chilean Navy citation, signed by the commanding Admiral, baring witness that we have rounded the Horn.

So, we've turned that corner. And now for the final stage of our venture. The long trek homeward through Argentina, Uruguay, Paraguay, Brazil and the Guianas, begins.

THIS WEEK'S ANAGRAM

- | | | | | |
|----------|------|------|--------|-----|
| (1) LAMP | PLUS | FOOT | EQUALS | ??? |
| (2) LINE | " | CART | " | " |
| (3) TACT | " | RUIN | " | " |
| (4) SOME | " | RACY | " | " |
| (5) TORN | " | NANE | " | " |

Anagram answers on Page 15

The Daily Colonist, Sunday, January 24, 1964—Page 3

Lock the Doors and Windows . . .

MIRROR-SNATCHER ON THE LOOSE!

Now that the tumult and the shouting of Christmas and the New Year have died away, a defunct tree burned piecemeal in the fireplace, decorations dusted and stashed thankfully back on the shelves, and 1964 is settling into its stride, I am free to enjoy once again a little seasonal job to which I always look forward: touring my house and deciding upon the best spots for some of my holiday loot—new pictures, flower bowls, ornaments, and such like.

Part of my childlike pleasure in this simple activity is that I thereby come face to face, as it were afresh, with certain possessions, acquired during the course of a reasonably well mis-spent life, of which I am particularly fond, and whose histories afford me both satisfaction and amusement . . .

We were living in a rural area, and I had a friend who was as keen as I on period pieces. We were both in our twenties. One pouring wet day she phoned me, and her voice was both excited and conspiratorially hushed.

"Listen," she murmured, "I've found this abandoned house . . . it's miles from anywhere, it's wide open, and inside . . ."

She came and fetched me. We drove down country lanes and along a wildly overgrown and dripping drive where certainly no other car had passed for many a moon. At its end was a little derelict frame farmhouse. Its roof was partially gone, its windows were cracked and broken, and the front door hung wide and askew upon a single hinge, banging with every breeze. And inside were the most extraordinary things.

A SCRUFFY LITTLE entrance hall was completely filled by a priceless French Empire sofa, its woodwork gilded, its upholstery a heavy gold damask. A leaking ceiling was fast reducing this to ruin. Above it hung an enormous tall French mirror, also gilded, carved and scrolled, on both sides of which the saturated wallpaper hung in tatters.

We went on through the house. Everywhere, surrounded by the cheap rubbish which one might have expected from the exterior of the building, lovely pieces were slowly disintegrating. Rats and mice had chewed and bedded down in silk and satin. Vases came through broken windows and wind had blown pictures and Sevres figurines to the floor and smashed them. In the attic, up winding stairs that were wet and treacherous with old age, the roof poured in a dozen places and stored mattresses and cushions were a sodden, mildewed mess. And in one corner was a lovely, filthy, stained chest of drawers with carved handles, and a mirror.

It was all mysterious, and it was all heart-breaking.

WELL, I COULDN'T LEAVE the mirror. And if we hadn't been so scared, and it hadn't been so wet, and the bulk of the chest too much for us on the stairs, I'd have had that too! My friend walked off with (rescued?) two

ancient brackets for coal oil lamps. And we scurried home, alternately gloating and glancing back over our shoulders. Four hours' work with varnish remover on the thick muck with which my prize was covered, and my suspicions were verified . . . there was lovely wood underneath.

My friend moved out of town and I never could find the house again, though I tried twice.

Then a new subdivision with roads, schools, scores of houses went up in that general area—and we moved away too. But I've always wondered what happened to the other treasures so incredibly left to the rats and the weather, and whether or not anybody else ever turned up in time to save them. I would have loved that dresser . . .

And then there is my map of the two hemispheres as the cartographers visualized them in the year 1587. I like maps. In this one they did very well indeed when it came to the old world, but certainly the Americas are an odd shape, while Australia is solid all over and around the South Pole!

I came by this in England. It was a present. I was staying with relatives in an old manor house in Wiltshire, and one pleasant afternoon I was taken to a charity affair being held in the grounds of a nearby "stately home," which affair was opened by Her Grace the Duchess of Something, and involved all the usual attributes of the combined English garden party and bazaar.

DURING THE COURSE of the festivities I met our host, who, it seemed, was deeply interested in Canada and consequently anyone who came from there. In fact he called me "Canada, dear," for the rest of the afternoon. He very graciously showed me the rose gardens, the private zoo, the trout streams, and the village community hall which he had had built for his tenants and whose small stage was equipped with

My big walnut-framed mirror, for instance, which I love. The ancient glass is no longer very useful (often no disadvantage) but the wide frame, smooth as satin and beautifully finished, is the work of a craftsman, probably of the early 1800's.

I stole it!

curtains made from the skins of sheep raised on the estate, in which fact he took a certain ingenuous pride. And presently we came back to the manor house. He was very correct, but I remember that he was pursued through much of the tour by a butler, who kept saying, "Pardon me, Sir Frederick, but—" and whom he kept warding off with the remark, "Oh, do go away, Merton! Can't you see I'm in love!"

He was boyishly pleased with the results of some recent alterations he had made to a corner of the house, a circular tower, the dungeon-like portion of which he had converted into a study for himself. The room, inside thick stone walls, down stone steps and with a fireplace and embrasured windows, was fascinating. It was about twelve feet in diameter, and on the walls were murals—the two hemispheres, beautifully done. And when I exclaimed over these, he produced the two-foot long, parchment-like rolled map from which they had been copied and enlarged—and gave it to me!

It has a full description on the back in Latin, so I've had it glazed on both sides. It's a joy to me, and I wish that I might tell the donor so, but I know that he has since died . . .

A Christmas gift of colored glass candlesticks goes on the window shelves, which house my collection, in the dining room. And here the dining table itself has its own tale.

It's an English-made refectory piece, in dark oak, long and narrow and hand-carved, with fluted columns down the centre underneath, supporting the top. It was brought out to California many years ago by an English family, the members of which one by one all passed away. The table found its way to an antique shop, where it sat for long months, unwanted because its size was far beyond the capacities of most modern California bungalows. But I wanted it. Very badly. I yearned

for it from the first moment I saw it, but even when the dealer, anxious enough to move it, reduced the price to his lowest, it remained about \$50 beyond my reach.

But this was war time. I was driving a taxi. And all sorts of strange things were happening everywhere. One morning quite early there turned up at the taxi office an elderly and cultured gentleman who had once been a famous public figure, but was now, alas, only famous for his liquid consumption. The taxi company knew him well, but not happily, although the men didn't mind him because he was generous.

This morning, however, there were no men drivers available. Just a lone female. He fell into the back of my car and requested to be taken across the bay to San Francisco. And that was the beginning . . .

I COVERED MOST of California that day. We went to a relative's house in the posh regions of San Francisco, and they gave me a dirty look and threw us out. We went down the peninsula to Palo Alto, where I tried to prevent him getting out and singing Stanford's mating calls all over the campus and down the main drag. We came back to home stamping grounds and then headed up into the mountains of the interior, where he owned several hundred acres and a fabulous place which I think was a ranch. Far off down the mountain road it was evident that the hired hands had noted the taxi's dust approaching—I myself could see the watchers on the ramparts—and feared the worst. There wasn't a soul in sight when we turned in at rustic gates and swept up the hill to the wide front steps.

We had had our vicissitudes on the way. We had stopped in spite of me—at liquor stores. He had ex-friends all along the route, and one and all had given him the cold shoulder, which ch'ill had included the driver. Now it was 5 p.m. and the driver was fed to the eyebrows. We went inside. I found a magnificent—and completely deserted—kitchen, hunted up a can of soup, opened it, heated it, and fed him, hoping for

Continued on Page 5

Whether

Did you ever every time you g centage of the 1 goes to pay for s

It may seem although the ac your contribution To the stores, h major, if unstate major headache.

You see, a time you're sh else is shopliftin ing thereby to th every item in the

There are many or boosters, and the about this is that a These are mostly te on a dare, or to fill or by yielding to a n Few of them are r make a career of sho

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Continued from Page 4 the best, and then laid do law. I was through for t I was taking off for home hours' run, the moment finished his broth, and he either come with me o where he was.

He wept. Very well, loved him, so he would stay he was. But first, because at least been a good sport the day, he wanted to writ little cheque. His bill was

Whether You Like It or Not

Did you ever stop to think that every time you go shopping a percentage of the money you spend goes to pay for someone's beer?

It may seem odd, but it's true—although the actual amount of your contribution may be small. To the stores, however, this is a major, if unstated, amount—and a major headache.

You see, a good part of the time you're shopping, someone else is shoplifting; and contributing thereby to the overall cost of every item in the store.

There are many types of shoplifters, or boosters, and the one comforting fact about this is that a majority get over it. These are mostly teen-agers who boost on a dare, or to fill a need to "belong," or by yielding to a moment's temptation. Few of them are repeaters, or try to make a career of shoplifting.

They may belong to a group in which a certain type of garment is an acknowledged necessity (among themselves at least), and lack the funds to buy it. Or the group may set a boost as a qualification for membership.

The term "gang" is being avoided deliberately here, for it has acquired an overtone of violence not necessary to the facts of this article. Every school has its groups, but not all have "gangs."

If you think this could never happen in Victoria, ask any shopkeeper. It can, and has, and will again.

How is shoplifting done?

There are many methods, all known to store security officers, but this is not intended as a primer for beginners or anyone else. A few examples will do.

One popular plan is for several people, of whatever age, to enter a store together—preferably a smaller store. While one or two keep the attention of the clerk, others slip articles that are easily hidden into purses, pockets, briefcases, bags or between books.

Sometimes, but not often, a real purchase may be made—but when they've gone the clerk or storekeeper will find gaps in the stock.

Boosters will sometimes take two or more articles (dresses or suits, for example) to a fitting room. When they come out one will be returned to the rack. Another will be worn under their original clothing.

These, for discouragement's sake, are among the best-known methods and are usually spotted quickly.

You may be surprised to learn, however, that even electric stoves and television sets have been shoplifted.

SHOPPERS PAY BOOSTER'S BILL

by ERITH M. SMITH

Beer was mentioned at the outset of this article—and here is the hard core of boosters: the old hands who nip into a store right after opening, wait their chance, then try to lift some article that's easy to take and in popular demand.

If they're successful, their next stop is the beer parlor when it opens—and there they offer for sale at "bargain prices" the item they've just boosted—hoping to get enough cash for that day's beer supply.

The odds are heavily against these people, although they keep trying. They soon become as familiar to the security officers as members of the store staff—and are politely invited out of the store as soon as they step in.

Victoria is fortunate in one respect.

In many large cities the hard core of shoplifters is made up of drug addicts—unfortunate men and women who may have to raise \$30 or more each day to pay for the habit they carry on their back.

Robbery of some sort is the only route for them, and boosting the obvious way.

Fortunately, there are very few in Victoria so afflicted.

From all of this it is clear that shoplifting is a year-round occupation, but the security men admit the Christmas shopping season is the boosters' best. The reason is clear: stores are so crammed with gift buyers that the regular boosters may pass unnoticed and others have the odds with them against being spotted. Just the same, there is a good percentage of catches by security men and women.

This will depend on him or her. The known regular is turned over to the police and charges laid. He expects it, anyway.

With the amateurs (so-called) the process may be a bit softer. Usually they are taken to the store security office. If they are juveniles their parents are called in and the situation explained. Most of the goods in question are returned, or perhaps bought, the booster given a stiff lecture, and the matter dropped. This may hold true as well of older people picked up.

For most, one such experience is enough.

Ah, you say, but what of the kleptomaniacs—those people who have a mental quirk that compels them to take items without paying for them?

"Kleptomania," security officers will tell you, "is somewhat overrated. It is never a condition in itself. If there is a real quirk, it's part of some other mental disturbance."

"If it's legitimate, it's a medical matter requiring medical treatment. Kleptomania has



THESE HANDS may be quicker than your eye—unless you are an experienced store security officer. —(Robin Clarke)

been used as an excuse so often that it's never accepted at its own face value. We just don't believe it—until a doctor can prove that the person is really mentally disturbed."

Changing methods of merchandising have helped the booster.

Time was when all articles were behind or under counters, and the buyer had to ask for them.

Not today.

Now the trend is all-in-the-open, help yourself, and take your goods to the cashier. The booster simply avoids that last step and heads instead for the street door.

Naturally this has added to the security officer's problems, to the store's losses, and to the number of amateur boosters.

So much so, in fact, that stores in general are giving serious thought to reducing the number of warnings and adding to the police score of prosecutions for this offense.

Whether it's a match-finder or a camera, whether it's taken on impulse or after careful planning—if it leaves the store without being paid for it's been stolen.

With that in mind, stores everywhere may adopt a "get tough" attitude to any and all boosters—and you, the shopper, should benefit.

MIRROR-SNATCHER ON THE LOOSE!

Continued from Page 4

the best, and then laid down the law. I was through for the day. I was taking off for home, a two hours' run, the moment he had finished his broth, and he could either come with me or stay where he was.

He wept. Very well, nobody loved him, so he would stay where he was. But first, because I had at least been a good sport during the day, he wanted to write me a little cheque. His bill was already

stupendous, but by now I was hard-hearted. I thanked him through my teeth, and waited while he wrote his cheque. I only looked at the signature—obviously worthless.

With a cold nerve whose memory shocks me today I tore the piece of paper up, gave it back to him, and suggested, "I think you'd better try to do better than that. I doubt if the bank would honor it." So he pulled himself together and wrote another. I

thanked him tersely, put it in my purse, and walked out and down the steps to the taxi.

I was just gunning it out of there, in a towering rage (I hadn't eaten since seven that morning), when I heard a shout. I turned. He had changed his mind. He slid slowly down the steps like a sack of grain, made the back seat, and went to sleep. For which I was profoundly grateful. I delivered him to his house, and a

housekeeper collected him coldly, without a glance at me. (Which I quite understood. We afterwards became good friends.)

But the cheque, when I got home and looked at it, was a "tip" for an even \$50. So I went in the very next day and bought my fine old oak refectory table. Of course every mover we've ever had since has fervently cursed me. But that's all right. I suffered for it too!

The Haida Braves Heard It . . .

Whistling Ghost

Perhaps there is still around Massett village, on the north coast of the Queen Charlottes, some gnarled and toothless old Haida tribesman who, in slow guttural speech, could tell you something of that weird night-time happening in Nicholl's Bay half a century ago.

Of course, now that he's old, it's in the nature of things that he has long since ceased trying to impress people with the story. For as he has probably discovered this is the age of disbelief, and nobody wants to listen.

The story he could tell goes back to late December, 1908, when three Haida men, their women and a couple of children left Massett to cross the wild 50-mile expanse of Hecate Strait bound for Port Essington. It was the season when the area is usually gale-swept, and someone figured later that it was probably as they negotiated the notorious rock and shoal-strewn Brown Passage, between Dundas and Melville Islands, that a shrieking southeaster threw them on their beam ends.

Either that, or they foundered on some bit of foul ground near Triple Islands or Stenhouse Shoal.

After about a week, when the gale subsided and the schooner failed to put in an appearance, half a dozen young Indians set out in a canoe from Massett to look for survivors, searching first the shoreline of Dundas. Finding nothing, and figuring tide and wind would have borne wreckage or bodies northward, they transferred their search across the Alaskan line to the shores of Prince of Wales Island. After another week of futile search finally one afternoon they put in at Nicholl's Bay. Although the weather had cleared, the thermometer hung below the freezing mark

CECIL CLARK

feature

Illustrated by
JOAN M. SMITH

that evening when the searchers squatted for warmth around a blazing beach fire.

Perhaps the sad nature of their search made them talk of life and death which, along with food, were fundamentals in the Haida philosophy. Probably as they talked, from outside the bay they could hear the dull rumble of the heavily breaking swell, the aftermath of storm.

As they talked, suddenly, from out of the darkness across the bay they were conscious of another sound, a sort of low-toned whine that rose rapidly in pitch to a piercing whistle then abruptly broke off.

Conversation stilled, as the tribesmen exchanged looks of alarm. As the whistle sounded again, with one accord the braves sprang to their feet and ran to get their canoe from above high water mark. As it was practically high tide they didn't have far to lug it, and as they did so, another eerie, spine-chilling whistle seemed to mock their haste.

They were certain the sound wasn't of this world, for all knew the story of the "spirit whistle." In addition, as they were quick to sense, the sound almost coincided with high water slack; with the ebb imminent the whistle indicated the presence of spirits from the Land of Souls who would stop by in their canoe to pick up passengers. Passengers who, from then on, would paddle around the upper regions. There was certainly no time to figure out why they, of all humans, should have been selected for this miraculous manifestation. Thing to do was to escape before disaster overtook them.

This idea of death coinciding with the ebb of the tide wasn't of course an original idea with the Queen Charlotte Islanders. Shakespeare knew about it when he had Falstaff die "at the turning of the tide," and Mr. Pegotty (in "David Copperfield") once opined that "you can't die except when the tide's pretty nigh out."

Which shows that the Haidas, as they furiously paddled off in the dark without a back-

ward glance, had ideas thought the same way.

It's possible that the as the mysterious whistled behind them, thought of in their own history wh the Land of Souls, and

According to "the o long ago that a couple found themselves suc thick fog; even the sea calm and they couldn't surf. There was nothi up a kelp head, and wai

In the waiting they awakened by a fish sh the hull. Annoyed, they cut him up, and at th peared before them a village in one house") a met by a great Chief, w

They had never see then on they witnesser things, heard many que

Fire, however, still oc so they got a deer and thin so it could run far feathers on its head. Th in the fire, then ran o blazing and as it passe humans doors opened i of the fire.

It was in this same that they saw Dancing-M hat, and as he shuffled beat, the hat got bigger a to the sound of a spirit and seagulls emerged fi hat and passed out into i

When the venturesom back to their village (ov in the Pilgrim's progress) so long that few people ever, they were able to whistle and passed on t had learned.

Braves Be

There's a Wreck Off Panther Point

The modern aids to navigation—light-houses, light buoys, channel markers, and such—play a major part in protecting ships. But the waterways through our Gulf Islands have not for long been so guarded.

In the early years when these islands were first settled, charts were not entirely accurate; there were no lighted beacons; and the Royal Navy was still surveying and charting much of the area.

Merchant sailors in clipper ships, especially when from foreign ports, took their lives in their hands in thick weather, and the stories of some of their tragedies are now being brought to light again by the Scuba divers of this coast.

It was one such stormy night 90 years ago—on January 17-18—with a howling sou'easter and snow, that the 193-foot U.S. clipper ship Panther, with Captain Balch in command, ran aground on the long reef at the southeast end of Narrow (now Wallace) Island. This island, located in Trincomalee Channel between Galliano and Salt Spring, was uninhabited at that time, but is now a well-known resort operated by Mr. and Mrs. David Conover. Panther Point was named after the lost ship by Captain John F. Parry, RN surveyor.

The Panther, loaded with 1,750 tons of coal,

by GARNET YOUNG

was bound from Nanaimo to San Francisco; and as the Gulf Islands were too sheltered for her spread of sails, was being towed to open water by the tug Goliath.

They were off the American Gulf Islands of San Juan when the storm proved too much for the Goliath. She was too small a tug to control the big Panther. At the choice of saving one ship or losing two, the Panther was reluctantly cut adrift, and the Goliath eventually made her way to Seattle, although for a time she was feared lost.

Captain Balch tried to beat off shore, but the Panther hit and bounced over a rock, and the pumps were manned. With nine feet of water in the hold, he made for Trincomalee Channel, hoping to beach her; but in the dark she ran aground on the reef off Narrow Island, and all hands were forced to shelter on the little island.

Ropes were attached to the trees, and sails and rigging salvaged.

The crew was taken to safety on Salt Spring Island by a Mr. Sampson whose descendants still live on the island; and news of the disaster was brought to Victoria by Captain Luckie of the steamer Emma, whose descendants, the McFaddens, also live on Salt Spring still.

The Panther has lain for 90 years in about 30 feet of water unknown to any but a few of the people who cruise and fish this channel.

Salt Spring Scuba Club decided to investigate her remains, and members have brought up some brass pins as relics; but the shifting coal clouds the water and prevents a full search.

The writer has obtained information from different parts of the world to bring together the story and the following legal description of the ship, as well as two of her previous voyages.

Built in 1854 at Medford, Mass., by Paul Curtis for R. C. Mackay and Sons of Boston, she was of 1278 tons; length 193 feet 7 inches; breadth 37 feet 5 inches; depth 24 feet.

In 1868 she was bought by Pope and Talbot of San Francisco, her last owners.

Travelling conditions have changed enormously since those days. In 1857 her master, Captain Gannett, sailed from Boston July 8 and arrived at San Francisco November 30—a total of 144 days—after spending all September fighting around Cape Horn.

On another similar voyage Captain Gannett cleared Boston September 14, 1859, and arrived at San Francisco on February 3, 1860, a 139 days' voyage.

Transportation has changed at sea. It is faster and safer. But I think we would all like to see a full-rigged clipper ship plying these waters again, like the once-proud Panther, which spilled 1,750 tons of coal off Panther Point and lost her life there.

And They Fled Precipitately of Nicholl's Bay

ward glance, had ideas as old as Aristotle. He thought the same way.

It's possible that the Indians in their flight, as the mysterious whistle sounded faintly behind them, thought of an occasion far back in their own history when humans first visited the Land of Souls, and returned to tell about it.

According to "the old folks," it was long, long ago that a couple of Haidas out fishing found themselves suddenly enshrouded in thick fog; even the sea lulled to a mysterious calm and they couldn't even hear the nearby surf. There was nothing else to do but tie up a kelp head, and wait it out.

In the waiting they both fell asleep, to be awakened by a fish slapping his tail against the hull. Annoyed, they grabbed the fish and cut him up, and at this there suddenly appeared before them a big house ("a whole village in one house") and they entered to be met by a great Chief, who had a fire burning.

They had never seen fire before. From then on they witnessed a variety of queer things, heard many queer songs.

Fire, however, still occupied their attention, so they got a deer and shaved its legs down thin so it could run fast, then put pitch and feathers on its head. The deer dipped its head in the fire, then ran outdoors with its head blazing and as it passed through villages of humans doors opened and people got some of the fire.

It was in this same, supernatural house that they saw Dancing-Man put on his dancing hat, and as he shuffled around to a drum beat, the hat got bigger and bigger and finally, to the sound of a spirit whistle, cormorants and seagulls emerged from openings in the hat and passed out into the world of humans.

When the venturesome pair eventually got back to their village (overcoming hazards as in the Pilgrim's progress) they had been away so long that few people knew them. However, they were able to tell about the spirit whistle and passed on the spirit songs they had learned.

Braves Believed

Our friends paddling away from Nicholl's Bay were convinced of the truth of all this, just as they knew there was a girl at Tanoo who fixed her glance on a dog one day, and made it roll up a hill, backwards!

No wonder, with these things going on, the hereafter was a lively subject. They knew, for instance, that the dying could often choose their category in the Land of Souls; they merely had to whisper it to the messenger who hovered by, who bore it to the nether world. If you were acceptable he came back for you; if not, you recovered.

The Greeks and Romans had nothing on the Haida when it came to explaining death and the hereafter, and it was well known that you died again and again in the Land of Souls. The fifth time, however, you came back to earth as a blue fly. That's why they hang around humans so much; they just want to contact old friends!

The Haidas knew, too, that there was even a slot in the hereafter for gamblers. When they arrived the Biggest-Gambler-of-All lost no time in getting them into a game. The newcomer had to cover his bets with the souls of people, while the boss gambler matched the stakes with salmon. You could always tell when a recently departed gambler lost; people around you started to sicken and die. When there was a big run of salmon it was sure sign that your one-time friend had filled a straight.

And like the ancient Greeks, the Haidas had an answer for who ran the clouds, the weather, the seas and the fishing. The Under-the-Sea people controlled the fish (though the Raven in his usual sneaky fashion had cor-



nered the black cod), while the Singing-Dancing Sisters taught the birds to sing, then passed on the same skill to humans.

It's quite possible that in their lifetime the visitors to Nicholl's Bay knew the "man-who-was-reborn," a character who was building a canoe one day when a tree fell and killed him. Then from the Land of Souls he looked down on his village with longing, almost tempted to return by the free fall route. However, he thought of injury on the tree-tops and restrained himself.

Finally one day he heard someone say "Let's wash him," and discovered he was a baby lying beside his mother under a half-burned tree stump. He remembered all about the canoe-making, and when he was about eight years old retraced his steps to the site of his canoe building and there sure enough found his tools, hidden in the undergrowth that had sprung up around them.

These and other established facts filled the minds of the paddling braves as they headed back across Hecate Strait to report no trace of the schooner or those aboard her.

When the Massett villagers heard the doleful news, women broke into the Mourning Woman's song, she of the blackened face and black garments who always leaned on a round headed cane. Proper thing to do, of course; for those who hear this ominous chant are

sure to die in turn, providing company for the departed.

Long after the lamentations had ceased, the Nicholl's Bay search party continued to be held in some awe, regarded as people having a definite link with tribal beginnings, men who had actually heard the "Spirit Whistle."

It was about a week after the affair at Nicholl's Bay that Harold Halkett, Inspector of Lights in the Department of Marine and Fisheries at Victoria, walked into his boss' office one morning with a government telegram form in his hand.

"Just got a wire from Prince Rupert," he remarked to Agent Jim Gaudin. "That buoy that dragged loose from Stenhouse Shoal is up at Prince of Wales' Island."

"Ashore?" asked Gaudin.

"No," said Halkett. "An Alaskan fishing schooner, the Sophie Christensen, picked it up at sea and towed it in to Nicholl's Bay. The Quadra's at Prince Rupert and I've sent them a wire. They'll pick it up in a day or two and put it back in position."

The buoy they were referring to was one of those whistling buoys topped with an acetylene light. When it rocked the waves compressed air in the tubes around the base, and caused it to whistle. Sort of like a "Spirit Whistle," that is, if you've ever heard one.

Delicious, Wealthy, Spartan . . . what have you?

One of the highlights of my childhood was the arrival, every fall, of two barrels of apples from my grandfather's farm. One barrel contained large, crisp Northern Spies and the other a mixture of Tolman Sweet, Russets and, on top, Snow apples (Fameuse) for immediate eating.

I can still remember the lovely fragrance as the lid was pried off the barrel. I suppose childhood memories are exaggerated . . . but for years I insisted that no other apples were as good as those Ontario apples. This opinion persisted until I came to live in British Columbia.

Of course I wouldn't for the world deprecate Ontario apples but I just don't boast about them any more. I know (and surely my judgment is now more mature and therefore more reliable) that British Columbia apples have no equal.

Have you bitten into a crisp Okanagan Delicious apple lately? If you haven't my advice is to run (don't walk) to the nearest store and buy

A MAGIC FRUIT IS B.C.'s BEST

some. The name is truly descriptive. Of course there are others—Rome Beauty, the yellow Newtown, the Winesap—but for sheer eating pleasure the Delicious is tops.

Once upon a time, when I was writing about apples, I said "It all started with Eve," but I was reprimanded by a reader who told me that nowhere in the story of Eve was the word apple used. I straightway confirmed her correction, but with the word apple so firmly entrenched in my mind I doubt if I could think of that first fruit as anything else. Besides, what other fruit has such great eye appeal as the apple? And wasn't that what attracted Eve?

Who wouldn't be tempted by this lovely fruit? . . . Everybody loves apples. Doctors and nutritionists love them for their high vitamin A and C content. Dentists love them because they exercise gums and jaws. Children love them because they taste so good, and housewives love them for their usefulness and versatility.

I suppose applesauce is one of the most popular ways of cooking apples, and we'll assume everyone knows how to make it. Company applesauce is a little different.

SOUR-CREAM APPLESAUCE

. . . Make your regular applesauce using about 2 pounds of apples. To this add 1/2 cup sour cream combined with 1 tbsp. flour (the

flour keeps it from curdling). The cream should be added gradually, stirring constantly. Heat to just under boiling. Remove from heat and add 1/2 cup toasted, sliced almonds. Serve either warm or cold.

Baked apples have many variations . . . they may be filled with raisins (preferably pre-soaked in sherry) and brown sugar, any tart red jelly, raspberry jam, grated maple sugar moistened with lemon juice, or mincemeat.

To prepare and bake . . . wash and dry apples, core. With a sharp knife pare a 1/8-inch strip from the top of each. Make several small slits in the skin to prevent bursting. Place apples in a large skillet (with heat resistant handle) or in a shallow casserole. Place filling of your choice in centres. Add water or apple juice to depth of 1 inch. Simmer covered or in 325° oven until tender. Uncover, sprinkle with brown sugar and run under the broiler until nicely glazed. Serve warm or cold with light or heavy cream.

We all make date and nut bread, cranberry bread and orange nut loaves, but have you ever made an Apple Loaf? This is a nice moist loaf and would pack well in lunches.

APPLE LOAF . . . 1 purpose flour, 1 tsp. salt, 1/2 tsp. baking powder, 1/2 tsp. cinnamon, 1/4 tsp. mace, 2 melted shortening, 1/2 cup grated apple, 1/2 cup chop vanilla. Sift all the dry bowl. Add the beaten egg and apple juice, mix with apple, nuts and vanilla. Greased loaf pan, 9x5x3-in. minutes. Bake in 350° 1 minutes or until done.

This cuts better the next For a sweeter loaf add Raisins or nuts may be added. And then there are Apple Pie of men and boys. Six medium-sized apples, fill the core of sugar and cinnamon. 1 tsp. cinnamon enough for small piece of butter or margarine each apple. I like to use but choice is optional. Wrap in a square of pastry or rich icing the edges together. Place in shallow baking pan or casserole following syrup around the 400° oven for about 45 minutes. Skewer into the dumpling to apple is tender.

Syrup for six dumplings . . . cups water, 2 tbsp. butter, 1/2 cup sugar, 1/2 tsp. cinnamon. Serve warm, spooning over Whipped cream, ice cream or are all good with these.

This time of year our st pickles and relishes is running make some apple chutney. It cold pork or ham. In fact it cold meat.

APPLE CHUTNEY . . . 12 chopped), 1 cup chopped onion, 1 cup celery, 1 cup raisins, 1 c



STUFFED APPLES are a magnificent complement to baked sausage.

Hints from Heloise

DEAR HELOISE:

Your readers will love us for this hint: Many small tots like to play with soft plastic glasses in the bathtub . . . just for fun. But Mommy has to watch very closely, so the little one will not drink the bath water.

Solution: Instead of the glass give the little one a soft plastic funnel! Our daughter enjoys the funnel more than any glass as it



keeps her quite mystified as to where the water goes.

As the child raises the funnel to drink, the water disappears. Mother will enjoy a few laughs, also, watching the expression on her little one's face.

H.F.R.

CRUMBY IDEA

DEAR HELOISE:

I used to dread crushing corn flakes or crackers because it was awkward and messy, until the day I noticed that my rolling pin and cookie sheet (which has an edge all around it) were almost the same width.

Now I just pour crushables into the pan and roll them! No spill, large capacity and good, evenly-crushed crumbs. Houston

SUP-ON SLEEVES

DEAR HELOISE:

I have a problem keeping my shirt cuffs and sleeves clean. I came across an idea the other day that I think

should be called to the attention of your readers.

I took an old worn-out shirt, cut the sleeves off and put them in the glove compartment of my car! Reason? . . .

When I have to change a tire or work on the car, I pull the cut-off sleeves over my shirt or coat (depending on the weather) and they protect the sleeves and cuffs.

Widower

MEDICINE CANNETS

DEAR HELOISE:

For those mothers who have little children in the house or elderly parents living with them:

I take adhesive tape and put a swatch of it across the top of each bottle of medicine or anything poisonous that I keep in the house.

Worried

Thank you for this hint. It could save lives.

Heloise



DE/ W in a put the pour drain fish water

ive you?

FRUIT EST

APPLE LOAF . . . Two cups sifted all-purpose flour, 1 tsp. salt, 1 tsp. soda, 1½ tsp. baking powder, ½ cup sugar, ½ tsp. cinnamon, ¼ tsp. nutmeg, 2 eggs beaten, ¼ cup melted shortening, ¼ cup apple juice, 1 cup grated apple, ½ cup chopped nuts and 1 tsp. vanilla. Sift all the dry ingredients into a bowl. Add the beaten eggs, melted shortening and apple juice, mix well. Fold in grated apple, nuts and vanilla. Spoon into a well-greased loaf pan, 8x5x3-inch. Let stand 30 minutes. Bake in 350° oven for about 50 minutes or until done.

This cuts better the next day.

For a sweeter loaf add 2 tbsp. more sugar. Raisins or nuts may be added.

And then there are Apple Dumplings, a favorite of men and boys. Simply peel and core medium-sized apples, fill the centres with a mixture of sugar and cinnamon . . . ½ cup sugar and 1 tsp. cinnamon enough for 6 apples. Place a small piece of butter or margarine at the top of each apple. I like to use brown sugar but the choice is optional. Wrap the apple completely in a square of pastry or rich biscuit dough, pinching the edges together. Place dumplings in a shallow baking pan or casserole and pour the following syrup around the apples. Bake in a 400° oven for about 45 minutes. Run a metal skewer into the dumpling to determine if the apple is tender.

Syrup for six dumplings . . . 1 cup sugar, 2 cups water, 3 tbsp. butter, ¼ tsp. cinnamon. Serve warm, spooning syrup over each. Whipped cream, ice cream or pouring cream are all good with these.

This time of year our stock of homemade pickles and relishes is running low . . . Why not make some apple chutney. It is delicious with cold pork or ham. In fact it is good with any cold meat.

APPLE CHUTNEY . . . 12 apples (12 cups chopped), 1 cup chopped onion, 3 cups chopped celery, 1 cup raisins, 1 clove garlic (op-

MURIEL WILSON'S Thought for Food

tional), 2½ cups cider vinegar, ½ tsp. pepper, 1 tsp. salt, 1 tsp. each ground ginger and cinnamon, 2 cups sugar and ¼ tsp. ground cloves.

Wash, peel and chop the apples. Some people like to make this without peeling the apples. I peel mine. Chop the onion, celery and raisins. Add very finely chopped garlic, the vinegar and pepper. Cook slowly for about an hour, stirring often. Add the balance of the ingredients. Continue to simmer until very thick. Seal in sterilized jars. Makes about 2½ pints.

We like a hot relish so I always add a ground-up chili pepper, chili powder or Tabasco. Any one of these seasoning agents must be added to your own taste. Add a little at a time and taste. It's a good rule.

Canadian surveys show that by far and away

the most favorite fruit for pie is apples; and the most preferred fruit for in-between-meal snacking is the apple. The apple is to Canada what spaghetti is to the Italian; Yorkshire pudding to the Englishman; or blubber to the Eskimo.

Everyone knows that apples and pork were made for each other. Next time you cook little pork sausages serve them with apple halves or quarters. Do them this way . . .

Wash and cut 4 apples in halves or quarters, take out cores. Combine 2 cups brown sugar, 1 cup water and ¼ cup lemon juice. Add a handful of raisins. Simmer several minutes then drop in the apples. Use a shallow pan and be careful not to break the apple pieces. Simmer

Continued on Page 16

BRIDE'S CORNER

★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Do you know your British Columbia apples?

McINTOSH . . . September through February. Excellent for every use. Pulp firm and crisp. Cooks soft and smooth.

WEALTHY . . . August through September. Excellent cooking apples. Ideal for pies and sauce.

ROME BEAUTIES . . . November through March. Famous as the finest baking apple. Pulp firm. Cooks firm.

DELICIOUS . . . October through March. Primarily a dessert apple. Highly favored for out-of-hand eating. Classified as a sweet apple but with pleasing tartness. Cooks firm.

NEWTOWN . . . February through April. Unsurpassed for every use. Pulp hard and crisp. Excellent for eating and cooking.

WINESAP . . . March into June. Excellent for both cooking and raw eating. Cooks firm.

SPARTAN . . . October through February. A comparatively new variety developed from crossing the McIntosh and Newtown. It is an excellent all-purpose apple. Has a distinctive flavor. Crisp texture. Cooks soft and smooth.

Clip these notes and paste them in your MURIEL WILSON COOK BOOK for future reference.



or this hint:
Soft plastic glasses
But Mommy has to
ne will not drink the

CRUMBY IDEA

HELOISE:
Used to dread crushing
cakes or crackers because
so awkward and messy.
One day I noticed that my
pin and cookie sheet
has an edge all around
and are almost the same

I just pour crushables
in pan and roll them!
It, large capacity and
evenly-crushed crumbs.
Houston

UP-ON SLEEVES

HELOISE:
Have a problem keeping
up cuffs and sleeves
I came across an idea
one day that I think

should be called to the attention of your readers.

I took an old worn-out shirt, cut the sleeves off and put them in the glove compartment of my car! Reason? . . .

When I have to change a tire or work on the car, I pull the cut-off sleeves over my shirt or coat (depending on the weather) and they protect the sleeves and cuffs.

Widower

MEDICINE CABINETS

DEAR HELOISE:
For those mothers who have little children in the house or elderly parents living with them:

I take adhesive tape and put a swatch of it across the top of each bottle of medicine or anything poisonous that I keep in the house.

Worried

Thank you for this hint.
It could save lives.

Heloise



DEAR HELOISE:

If you and your husband like soft-boiled eggs . . . done in different times, write on one with felt marker or pencil so you can tell them apart! This saves washing two pans.

Mrs. John Kovel

DOUGH BOARDS

DEAR HELOISE:

For those who have the old-type dough boards or cutting boards: After squeezing half a lemon, turn the skin inside out, rub the stained wood with it and let it set a few minutes. Then wash the board with warm water and it will be beautiful and white when dry.

A. R.

FISH NETS

DEAR HELOISE:

When changing the water in a small goldfish bowl . . . put a woman's hair net over the top of the bowl before pouring the water down the drain. It will keep the goldfish from following the water.

Sandra Gary

STAINLESS SINKS

DEAR HELOISE:

Here's the answer for women who have spots in their stainless steel sinks:

After trying everything suggested I finally used cream of tartar. This takes out all stains and makes my sink look like new again.

This should be used just as you would apply any cleaner. Put it on with a rag, add a bit of water, and scrub. My sink was in really bad shape. I had to use this method three times, but it looks just like new now.

Lloyd Miller

LADDER SAFETY

DEAR HELOISE:

If you will staple a bur-lap bag around the bottom two steps of your ladder, you will find that as you step up each rung this will clean your shoes and keep the upper steps of the ladder from becoming soiled and slippery!

When coming down the ladder you also know when you have reached the two bottom steps. Prevents accidents.

Louise

EASY TURN UP

DEAR HELOISE:

Here is a simple way to

shorten a coat. I use the one-inch-wide, iron-on tape. It works beautifully and requires no stitching which will show!

Ether Glenger

A LIGHT AURA

DEAR HELOISE:

If you want a nice-smelling scent in your home before guests arrive, rub stick



cologne on the bulbs of your table lamps before you turn them on. The heat from the bulbs will give off a delightful scent to freshen the air.

A Reader

It works!

Heloise

WHOSE BEST FRIEND?

DEAR HELOISE:

Did you know that diamond rings can be kept even prettier by brushing them with an old toothbrush and toothpaste? Rinse in clear water afterwards. This only takes a few seconds. Sandy Ridgell

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VINEGAR MANICURE

DEAR GALS:

Did you know that if you wipe your fingernails in pure vinegar and let them dry before applying the polish, the polish will adhere longer?

I learned this from a manicurist.

Heloise

PROBLEM LICKED

DEAR HELOISE:

If you have a postage stamp which has lost its glue . . . just save it until you moisten the flap on an envelope. Rub the stamp against the moistened flap and it will pick up enough glue to stick to the envelope.

Bob Martin

RADIATOR BRUSH

DEAR HELOISE:

For a makeshift radiator duster . . . slip a sock (that's husband's unused one) over a bottle brush. Both may be washed later.

Jana Carman

This feature is written for you . . . the housewife and homemaker. If you have a hint, problem or suggestion you'd like to share . . . write to Heloise today in care of this newspaper.

ELMER PEDERSON:

Elmer Pederson, a husky explosives expert, with a life-long interest in dynamite, recently gave his wife, Christine, a five-months holiday on the Lofoden Islands—her birthplace—off the coast of Norway.

POWDER MAN

By C. B. FISHER

From their high cliffs, beyond the Arctic Circle, the midnight sun can be seen, rising a bright ball across the dark expanse of sea. To the south tremendous tides meet in the legendary and storied Maelstrom.

While Christine was away Elmer was working at Muir Creek blasting six-foot holes in sheer rock for power poles.

He was so engrossed in his work one day he didn't heed two forest fires creeping towards him from opposite directions. Had a wind arisen he might have been trapped. But a water bomber came over and quenched the smaller blaze.

Pederson wrote his wife, from the residence on Chambers Street, about the episode, adding a few reassuring words.

"If the fire had kept coming I would have found a soft spot and blasted out a hole and crawled into it."

Such action would have been in character. It might have saved his life, and if it had, it would have been the most dramatic blast in his 35 years of powder work.

Pederson—among the few in Victoria who handle dynamite daily—is a sturdy, outgoing man, with strong arms and a tireless body.

Regarding his work, he says: "I am here, there, all over. Sometimes three jobs in one day; another time a month-long job. I like it. I sure do. It's interesting."

Blasting has played a vital role in clearing forest land in Canada and the United States. Ever since the first powder factory at Milton, Mass., in 1802, generations have cleared their lands of forest stumps, virtually blasting a civilization from the wilderness. Pederson, born near the hamlet of Rouses, Minnesota, gained his first blasting experience on the farm.

After leaving school at 12, his Norwegian father acquired a half-section beside their place. It was heavily treed with oak, with top roots extending six feet straight down. The elder Pederson—quite an expert in explosives—directed Elmer to dig three feet down around the tap root; then he wrapped a charge of dynamite around it, blasting the stump off below plow level.

Young Elmer became greatly interested in the process.

"I watched every move he made. When I was aged 13 I could blast as well as he could. After watching my work he never said a word, although at times he seemed concerned. He let me go ahead and do it, always urging me to be cautious."

Friend in City

After six years on the farm Elmer decided to leave for the city to seek his fortune. There had been, however, an association worth developing. A prominent banker, from Minneapolis, had hired him each season to pack game in from the fields.

"He had a fine pointer dog," Elmer recalls, "and he shot all the prairie chicken we could eat. I carried it back to the car."

Like many another farm boy entering the big city for the first time, Elmer was dazzled by the glittering metropolis, but he had an idea in mind. He went directly to the banker in search of prospects. The man was glad to see him.

"You come in the morning and I'll take you over to the packing plant," he said.

Next day they drove towards the plant. There was a line-up for two blocks of men seeking work but the banker drove down the line and entered, with Elmer. He spoke to the manager and young Pederson started work right away.

"It was an eye-opener," Elmer recalled. "It felt good to know the right people."

That was in the mid-twenties and the pay was 35c an hour.

About three months later Pederson heard of a job at the Milwaukee Creamery Works handling ties for railroads. It was piece work but a man could earn \$1 an hour. The ties were bigger and heavier than those used on



"... I would have blasted out a hole and crawled into it."

Canadian roads: they were of maple and some weighed up to 300 pounds.

"After a year or so," Elmer recalls, "I got so I could throw those ties eight feet and they would land where I wanted them."

The work hardened his body—well developed already through years of farm work—bringing to physical maturity a frame and set of muscles of exceptional endowment.

Two more years were spent at the creamery works, then Elmer left for northern Minnesota, where he worked, for a while, on a farm. His father was about to take a trip to Saskatchewan to visit a married daughter and he invited Elmer to come along.

"I thought it over and landed in Canada in 1926. After visiting my sister at Chagoneas, Sask., I took out papers and filed on a homestead 160 miles east of Saskatoon. It was covered with stone and after a few weeks I knew I couldn't prove up on it, even with a trainload of TNT. I looked around for a job that would incorporate my skill at blasting and decided to become a well shooter and digger."

Well Digger

Digging wells is a calling that has to be learned the slow, hard way. A well digger goes down five to ten feet to start with, then gradually increases the depth until he can go down 85 feet without discomfort.

"The hole is only 28 inches wide," the husky powder man recalls. "It's like looking up a gun barrel."

In those days horse-power was used to turn the drill, the animal circling the hole as it revolved the auger. Rocks were encountered on the way down; smaller ones could be removed by hand but bigger ones had to be blasted.

Pederson would descend the thin shaft with hammer, star drill and dynamite; punch a three-inch hole in the rock, fill it with dynamite, cap a further stick on top with mud, then light a fuse and get out as fast as he could.

"A man up top would yard you out by speeding up the horse. I had a narrow escape at the creamery at Tisdale. The fuse was lit 55 feet down. My operator gave the horse the rein but at that very moment steam came through a pipe in the creamery wall and the

pony was afraid to go through the cloud of hot vapor. He wouldn't move and the fuse was burning fast. The man took a piece of two by four, and after a few heavy blows the horse plunged into the steam. At the top, I dove under a wooden shelf as the blast went off. I could have been blown 40 feet into the air."

Amongst diggers of that day there was always the sobering thought of what would happen if the horse dropped dead!

"You would have to climb the cable hand over hand or be killed," Elmer replied.

As a farm boy Pederson handled many teams of horses, breaking them to the plow and wagon. He became quick at spotting a horse's worth.

"If I couldn't break a horse on one well I would get rid of him. A horse I owned knew more about well-digging than anyone. His name was Ole and he was a lot smarter than most men. Could tell where I was and what I was doing all the time."

A good horse comes to a stop when he feels the drill hit a rock; a poor horse keeps going, scarring the drill. Ponies were changed every two hours to keep them fresh.

Upon arriving in Saskatchewan Pederson had the good fortune to meet a comely Norwegian girl named Christine Johansen, working as a cook at Pleasantville. They were married in 1938 and bought 16 acres and a home 18 miles from Tisdale. Their daughter now lives in Montreal with her two children.

At Tisdale Elmer had to be careful of cave-ins due to sandy soil. Outside drillers came in to take a slice of business but left after one well. Pederson sat back and watched their efforts, then with a grule, went back to work. Between wells he blew ice jams, stumps, dams, bridge foundations and smoke stacks. In 1956, after 24 years of wells, he decided to leave for the coast.

Tough Roots

The first two years were occupied by part-time blasting for a construction firm; then a full-time job came with the Mutual Equipment Co., operating widely over the Island. Elmer found the roots and stumps of Island trees tougher and stronger than any on the continent.

"There are a lot of tricky rock jobs on the coast," the 195-pound powder man says. "I took 32 yards of rock from under a house in three days, while the people lived above."

Explosives have come a long way since the early Chinese invented them, and in 1612 Sir Roger Bacon issued a treatise on the properties of gunpowder. There is a wide assortment of grades, each refined for a special job, such as CIL high explosive for Island rock and CIL stumping powder for the Island's unusually large and heavily rooted stumps. Practically all explosives for Vancouver Island and lower B.C. were manufactured at the plant on James Island.

"Rock can be as hard as flint, mean rock," Pederson states. "It's the most dangerous. I figure it out close; take time to load it right and cover it carefully. Then I hit it."

The idea is to bring about the correct degree of fragmentation so the rock can be easily hauled away. Big log mats containing as many as 12-15 logs, 8 to 10 feet, cabled together, are used to cover the blast.

"I'm never scared of it," Pederson says. "I figure things out close."

A good powder man has to know a lot and be very careful. In one manual there are 64 do's and don'ts, and 200 pages of detailed instructions for various jobs. All operations are covered by strict safety measures.

"The compensation board is very strict," Pederson says. "If you make one mistake they can take your ticket away. Everything must be carefully checked and warning signals placed. If an electric storm breaks we close up. Radio transmitters are prohibited in the area. There are many regulations."

At work Pederson looks like an athlete in action, moving with perfect co-ordination. He seems tireless.

"All I care for is outdoor work," he truthfully states. "I'm a powder man."

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In late August, 1961, Chief Moses and his family visited myself and I sent him photographs of the time the pole was front of his granddaughters—Extravaganza at Potlatches) house broken fragments in the ground, he rum drawer to bring out

He was glad to legends had been in that copies of the were in Provincial Ar

Chief Moses, a na man, was only six years the pole was raised a does not remember t he has recollections games played beside t

Young Moses attend dental school at Alert he learned the three speaks good English, his native tongue (and in fun we exchange sentences in the Chino

As a youth Chief Mo bers the potlatch house, painted, lumber-covered daxagella) decorated w ings of two whales. This painting is dated by graph taken by the B Beecher in 1906-07 sho whale paintings half fini other photograph taken Ellis, not later than 19 the Whalehouse and tot together with two white-cottages, and another house, sheathed with painted but not decorat another photograph take O. Sacht in 1923 shows t Hill pole still erect but t klakalas house gone, ex the upright corner po photographs taken in 19 the broken fragments of Hill and his two guardia on the ground.

In the 1920s, Chief John built a white-man-style co quarter mile from the old at Nulgumps (nEl-gEm-lis facing up-river) which Moses remembers. He was lished to learn that the plu his father planted still bea

The chief has memor Johnny Moon's pet pig (Is April 10, 1960) who becar village "Weesa" (little b

Moses Moon, son of Johnny Moon (Heywaukalees—very great man among the people) and Mary Ann Dick, is the hereditary chief of the Walatsum (Great Ones) Kwakiutls who once lived at Salmon Bay on Johnstone Strait. Chief Moses Moon lives on the Dyke Road at Comox now.

Johnny Moon should be remembered by readers of *The Islander* from the several articles relating to legends and other stories surrounding the Matha Hill (Captain Wm. H. McNeill) totem pole which Johnny raised at a great potlatch in 1894.

In late August, 1963, I called on Chief Moses and after I had identified myself as the man who had sent him photographs dating from the time the pole was standing in front of his grandfather's (Weyklakalas—Extravagantly Generous at Potlatches) house to when its broken fragments lay rotting on the ground, he rummaged in a drawer to bring out his prints.

He was glad to know the legends had been recorded and that copies of the photographs were in Provincial Archives files.

Chief Moses, a native gentleman, was only six years old when the pole was raised and while he does not remember the potlatch he has recollections of boyhood games played beside the pole.

Young Moses attended the residential school at Alert Bay where he learned the three Rs. He speaks good English, remembers his native tongue (Kwakwaka), and in fun we exchanged a few sentences in the Chinook jargon.

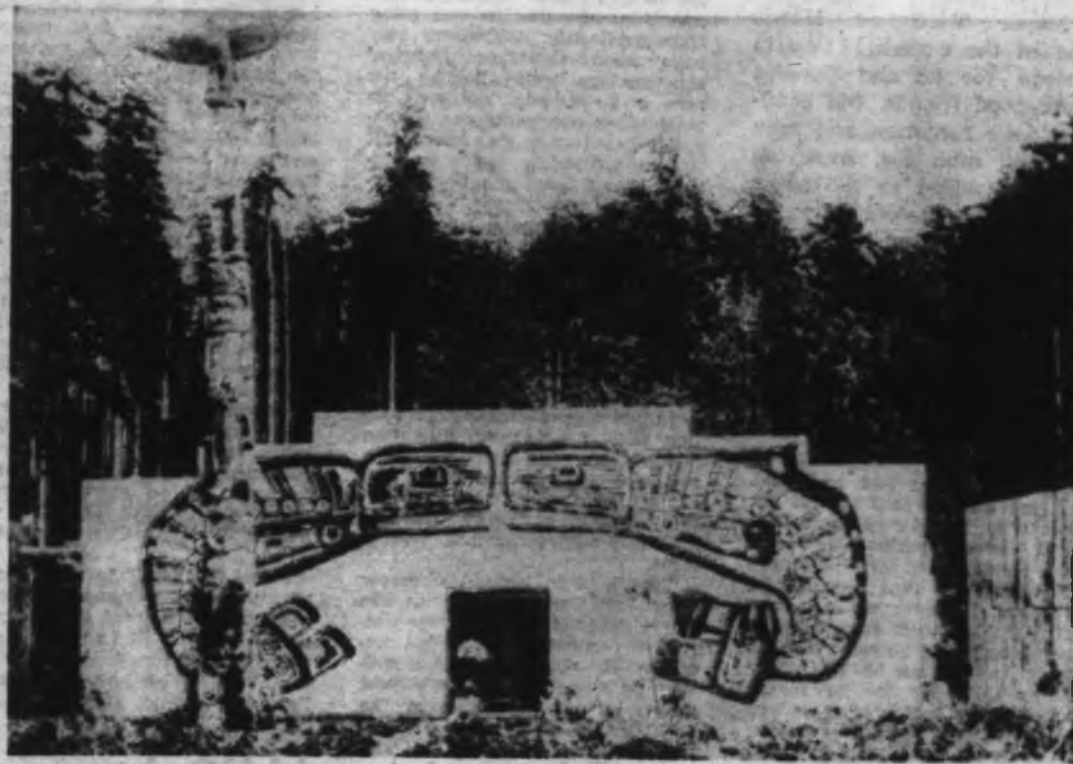
As a youth Chief Moses remembers the potlatch house, its white-painted, lumber-covered front (kaxagella) decorated with paintings of two whales (Gweym). This painting is dated by a photograph taken by the late F. L. Beecher in 1906-07 showing the whale paintings half finished. Another photograph taken by Bill Ellis, not later than 1920, shows the Whalehouse and totem poles together with two white-man-style cottages, and another potlatch house, sheathed with lumber, painted but not decorated. Still another photograph taken by H. O. Sacht in 1923 shows the Matha Hill pole still erect but the Weyklakalas house gone, except for the upright corner posts. My photographs taken in 1935 show the broken fragments of Matha Hill and his two guardians lying on the ground.

In the 1920s, Chief Johnny Moon built a white-man-style cottage, a quarter mile from the old village, at Nulgumps (nEl-gEm-lis, beach facing up-river) which Chief Moses remembers. He was astonished to learn that the plum trees his father planted still bear fruit.

The chief has memories of Johnny Moon's pet pig (Islander, April 10, 1960) who became the village "Weesa" (little brother)



CHIEF MOSES MOON



POTLATCH HOUSE of Weyklakalas, Chief Moses' grandfather, with the Matha Hill totem of Johnny Moon—Heywaukalees.

after a successful encounter with a cougar. He remembers the pageantry of Matha Hill and the legend surrounding the Beaver keysoo (crest) on the pole, "Why there are no frogs at H'kusam." While he is a bit hazy on dates he remembers the life at H'kusam, the coming of the Hastings Logging Company and Otto Sacht, first trader, and friend of all the Indians.

When Captain Vancouver sailed along the east coast of Vancouver Island in 1792 the people at Cape Mudge and Menzies Bay were Salish. And it is not certain whether Salmon Bay on Johnstone Strait was occupied.

Homer G. Barnett writing in "Coast Salish of British Columbia" stated, "The territorial relations of the Comox (Komaka) stand in need of sharper definition than my informant was able to provide. The ten Comox tribes occupied territory from Salmon Bay on Johnstone Strait to Kye Bay. Five tribes wintered at Cape Mudge. In summer they scattered, the Sashia people went to Salmon River. These five tribes belonged to the "Whalehouse" and in the beginning only Whalehouse people

Chief Moses Moon Permits First Picture Publication of

WHALEHOUSE AT H'KUSAM

By ERIC SISMEY

had gabled, plank houses; lesser people lived in slab-bark sheds.

Once a year about 20 young men from the five superior tribes embarked in a wooden shell resembling a whale. It was manoeuvred by hidden tow lines as it bobbed around Comox Bay, spouting feathers. The meaning of the ceremony has not been learned.

Historically the warlike Lekwiltoc (Yuclutaw), a group of southern Kwakiutls, went on the war-path to occupy the territory south to Cape Mudge. The band that took over Salmon River was called "Hahamatses" (Old Mats). They later changed their name to "Walatsum" (Great Ones). The name of their village was H'kusam, which does not appear to be a Kwakiutl word.

Resemblance between "Yaqwiltah" of the Comox and "Lekwiltoc" of the southern Kwakiutl is significant. Culturally, Mr. Barnett states, "They, together with the Pentlatch (Puntledge) form a Salish sub-group with a decided Kwakiutl aspect. And it is noteworthy that when the Moons left H'kusam they went to Comox to live."

The Lekwiltoc invasion resulted in a mingling of the two peoples, for while Kwakwaka was the language of H'kusam the house front of Weyklakalas, decorated with two whales, no doubt originated from the Comox.

It is also significant that when the potlatch house at Courtenay, a Centennial project, was dedicated with appropriate ceremony in 1958, the house front was painted with a whale, stylized similarly to the H'kusam house of Weyklakalas.

The name "Moon" (Maquela in Kwakwaka) has speculative interest. Barnett wrote that his informant remembered three houses at Comox with round doors (kwahawus). They were 18 inches from the ground and two feet in diameter; they represented the moon. These doors were not convenient but the privilege of having such a door was greatly valued.

In a brick-red cottage along the Dyke Road at Comox Chief Moses has a large framed photograph of the Whalehouse at H'kusam with Johnny Moon's Matha Hill totem pole standing beside the door.

Continued on Page 14

The Daily Colonist, Sunday, January 28, 1964—Page 11

The Governor Said Farewell . . .

This time of year a century ago Victoria's most important citizens were banded together to plan a great and elegant banquet to honor Sir James Douglas on his retirement as Royal Governor of the Crown Colonies of Vancouver Island and of British Columbia.

Mayor Thomas Harris headed the committee in charge, for he and Douglas were good friends. Old enmities were forgotten and even Douglas' arch foe, Amor de Cosmos, rallied to the cause and said he would help; he would even attend the dinner, presided over by Alfred Waddington.

Some months before, Douglas had been knighted by Queen Victoria and all Victoria was proud, and suddenly they were sad, for Victoria, without Douglas at the helm was something difficult to imagine, so long had he ruled. Douglas himself said he did not know if he would continue to live on in Victoria; perhaps he would go to Scotland and take his family with him; and that Victoria did not like. However, as it turned out, Douglas took two trips to Europe and then he came back to Victoria to live out his life, dying here in 1877. He now lies buried in Ross Bay Cemetery.

MASSIVE BANQUET HONORED DOUGLAS

By JAMES K. NESBITT

The Colonist, which earlier had opposed most of that which Douglas did, heaped wordy honors upon him now that he was going from public life: "Whatever may have been Governor Douglas' shortcomings while holding the reins of government, not even his most bitter opponents can conscientiously refuse to give him credit for an unswerving desire to promote at all times the best interests of the people."

"Under his administration, these colonies first emerged from obscurity and have since advanced to their present condition of prosperity."

"With a difficult task before him, and the disadvantages to contend against of inexperience in statesmanship, His Excellency has acquitted himself in his high position with a judgment, discretion and ability which has not only met with the approbation of the Home Government, but excited the wonder of many of Her Majesty's subjects in these possessions."

"Nor is it in his public career alone that Governor Douglas has proved himself worthy of the confidence reposed in him by his sovereign. In private life he is universally respected, and the best wishes of all classes, from the

humblest to the highest, will accompany him in his retirement."

It was a \$10 a plate dinner that Mayor Harris decided upon, for His Worship, our first mayor, lived well, and he hated anything "on the cheap." I would think some of the gentry on the hill decided it was extravagance, but Mayor Harris was in charge and what he said went, and nobody stayed home, for there were 250 gentlemen present to eat, and ladies in the balcony to watch. Presumably the ladies ate at home.

The Colonist called the dinner "a glorious and brilliant affair . . . the entire theatre building was boarded level with the stage, and a horseshoe table spread the whole length."

"During the repast the dress circle and boxes were filled with ladies, and the proceedings were enlivened by the admirable performance of an excellent band, under the skillful direction of Messrs. Palmer, Sandrie and Allen."

I find it difficult to understand why there was no mention, none whatever, in any of the papers, of the presence of Lady Douglas, and those of her daughters who were here, which leads me to believe they did not attend.

'Judgment, Discretion, Ability'

The speech-making went on for hours, and there were toasts galore, but the Governor said little, save to thank the assemblage for the great honor done to him, and to say he didn't know where he would live in future.

The Colonist indicated all the speeches were splendid, but had some criticism of two, in these words: "His Honor Judge Begbie said that although he had differed from His Excellency in many points of policy, he would still wish to part from him as a friend. This gentleman went on for some time in a very rambling manner, amid considerable impatience exhibited by the audience."

"Mr. C. B. Young . . . decanted at length upon the mining resources of both colonies; his speech, however, was inaudible at the reporters' table."

The Daily Chronicle said the assemblage "sat down to a heavily-laden board." Of Begbie's speech The Chronicle said the judge noted he had disagreed with the retiring governor in almost everything that ever came out, but that they had always met man to man. Suddenly, in the midst of the Begbie speech, said The

Chronicle, "some confusion and hisses occurred, amidst which Mr. Begbie sat down."

Alas, we'll never know now exactly what happened.

The Victoria Evening Express had some complaints about the general arrangements: "During the speeches, which were many, and made as toasts were offered, the name of Sir James Douglas never failed to elicit the most heartfelt enthusiasm, and cheer after cheer would ring throughout the building when a particularly hearty encomium was passed upon him."

"It was an unfortunate circumstance that the gentlemen having the most speaking to do were seated quite at the back of the stage, instead of in front of the proscenium."

"Through this blunder, the words of the speakers were lost, and those of the company who wanted to hear what was said arose and gathered in groups upon the aisles, which tended to create much confusion."

There are in existence today—there could be more—two programs—menu and toast list—of the Douglas banquet. One, sadly tattered and torn, is in the Provin-

dial Archives and the other is in the possession of Mrs. Robert F. G. Green, a great-granddaughter of Mayor Thomas Harris. They were printed on white silk, with borders of blue silk.

And here's how Victoria's most influential citizens dined that night:

BILL OF FARE

Provided by S. Driard,
Colonial Hotel
SOUP
Chicken consommé a la Royale
Mulligatawny
FIRST COURSE
Trout, Genevieve Sauce
Cod a la Hollandaise
Turbot a la Duchess
Scalloped Oysters
SECOND COURSE
Boar's Head, Currant Jelly
and Wine Sauce
Roast Beef
York Hams, Wine Sauce
Boiled Round of Beef
THIRD COURSE
Pateaux Financieres with Truffles
Chickens with Mushrooms
Roast Leg of Mutton
Lobster Mayonnaise
FOURTH COURSE
Goose Ducks Pigs
Roast Turkeys



ALFRED WADDINGTON
... he presided.



SOSTHENES DRIARD
... he provided.

VEGETABLES
Green Peas French Beans
Cauliflowers
Mashed Turnips
Brussels Sprouts
Potatoes boiled a la Maitre
d'Hotel
FIFTH COURSE
Jelly with Kirsch
Plum Pudding
Blanc Manger Ice Cream
Pastry
DESSERT
Pique Monte Bonbons
Fruit of all kinds
WINE LIST
Sherry Port
Claret (Chateau la Rose)
Hock (Rudesheimer)
Champagne (Mumm and
Boulangier)
Porter Ale Cognac

Continued on Page 18

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Once again we lose s Brown and nothing more i of him until May 18, 1919

HARRY BROWN, MC

by CAL SMITH

He Wore the Badge of Courage

Buried deep in British Columbia's aviation history is the name of a pilot who made no first flights, was never involved in any major historical event, and who never performed any really remarkable flying feats.

Still, although his name has never been linked with such well-known fliers as Billy Stark, Eddie Hubbard and Ernie Hoy, whose exploits have been well recorded by aviation historians, the competence, fortitude and courage displayed by Lieutenant W. H. (Harry) Brown on a few occasions make his story well worth telling.

Everything about Brown was unpretentious; his name, pre-war occupation, and his appearance. As a bank teller in Victoria prior to his enlistment in the Royal Flying Corps in 1917, his existence was pretty well the routine one would expect of a bank employee of that era. However, the moment he went overseas, he changed into a fearless fighter and for a brief while his name was well known.

He arrived in England late in 1917 and was immediately sent into action as a fighter pilot. Two days before Christmas he and another pilot, Captain E. Pinnet, collaborated in shooting down a German fighter over France.

No doubt Brown saw plenty of action between New Year's Day in 1918 and the early weeks of March, but his records have nothing to say. Perhaps he spent the time flying the dangerous, but inglorious reconnaissance flights, so necessary to support the hard-pressed ground forces in the French trenches.

However, on March 10, 1918, Brown burst into glory that would last for a month, earning him a Military Cross, before fading back into obscurity. He shot down his second enemy that day, and his third and fourth one week later, on March 17.

The following day, in a dogfight over France, he was attacked during a general engagement by a German who somehow managed to sneak up on him from below. The German fired a burst at him from the stalking position, but was over-anxious and missed his target.

Another fighter might have taken evasive action, but not Brown. He immediately put his aircraft into a roll that would bring him under the attacker.

Taken by surprise, the German tried to dive away from his erstwhile quarry, but only succeeded in complicating his position. Now following close on the tail of the enemy, Brown fired both guns at close range and watched the German begin a slow spin that ended in a vertical dive straight into the ground.

Brown's tally now stood at five enemy aircraft destroyed, and when he rejoined his squadron in the dogfight raging above, he made it six. Four of them in two days! A week later, he shared his seventh victory with another pilot, and on April 3, bagged his eighth, earning his Military Cross.

Once again we lose sight of Brown and nothing more is heard of him until May 18, 1919, when,

as a member of the Victoria branch of the newly-formed Aerial League of Canada, he showed up as a passenger on the first flight from Victoria to Seattle. Even on this relatively minor event in aviation history, Brown literally took a back seat! The name that is remembered is that of Lieutenant Bobby Rideout.

The two men left Victoria at 11 a.m. on May 18 with a letter from Victoria's mayor inviting the mayor of Seattle to attend the May 24 celebrations in B.C.'s capital. Almost seven hours later, after being forced to land at Coupeville on Whidbey Island by bad weather, they became the first actual, though unofficial, carriers of airmail across Puget Sound.

The following morning they made an uneventful return trip in 75 minutes, carrying a number of return letters from Seattle officials.

Flying anywhere in British Columbia during the early 1920s was a risky operation, but aviators engaged in coastal operations had the additional handicap of fog and unsettled weather throughout most of the year. If something happened to the old Curtiss JN4s, Boeing C3s, or the HS2L flying boats, and they were forced to land in the ocean, they were in real peril for their lives. In this area even the sturdiest ocean vessels were often helpless in the gale-whipped North Pacific.

It required more than just technical and flying ability to survive the pioneering era of aviation in British Columbia. A flyer had to have a large measure of courage, tempered with a healthy respect for the dangers involved. There was no place for the recklessness that characterized the barnstormers and caused the Air Board of 1919 to give top priority to regula-

tions which would stop dangerous flying practices.

Brown fitted perfectly into the pioneer mold. He was a good, reliable and efficient pilot who would accept the most dangerous or routine assignments with equal aplomb. In short, he was exactly the kind of pilot Major Clarence MacLaurin needed to help establish civil aviation in British Columbia. And so, when the Air Board authorized an air station at Vancouver, Lieutenant Harry Brown was hired as a pilot-navigator for the station's HS2L and F3 flying boats.

On operations for the Dominion and provincial forestry branches, the federal fisheries department, and any other government agency that required the use of aircraft in B.C., he became an invaluable bush pilot. He left the Vancouver station to take a flying position with Island Aerial Service—one of the first commercial air services in the province—in 1922.

Here, Brown's name appears for the last time in the history of British Columbia aviation, before it drifted into obscurity shared by so many other skilful and courageous pioneers. The incident though, is typical of his entire career... dramatic and exciting, but, unheralded.

Flying alone in his float-equipped Curtiss near Nalau Island on his way from Alert Bay to Prince Rupert, his engine failed, forcing him to land at sea. Adrift on the open water, he would have been safe for awhile had a gale not come up during the night and carried him toward the rocky shore of an uninhabited island. In the shallow water, the aircraft was caught up on a reef and threatened to disintegrate in the rough sea. Brown had no choice but to attempt the long swim to shore.

Striking out with difficulty in the high seas, he reached land at last and spent the night in shivering discomfort on the beach. In the light of dawn he found the Curtiss gone. He was marooned!

The North Pacific is a cruel ocean, but it favors those brave enough to meet it on its own terms. Those too timid to fight back are doomed from the start.

Many men have perished clinging desperately to their damaged craft, or stranded on some deserted island. Others brave enough to strike out against the seas have survived.

This was the decision now faced by Brown. He could stay here and die of exposure or starvation, or take his chances aboard some sort of makeshift craft in the open sea. His cool and unobtrusive courage prevailed. Selecting a log from the beach—and a flat board for a paddle—he cast off into the lonely sea.

Twenty-four hours later, weary to the point of exhaustion, he was picked up in the shipping lanes 25 miles southwest of Bella Coola by the Alaska-bound steamer Hidden Inlet.

And so ends the story of aviation pioneer Harry Brown, MC, one of B.C.'s least-known pilots.

Massive Banquet Honored Douglas

Continued from Page 12

Day after day there were tributes to the retiring Douglas. The Evening Express said: "Governor Douglas no doubt has had his faults, and has probably committed errors; he is only a man, but such a man."

"Here then we have a man who has risen from the position of clerk in the Hudson's Bay Company service to the position he has occupied, by reason of his own integrity and talent, the founder of two colonies, the builder of two governments, the instigator of two legislatures."

"Honored by his Queen, valued by her government, beloved by the people, he they British or foreign, known and respected from Behring Straits to Cape Horn, looked upon and admired as one of nature's noblemen, he rallies around him friends innumerable; this is not retirement, but elysium."

A few days after the great banquet here, Douglas left for his mainland capital of New Westminster, for he would carry on there some months longer.

Victorians turned out to wave farewell: "This morning... His Excellency, accompanied by members of the official staffs of both Vancouver's Island and British Columbia, left Government House (where the government employees' parking lot is today) and proceeded into town on foot. Upon reaching Fort Street he was received by Mr. Maguire's excellent band. They led the way playing

the appropriate air 'For He's a Jolly Good Fellow.' The party continued their course through Yates Street to the Hudson's Bay Company's wharf.

"Every flagstaff in town was ornamented by a display of bunting and the people on the sidewalk paid him the utmost respect as he passed, universally raising their hats as he came opposite. Many citizens also joined in the procession."

"On reaching the wharf, His Excellency was greeted with spontaneous and hearty cheers, which were taken up by different portions of the crowd during his progress to the steamer Enterprise, which, gaily decked with colors, had steam up ready for starting."

"As Sir James crossed the gangway, shouts arose anew and he had as much as he could do to grasp for a moment the many hands extended to him."

"As the splendid steamer moved from the wharf, the band stationed on the Otter struck up 'Auld Lang Syne,' and at the same moment the first gun of a salute of 13 was fired by the Hudson's Bay Company employees, under the direction of Dr. Tuzo."

"Another salute of guns ad libitum was also fired from the wharf of Messrs. Dickson, Campbell and Company. As the Enterprise started for her destination, the band played the National Anthem, when cheers again ran through the air."

Well—as it turned out, Douglas was soon back to live the rest of his days in Victoria.

The Daily Colonist, Sunday, January 28, 1901—Page 12

Hopi, People of Peace, Tread a Road to Doom

It is a hopeful sign that writers are pursuing what Laurens van der Post has called the "whole natural language of the spirit."

One part of this quest is in the area of American Indian myth, a body of literature and ideas which is valuable not alone for academic purposes but in tracing that underlying terrain of the spirit which is essential to history.

The latest result of this search is "a strange and wonderful book," and one must add a beautiful book both in form and content, *Book of the Hopi* (Viking, \$10), by Frank Waters, drawings and source material recorded by Oswald White Bear Fredericks.

This is an effort to record and make permanent the teachings of an ancient people in as comprehensible a way as possible.

Thirty elders of the tribe are the spokesmen, old men and women whose eyes have seen in the clear air and the tawny colors of northern Arizona the shape of a long and deep past, a translation of those experiences and myths "whose archetypes are as mysterious and incomprehensible to us as the symbols found engraven on the cliff walls of ancient ruins."

Those who may anticipate this book as a quaint and exotic exercise will be disappointed. It is not an effort at intellectual tourism, complete with souvenir pictures. It is the breaking of a silence by an ancient people so

By

ROBERT R. KIRSCH

that its truths may not die. And there is no compromise with those truths.

At the end, as a culmination of the history section of the work, the reader may be upset at the realities of Hopi life today. They are a people harassed from without and pressured from within. They are struggling for their lives and their lives include the timeless values of their tradition.

The word Hopi means peace. They have traditionally eschewed force. "We want to come to our own destiny in our own way. We will neither show our bows and arrows to anyone at this time . . .," they wrote.

To the U.S. president, they wrote of their land: "This land is the sacred hope of the Hopi people . . . It was given to the Hopi people to guard this land not by force of arms, not by killing, not by confiscating the properties of others, but by humble prayers, by obedience to our traditional and religious instructions; and by being faithful to our great spirit,

Maasau'u . . . We speak as the first people in this land you call America."

Diminished in numbers, their lands are being lost to the Navajo, their tribal unity fragmented. They believe that government policy favors the Navajo, that their youngsters are being compelled to a form of education which destroys their tradition and offers no spiritual foundation in its place.

It is ironic that their own beliefs and prophecies seem to bear out the cycle of doom. For them this is the fourth world, the world of harsh materialistic values which will destroy and yet make way for the future world.

They say, "You can read this in the earth itself. Plant forms from previous worlds are beginning to spring up as weeds. This could start a new study of botany if people were wise enough to read them."

Walters writes with a deep understanding of the matters involved here. He is neither uncritical advocate nor sentimental curator. He seeks to draw out of the Hopi experience and Hopi wisdom some measure of universal truth. For the experience of this embattled people is in microcosm the experience of all the world.

MATTHEW HENSON:

Negro Helped Peary to the Pole

ANDOOLO! By F. Lloyd Miller; Clarke, Irwin, \$5.95.

REVIEWED BY TED BURGOYNE

This book makes it clear that Admiral Robert E. Peary would never have discovered the North Pole . . . would have lost his life several times . . . without the undying devotion of a courageous Negro.

The story of the part Matthew Henson played in Peary's various adventures in the north have been made public for the first time in Miller's book.

What comes through is the innate dignity, compassion and bravery of the man, who, unfortunately was not treated by Peary or any of the many comrades on these trips, with anything remotely resembling dignity.

The book should be required reading for all die-hard racists. It would teach them that a Negro not only can be brave, honest, diligent, and truly a great man, but could give them lessons in these arts.

Henson, through the 22 years it took Peary to realize his ultimate goal, dedicated his strength, skill and his very life to the man he considered friend.

In 1909 both Peary and Dr. Frederick Cook claimed to have discovered the Pole.

Despite all that has been written through the years, until Floyd Miller's research turned up Henson, all biographers had apparently ignored the Negro's part in history.

For, had it not been for this man, whose contribution was ignored because he was black, there would have been no controversy in 1909, no feuds, no discovery of the Pole by Peary.

NEW BOOKS and AUTHORS

Whalehouse At H'Kusam

Continued from Page 11

A few years ago Chief Moses sent me a copy of the photograph and it is with his generous permission that it is being published—for the first time.

It is one of the best photographs ever taken during the heyday of native plank-houses.

Note: When the cottage at Nul-

gump is mentioned I have written in parenthesis nEl-gEm-l-is.

The capital "E" indicates in International Phonetic Code that the "e" sound is muted as in "flower."

Perhaps this explanation is not necessary and the phonetic spelling of no general value. However, the meaning of the name is interesting.

The up-river view from Nul-gump is wonderful.

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By W. G. ROE

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LEITCHWORTH GARDEN CITY BOOK CLUBS ARE BLOOMING

At lunch the other day I overheard someone saying: "One of my book clubs is offering . . ." Here, thought I, is an adventurous, all-round man, who has the spirit to engage more than one book club at a time.

And then I remembered that there is one outfit which caters for such a man, in all sorts of combinations and varieties. From Leitchworth Garden City (yes, I've got that right), in Hertfordshire, England, come a multiplicity of books on all subjects.

My first contact with them came through the *Readers Union*, which must be the parent book club in the system. It issues one book a month in attractive reprint form, hardback, for just over a dollar.

Concentrating on non-fiction, but occasionally including a novel, it has a bias toward travel, history and biography. The last two offerings, for example, are Bengt Danielson's *What Happened on the Bounty* and Frederic Morton's *The Rothschilds*.

They use inexpensive paper, but are lavish with illustrations, and pick up some of the most interesting British books of the year.

Looking through the "Readers News" which comes with each selection, I was informed one day that a subsidiary club, *Contemporary Fiction*, had been formed, issuing a novel every two months, in a similar format at a similar price.

Too good to be missed, I thought, and I was right. Here the last two selections have been Olivia Manning's *The Spies* and Bernard Malamud's *A New Life*.

Next I stumbled onto their *Science Fiction Book Club*, one a month, with its "Science Fiction News" enclosure.

You can back order about 25 titles, thus building a science fiction

library overnight. Last title: *The Best from Fantasy and Science Fiction*, 9th series, edited by Robert P. Mills.

What next? The *Country Book Club* (accompanied by the "Country News"), with monthly choices from the literature of the landscape, farm, and village.

You've still got some time left? Well, how about the *Jazz Book Club*, monthly again, with the "Jazz Column" included? *The Story of the Original Dixieland Jazz Band*, by H. O. Brown, is the latest selection.

And you still haven't met the *Sportsman's Book Club*.

If you entice your friends into this one, "you are entitled to four free past choices or a 5½-ounce cricket ball, or a 12-panel football, or a rugby ball, or Conway Stewart pen or pen and pencil set." (Similar rewards in other clubs, of course).

What about the *Motor-racer Book Club*? (Clever work in that title). Only six books a year, however.

And still the books pour out. I know of no more clubs in the system, but most of them, and especially *Readers Union*, offer optional choices which are genuine bargains.

Just a few recent titles: *The Larousse Encyclopedia of Mythology*, *The Larousse Gastronomique*, *The Oxford History of England*, *Simone de Beauvoir's Memoirs of a Distant Daughter*.

I should emphasize that there's no pressure to join more than one club—and I with full heart and library recommend them as the best clubs I know.—JOHN BOBSON.

There were 1,000 Prisoners of War in the Padlocked Boxcars . . . and

By W. G. RODGERS

The most common single figure in novels about war, no matter what war, is not the soldier who dies for his country, the soldier who saves his buddy's life, the soldier who rebels at authority, or even the soldier who dreams about his girl. It is the martinet. Perhaps we read about so many of them because there are in fact so many, non-coms and commissioned officers, too, who think the way to win is to have all bunks shipshape, all buttons buttoned and all shoes polished.

Usually he fills one of two fictional roles: he's the villain or the buffoon. But Westheimer gives him a new and resplendent character: he's the hero.

Ryan, United States Air Force colonel, is shot down in Italy and chooses to surrender to Italian infantrymen for two reasons: to escape the pitchfork of an infuriated peasant, and to evade the more hazardous capture by a band of Germans. When we first see him, he is striding into a prisoner of war camp for officers. And the very first things we hear from him—exactly like the last things we shall hear him say as the story speeds to its breathless climax—are disciplinary commands, even needless commands, that rile everyone within hearing. There are 1,000 men in the

VON RYAN'S EXPRESS, by David Westheimer. New York: Doubleday & Co. 287 pp. \$4.95.



DAVID WESTHEIMER

camp, British and American. The ranking officer, before Ryan's arrival, is an Australian lieutenant-colonel named Fincham. The men are unshaven, their clothes are filthy and ragged, they get only part of their due rations. Ryan snaps them out of it, antagonizing every man, and earning a derisive "von," even though he gets them cleaner clothes and more food.

Just about the time they have been whipped into something resembling a military body again, Italy surrenders.

The question is whether they should all vanish into the countryside and make their way as best they can to Allied units; whether

THEY HATED THE HERO

they will be properly released by the Italians themselves; or whether they will fall into German hands. "Von" Ryan is tricked by a pair of rascals combining Italian wit and Nazi ruthlessness; and by acting the part of the martinet at his most baneful, he gets them all turned over to the Germans.

The officer they learned thoroughly and profoundly to dislike they now learn to hate. All the thousand are packed into a train and started north via Rome, Florence and Bologna. It's a wonderfully picturesque trip under any circumstances but these: packed into windowless boxcars, behind padlocked doors, without facilities, air or space, and boiling with rage at the man who admittedly got them into this dreadful fix.

It's "Von" Ryan's job to get them out—or Westheimer's. The novelist must put one over not only on the Germans but also on us; he must fool his enemies and his friends. It is very much to his credit that he can pull the wool over our eyes. There are 24 boxcars with an armed guard atop

each one; a German officer and staff have charge; there are countless check points. At which one will our man stumble?

Though your life isn't at stake, you worry as much as the men themselves over the chance of escape. Westheimer doesn't do much philosophizing, and a break in his story is threatened by the change from camp to train. He gives up just enough of Ryan's background to lift him out of the flat into the slightly round. But it's the foreground that grips you. You're so intent on it that you don't worry about anything else. Till the engine's last chug-chug, the last Germany soldier, and the last whistling shell, you can't be sure.

ANAGRAMS ANSWERS

- (1) PLATFORM
- (2) CLARINET
- (3) TACTURN
- (4) SYCAMORE
- (5) ORNAMENT

BERT BINNY:

I rather believe it was Diogenes, the Greek philosopher who reputedly lived in a tub, whose constant lament was that he could never find an honest man.

And Ponce de Leon thought he had discovered the Fountains of Youth when, actually he'd discovered Florida; and Jacques Cartier was so sure that Canada was China that he exclaimed "La Chine!", the name still borne by the Montreal suburb where he landed.

Some years ago an imaginative and original gentleman set up a haystack in New York City and, after quite a period of diligent search, found a needle that had been concealed in it. He was actually in the business of disproving old proverbs, in the course of which peculiar chore he also conducted a bull through a china-shop.

All through history right down to the present day people have been searching for things: material things like gold, oil or needles in haystacks; scientific things like artificial hearts and brains; intangible things like fame, success or the Fountains of Youth.

In my time I have looked for this and that with varying—but mostly lesser—degrees of success and, right now, I am endeavoring to unearth a satisfactory definition of an "amateur."

This is a most intriguing if difficult task because the conception of an amateur differs so broadly in various fields of endeavor. Like Cartier, it is fully possible to arrive at a definition only to find that something quite unsuspected crops up to throw everything off base. Like Ponce de Leon you may feel you are close to what you seek when actually you are as far away as ever. The honest man and the needle in the haystack are child's play to find compared with the description of an amateur that will fit all cases and examples.

Noah Webster, in his delightful 11-pound, 2,288-page dictionary, tends to beat about the bush on the subject. He comes close to evading the whole issue by simply noting that an "amateur" is not "professional" and vice versa.

To do this is a great temptation but Noah avoids it and opens up with the refreshing revelation that the word, "amateur," is derived directly from the French and means "a lover."

This is very true—as Brigitte Bardot will doubtless confirm—but the word has other connotations and these are the troublesome ones.

Noah early establishes that the opposite to an amateur is a professional and he defines the latter as "a person who practices an art, occupation or sport for a living." He avoids as far as he possibly can all direct reference to any-

thing as sordid as money though, in his somewhat less ponderous "Offices and Schools" edition, he suggests that an amateur is one who "cultivates any study or art . . . without reference to gain or emolument." And by gain or emolument he doesn't refer to hairs on the chest or theatrical artistry. Bulging biceps take second place to the bulging bank balance.

It would be simplicity itself to state that a professional operated for money and an amateur didn't. But it isn't that easy. There even seems to be boggling and haggling as to what money is! Disguised as "expenses" it recedes far into the background and almost loses its identity.

Let us, however, for a moment separate arts and athletics.

Quite recently I made timid enquiry in The Colonial sports department as to what an amateur in sport might be? Here I was told that there was no scale by which amateurism could be measured and this, indeed, is corroborated by the redoubtable Noah who states that the term, "amateur," "is variously and more specifically defined by different athletic associations."

Skater Bob Paul defined an amateur—in skating, anyway—as one who "does not gain" by his or her skating activities. Obviously the inference is that no loss is or should be suffered either so that an "amateur" boils down to one who receives "expenses" but no "fees." And, as already pointed out, money in the quaint form of "expenses" appears to wear a guise of extraordinary purity not associated with, say, "fees" or "salaries."

Thereafter, of course, comes the difficult question of what may be included as "expenses," so let's abandon the confused picture of amateur athletics and have a go at the arts.

★ ★ ★

HERE AGAIN the definition of an amateur is almost always moulded to fit circumstances.

The Victoria Music Festival definition, for instance, is obviously designed to let as many entrants in as possible and, at the same time, to exclude perhaps such as Leonard Bernstein, Roberta Peters, Rafael Mendez, Cornelia Otis Skinner or even Connie Francis—assuming they were interested.

This astonishing regulation runs as follows: "The term, 'amateur,' shall be defined as one whose principal means of livelihood is not obtained from the performance or practice of music, dancing

In Search Of An Amateur

It Takes More Than Money To Make a 'Pro,' He Finds

or speech arts, even though he or she, from time to time, obtains remunerations from such services."

One of the rather more obvious weaknesses in this definition is, for instance, that any retired Metropolitan Opera star could enter the festival seeing that their principal means of livelihood would not, at the time, be obtained from the profession of music. The definition uses the word "is"—present tense.

If a prominent musician or dancer or actor operated a laundry or a real estate business or a beanery and procured more income from this than from their art, which would provide their "principal means of livelihood?"

Thirdly, any artist whose livelihood is cared for by relations or friends or some private income can earn unlimited sums in the practice and profession of music, let us say, and still retain amateur status under Music Festival rules.

A Music Festival can mean just about anyone.

So why worry about the difference between amateurs and professionals anyway?

Another odd distinction appears in the theatrical department where funds raised for a group, say, for expenses incurred attending a festival, do not make that group professional. But if those funds were accumulated for a single member or just one or two members, the hint of professionalism would be far more pronounced.

The theatres are, nevertheless, in a far clearer position than the musicians and dancers simply because all their funds go to defray costs which would not be incurred except in the pursuit of their art.

The best proof of this lies in the fact that they seldom, if ever, start raising the wind for a trip to a festival until they know that they are eligible to enter as, for example, after they have won a preliminary competition.

I think anyone is entitled to a considerable degree of perplexity at the ubiquitous and monstrous confusion and all the verbal juggling designed to erect a Berlin Wall between the amateur and the professional.

It seems to arise from the old conception of the professional performer as something rather socially inferior: a paid servant or a hireling.

Noah doesn't help in this area of the discussion because he differentiates between pros and non-pros on the basis that the latter practice their art because of their "attachment" to it and the former to earn a living or, at any rate, to realize a material profit.

This strongly suggests the quite erroneous thesis that material profit alone activates the pro. Any more utter nonsense is scarcely to be imagined.

Pros are and have to be fully as sincere about their art as the amateurs and they practically always are.

The amateur, on the contrary, often confuses effort with accomplishment and excuses artistic lapses with the "Well, what did you expect?" gambit. But, practically always, what he does expect is that people will pay to see or hear him.

★ ★ ★

WELL, this is a prolonged and involved subject.

There is only one solution to such a problem which will serve to stave off the little men in white coats; to prevent complete mental derangement occasioned by looking for something that should be but isn't there.

If nobody else can provide the required definition, make up one yourself.

Thus now, to me, amateurism and professionalism are matters of artistic or athletic standard. If any performer has ever been financially recompensed, whether in the form of fees or expenses, that performer has been a professional in my book provided such recompense is paid on the basis of their artistic or athletic worth.

The more often a performer is judged worthy of pay, the more a confirmed pro he or she becomes and, at the same time, the better artistically.

And, above all, this is greatly to their credit.

A MAGIC FRUIT IS B.C.'s BEST

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on a low heat until the apples are tender. Serve on a platter with little roast sausages or around a pork roast.

Dust the apples with paprika after they are arranged on the platter. As an alternative for the raisins . . . a zippy chili sauce. With mashed potatoes, green peas or beans you have a fine meal.

Don't overlook the goodness of the easiest of all desserts . . . an apple, cheese and cracker tray. Just wash and polish a couple of gorgeous, red, delicious apples. Cut in eighths, core and arrange on a tray with cheese and assorted crackers. Five minutes does it.

"Delicious" and pretty as a picture.